



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
**KEITH FABER**





# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

Village of Bowerston  
Harrison County  
PO Box 262  
Bowerston, Ohio 44695

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the Village of Bowerston, Harrison County, Ohio (the Village), receipts, disbursements and balances recorded in the cash basis accounting records for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 and certain compliance requirements related to those transactions and balances, included in the information provided to us by the management of the Village. The Village is responsible for the receipts, disbursements and balances recorded in the cash basis accounting records for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 and certain compliance requirements related to these transactions and balances included in the information provided to us by the Village.

The Village Council, Mayor and the management of the Village have agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of providing assistance in the evaluation of the Village's receipts, disbursements and balances recorded in their cash-basis accounting records for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019, and certain compliance requirements related to these transactions and balances. No other party acknowledged the appropriateness of the procedures. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of the report and may not meet the needs of all users of the report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes. The sufficiency of the procedures is solely the responsibility of the parties specified in the report. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

For the purposes of performing these procedures, this report only describes exceptions exceeding \$10.

The procedures and the associated findings are as follows:

### Cash and Investments

1. We recalculated the December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 bank reconciliations. We found no exceptions.
2. We agreed the January 1, 2019 beginning fund balances for each opinion unit recorded in the Fund Ledger Report to the December 31, 2018 balances in the prior year audited statements. We found no exceptions. We also agreed the January 1, 2020 beginning fund balances for each fund recorded in the Fund Ledger Report to the December 31, 2019 balances in the Fund Status Report. We found no exceptions.

### **Cash and Investments (Continued)**

3. We agreed the totals per the bank reconciliations to the total of the December 31, 2020 and 2019 fund cash balances reported in the Fund Status Report and the financial statements filed by the Village in the Hinkle System. The amounts agreed.
4. We confirmed the December 31, 2020 bank account balances for the Village through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System. We found no exceptions. We also agreed the confirmed balances to the amounts appearing in the December 31, 2020 bank reconciliation without exception.
5. We selected five reconciling debits (such as outstanding checks) from the December 31, 2020 bank reconciliation:
  - a. We traced each debit to the subsequent January and February bank statements. We found no exceptions.
  - b. We traced the amounts and dates to the check register and determined the debits were dated prior to December 31. There were no exceptions.
6. We inspected investments held at December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 to determine that they:
  - a. Were of a type authorized by Ohio Rev. Code §§ 135.13, 135.14 or 135.144. We found no exceptions.
  - b. Mature within the prescribed time limits noted in Ohio Rev. Code §§ 135.13 or 135.14. We noted no exceptions.

### **Property Taxes, Intergovernmental and Other Confirmable Cash Receipts**

1. We selected a total of five receipts from the *Statement of Semiannual Apportionment of Taxes*, State Distribution Transaction Listing (DTL), and the County Auditor's Cross Reference Report for 2020 and a total of five from 2019:
  - a. We compared the amount from the above named reports to the amount recorded in the Revenue Ledger Report. The amounts agreed.
  - b. We inspected the Revenue Ledger Report to determine these receipts were allocated to the proper funds as required by Ohio Rev. Code §§ 5705.05-.06 and 5705.10. We found no exceptions.
  - c. We inspected the Revenue Ledger Report to determine whether the receipt was recorded in the proper year. The receipt was recorded in the proper year. We found no exceptions.
2. We inspected the Revenue Ledger Report to determine whether it included two real estate tax receipts for 2020 and 2019. The Revenue Ledger Report included the proper number of tax receipts for each year.
3. We confirmed the individual amounts paid from Encino Energy to the Village during 2019 with source documentation from the company. We also confirmed the total amount paid from Galicks, Inc. to the Village during 2019 with source documentation from the company. We found no exceptions.
  - a. We inspected the Revenue Ledger Report to determine whether these receipts were allocated to the proper fund. We found no exceptions.
  - b. We inspected the Revenue Ledger Report to determine whether the receipts were recorded in the proper year. We found no exceptions.

### **Income Tax Receipts**

1. We compared the allocation of income tax receipts for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 to the Village's funds according to the allocation requirements of Ordinance No. 235. The allocation agreed with the percentages the Ordinance requires.
2. We selected five income tax returns filed during 2020 and five from 2019.
  - a. We compared the payment amount recorded on the tax return to the amount recorded on the Payment Journal and deposit slip. The amounts agreed.
  - b. We compared the Payment Journal and deposit slip total from procedure a. to the amount recorded as income tax receipts in the AWB Payments & Receipts Report for that date. The amounts agreed.
3. We compared the date of the receipts to the date the receipts was posted in the AWB Payments & Receipts Report to determine whether the receipts were recorded in the year received. We found no exceptions.
4. We selected all income tax refunds from 2019.
  - a. We compared the refund paid from the AWB Payments & Receipts Report to the refund amount requested in the tax return. The amounts agreed.
  - b. We observed the approval by the Income Tax Administrator on the refund. No exceptions were found.
  - c. We observed the refunds were paid from the General Fund and Capital Projects Fund, as is required.

### **Other Receipts**

We selected 10 other receipts from the year ended December 31, 2020 and:

- a. Agreed the receipt amount recorded in the Revenue Ledger Report to supporting documentation. The amounts agreed.
- b. Inspected the Revenue Ledger Report to determine the receipt was posted to the proper fund, and was recorded in the proper year. We found no exceptions.

### **Water and Sewer Fund**

1. We selected 10 Water and Sewer Fund collection cash receipts from the year ended December 31, 2020 and 10 Water and Sewer Fund collection cash receipts from the year ended 2019 recorded in the Daily Cash Receipts Journal and determined whether the:
  - a. Receipt amount per the Daily Cash Receipts Journal agreed to the amount recorded to the credit of the customer's account in the Customer History Report. The amounts agreed.
  - b. Amount charged for the related billing period:
    - i. Agreed with the debit to accounts receivable in the Billing Balance Journal for the billing period. We found no exceptions.
    - ii. Complied with rates in force during the audit period multiplied by the consumption amount recorded for the billing period, plus any applicable late penalties, plus unpaid prior billings. We noted eight exceptions in 2020 as the Village failed to increase water and sewer rates by 3% as was approved by Village Council through Ordinance 2018-5. Additionally, we noted one instance in 2020 where a different water and sewer rate fee was assessed for a business customer outside of the Village's corporation limits, but formal approval of this rate by Village Council was not maintained. Therefore, we were unable to determine if the rate charged complied with the rates in force during the audit period for this customer.
  - c. Receipt was posted to the proper funds, and was recorded in the year received. We found no exceptions.

**Water and Sewer Fund (Continued)**

2. The Village was unable to provide an accounts receivable report as of December 31, 2020 and 2019 that listed the total accounts receivable as of December 31, 2020 and 2019 or that listed accounts that were more than 90 days delinquent. Without accounts receivable information, the Village lacks reliable information on overdue amounts and information upon which to judge whether the Village should write-off or follow-up on uncollectible amounts.
3. The Village was unable to provide a non-cash adjustments report that listed non-cash adjustments for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019. Without an adjustment report, the Village lacks reliable information on systems-derived documentation on non-cash adjustments and approval of non-cash adjustments.

**Debt**

1. From the prior audit report, we observed the following loan and bonds were outstanding as of December 31, 2018. These amounts agreed to the Villages January 1, 2019 balances on the summary we used in procedure 3.

Issue	Principal outstanding as of December 31, 2018:
OWDA Water Upgrade Loan	\$58,630
USDA Sanitary Sewer Revenue Bonds	\$97,000

2. We inquired of management, and inspected the AWB Payments & Receipts Report for evidence of debt issued during 2020 or 2019 or debt payment activity during 2020 or 2019. All debt agreed to the summary we used in procedure 3.
3. We obtained a summary of loan and bonds debt activity for 2020 and 2019 and agreed principal and interest payments from the related debt amortization schedules to Sewer Operating Fund and Enterprise Debt Service Fund payments reported in the Payment Register Detail Report. We also compared the date the debt service payments were due to the date the Village made the payments. We found no exceptions.

**Payroll Cash Disbursements**

1. We selected one payroll check for five employees from 2020 and one payroll check for five employees from 2019 from the Wage Detail Report and:
  - a. We compared the hours and pay rate, or salary recorded in the Wage Detail Report to supporting documentation (timecard, legislatively-approved rate or salary).
    - i. We inspected the employees' personnel files for the Retirement system, Federal & State income tax withholding authorization.
    - ii. We agreed these items to the information used to compute gross and net pay related to this check.

We found five instances where retirement system and state income tax withholding authorization forms were not on file for employees. We also found two instances where federal income tax withholding authorization forms were not on file for employees. Therefore, we were unable to agree the withholding authorizations to the information used to compute gross and net pay related to the checks for these employees.
  - b. We inspected the fund and account codes to which the check was posted to determine the posting was allowable based on the employees' duties as documented in the minute record. We found no exceptions.
  - c. We confirmed the payment was posted to the proper year. We found no exceptions.

**Payroll Cash Disbursements (Continued)**

2. We inspected the last remittance of tax and retirement withholdings for the year ended December 31, 2020 to confirm remittances were timely paid, and if the amounts paid agreed to the amounts withheld, plus the employer's share where applicable, during the final withholding period during 2020. We observed the following:

<b>Withholding (plus employer share, where applicable)</b>	<b>Date Due</b>	<b>Date Paid</b>	<b>Amount Due</b>	<b>Amount Paid</b>
Federal income taxes & Medicare (and social security, for employees not enrolled in pension system)	January 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	\$1,118.47	\$1,118.47
State income taxes	January 15, 2021	December 31, 2020	\$110.55	\$110.55
Village of Bowerston income tax	January 15, 2021	December 31, 2020	\$270.29	\$270.29
OPERS retirement	January 30, 2021	January 29, 2021	\$2,139.15	\$2,139.15

**Non-Payroll Cash Disbursements**

1. We selected 10 disbursements from the AWB Payments & Receipts Report for the year ended December 31, 2020 and 10 from the year ended 2019 and determined whether:
  - a. The disbursements were for a proper public purpose. We found no exceptions.
  - b. The check number, date, payee name and amount recorded on the returned, canceled check agreed to the check number, date, payee name and amount recorded in the AWB Payments & Receipts Report and to the names and amounts on the supporting invoices. We found no exceptions.
  - c. The payment was posted to a fund consistent with the restricted purpose for which the fund's cash can be used. We found no exceptions.
  - d. The Fiscal Officer certified disbursements requiring certification or issued a *Then and Now Certificate*, as required by Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.41(D). We found no exceptions.

**Compliance – Budgetary**

1. Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.41(B) prohibits expenditures (disbursements plus certified commitments) from exceeding appropriations. We compared total expenditures to total approved appropriations (Ohio Rev. Code §§ 5705.38 and 5705.40) plus any carryover appropriations for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 for the General, State Highway and Water Operating Funds, as recorded in the Appropriation Status Report. We observed no funds for which expenditures exceeded appropriations.
2. We inspected the Cash Summary by Fund Report for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 for negative cash fund balance. Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.10(l) provides that money paid into a fund must be used for the purposes for which such fund is established. As a result, a negative fund cash balance indicates that money from one fund was used to cover the expenses of another. There were no funds having negative cash fund balances.

## Sunshine Law Compliance

1. We obtained and inspected the Village's Public Records Policy to determine the policy was in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code §§ 149.43(E)(2) and 149.43(B)(7)(c) and did not limit the number of responses that may be made to a particular person, limit the number of responses during a specified period of time, or establish a fixed period of time before it will respond unless that period is less than eight hours. We found no exceptions.
2. We performed the following:
  - a. We inquired with Village management and determined that the Village did not have any completed public records requests during the engagement period.
  - b. The Village did not have any denied public records requests during the engagement period.
  - c. The Village did not have any public records requests with redactions during the engagement period.
3. We inquired whether the Village had a records retention schedule, and observed that it was readily available to the public as required by Ohio Rev. Code §§ 149.43(B)(2) and 149.43(B)(3). We found no exceptions.
4. We inspected written evidence that the Public Records Policy was provided to the records custodian/manager as required by Ohio Rev. Code § 149.43(E)(2). We found no exceptions.
5. We inspected the Village's policy manual and determined the public records policy was not included as required by Ohio Rev. Code § 149.43(E)(2).
6. We observed that the Village's poster describing their Public Records Policy was displayed conspicuously in all branches of the Village as required by Ohio Rev. Code § 149.43(E)(2). We found no exceptions.
7. We inquired with Village management and determined that the Village did not have any applications for record disposal submitted to the Records Commission during the engagement period.
8. We inspected individual training certificates and determined whether each elected official in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code § 149.43(E)(1) (or his/her designee) successfully attended a certified three-hour Public Records Training for each term of office as required by Ohio Rev. Code § 109.43(B). We found no exceptions.
9. We inspected the public notices for the public meetings held during the engagement period and determined the Village notified the general public and news media of when and where meetings during the engagement period were to be held as required by Ohio Rev. Code § 121.22(F). We found no exceptions.
10. We inspected the minutes of public meetings during the engagement period in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code § 121.22(C) and determined whether they were:
  - a. Prepared – a file is created following the date of the meeting.
  - b. Filed – placed with similar documents in an organized manner.
  - c. Maintained - retained, at a minimum, for the engagement period.
  - d. Open to public inspection – available for public viewing or request.We found no exceptions.



### **Sunshine Law Compliance (Continued)**

11. We inspected the minutes from the engagement period in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code § 121.22(G) and determined the following:
  - a. Executive sessions were only held at regular or special meetings.
  - b. The purpose for the meetings and going into an executive session (when applicable) correlated with one of the matters listed in Ohio Rev. Code § 121.22(G).
  - c. Formal governing board actions were adopted in open meetings.We found no exceptions.

### **HB 481 / HB 614 Coronavirus Relief Fund (CRF) Compliance**

1. We inquired of management and those charged with governance and documented how the Village decided to spend their CRF allocations and how the Village evaluated and documented their compliance with the CARES Act three-prong test. We then selected five non-payroll transactions and determined the Village:
  - a. Spent the CRF money (including additional distributions or redistributions) in accordance with use of funds requirements and
  - b. Maintained appropriate supporting documentation.We found no exceptions.
2. We inquired with management and inspected the Fund Status Report to determine the local government did not have an unencumbered balance of money to pay back to the county treasurer. We found no exceptions.

### **Other Compliance**

1. Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 requires villages to file their financial information in the HINKLE system within 60 days after the close of the fiscal year. This statute also permits the Auditor of State to extend the deadline for filing a financial report and establish terms and conditions for any such extension. Auditor of State established policies, regarding the filing of complete financial statements, as defined in AOS Bulletin 2015-007 in the Hinkle System. We confirmed the Village filed their complete financial statements, as defined by AOS Bulletin 2015-007 and Auditor of State established policy within the allotted timeframe for the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 in the Hinkle system. There were no exceptions.
2. We inspected the Fiscal Integrity Act Portal (<http://www.ohioauditor.gov/fiscalintegrity/default.html>) to determine whether the fiscal officer obtained the training required by Ohio Rev. Code § 733.81. The Fiscal Officer obtained the required training.
3. For all credit card accounts we obtained:
  - copies of existing internal control policies,
  - a list(s) of authorized users, and
  - a list of all credit card account transactions.
  - a. We inspected the established policy obtained above and determined it is:
    - i. in compliance with the HB 312 statutory requirements, and
    - ii. implemented by the entity.We found no exceptions.
  - b. We selected 1 credit card transaction from each account for testing. For selected transactions we inspected documentation to determine that:
    - i. Use was by an authorized user within the guidelines established in the policy, and
    - ii. Each transaction was supported with original invoices and for a proper public purpose.We found no exceptions.

**Other Compliance (Continued)**

- c. We selected 3 credit card statements from each credit card account for testing. For selected statements we inspected documentation to determine that:
- i. No unpaid beginning balance was carried forward to the current billing cycle,
  - ii. Ending statement balance was paid in full, and
  - iii. Statement contained no interest or late fees.

We found no exceptions, except the Fiscal Officer was unable to provide the November, 2019 Lowe's credit card statement for inspection.

We were engaged by the Village to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with the attestation standards established by the AICPA and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to, and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the Village's receipts, disbursements, balances and compliance with certain laws and regulations. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Village and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the ethical requirements established by the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* related to our agreed upon procedures engagement.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

September 20, 2021

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**VILLAGE OF BOWERSTON**

**HARRISON COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 10/14/2021**

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This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)