

# **REGULAR AUDIT**

For the Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 Fiscal Years Audited Under GAGAS: 2018 and 2017



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 IPAReport@ohioauditor.gov (800) 282-0370

Board of Directors Central College Community Development Authority 150 South Front Street, Suite 220 Columbus, Ohio 43215

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, prepared by BHM CPA Group, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2017 through December 31, 2018. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Central College Community Development Authority is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

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Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

July 29, 2019

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#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Central College Community Development Authority Franklin County 150 S Front St, Suite 220 Columbus, Ohio 43215

To the Board of Trustees:

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Authority's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

One East Campus View Blvd. Suite 300 • Columbus, OH 43235 • (614) 430-0590 • FAX (614) 448-4519 PO Box 875 • 129 Pinckney Street • Circleville, OH 43113 • (740) 474-5210 • FAX (740) 474-7319 PO Box 687 • 528 S. West Street • Piketon, OH 45661 • (740) 289-4131 • FAX (740) 289-3639

Central College Community Development Authority Franklin County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

#### Opinion

In our opinion and the opinion of other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

#### Prior Period Financial Statements Audited by a Predecessor Auditor

The financial statements of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, were audited by predecessor auditor whose report dated September 25,2017, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 15, 2019, on our , consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BHM CPA Group

BHM CPA Group, Inc. Piketon, Ohio June 15, 2019

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

The management's discussion and analysis of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority), financial performance provides an overall review of the Authority's financial activities for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Authority's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Authority's financial performance.

# Financial Highlights

- 1. The Authority encourages the orderly development of a well-planned, diversified community initially of approximately 363 acres in Franklin County, including the City of Columbus.
- 2. Net position at December 31, 2018 totaled \$7,214. Net position at December 31, 2017 totaled \$7,647. Since inception, the construction of the infrastructure improvements have been managed by the City of Columbus. The Authority has an agreement with the City of Columbus whereby the Authority provides the City with all its resources collected from the bi-annual community charge, except amounts needed to pay the Authority's operating expenses. The City of Columbus also issues any long-term debt bonds needed to finance the infrastructure improvements. Accordingly, these long-term bonds are financed partially with the proceeds received from Authority payments to the City of Columbus.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Authority's financial activities and financial position. The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position provide information about the activities of the Authority, including all short-term and long-term financial resources and obligations. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Net Position represents the financial position of the Authority. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net position. The Statement of Cash Flows reflects how the Authority finances and meets its cash flow needs. Finally, the notes to the basic financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

# Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets and the Statement of Cash Flows

These financials look at all financial transactions and asks the question, how did we do financially. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and

Changes in Net Position answer this question. These statements include all assets, liabilities, deferred inflows and outflows of resources, revenues, and expenses using the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Authority's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Authority as a whole, the financial position of the Authority has improved or declined. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. These statements can be found on pages 7 and 8 of this report.

The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the Authority finances and meets the cash flow needs of its operations. The Statement of Cash Flows can be found on page 9 of this report.

The basic financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

Financial Analysis

Table 1 provides a summary of Authority's net position for fiscal years 2018, 2017, and 2016.

|   | Table 1<br>Net Position<br>2018 | 2017                           | 2016                     |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Assets:   |                                 |                                |                          |
| Current Assets                                      | \$ <u>398,815</u>               | \$ <u>332,467</u>              | \$ <u>328,556</u>        |
| Total Assets  | 398,815                         | 332,467                        | 328,556                  |
| Current Liabilities<br>Total Liabilities            |                                 | <u>2,009</u><br>2,009          |                          |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                 | <u>391,601</u>                  | <u>322,811</u>                 | <u>319,275</u>           |
| Net Position:<br>Unrestricted<br>Total Net Position | <u>7,214</u><br>\$ <u>7,214</u> | <u>7,647</u><br>\$ <u>7647</u> | <u>9,281</u><br>\$_9,281 |

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

|                                  | 2018      | 2017      | 2016      |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Operating Revenue                | \$322,811 | \$319,471 | \$297,248 |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Operating Expenses               | (17,402)  | (16,596)  | (12,717)  |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Income Before Other Revenues and | 305,409   | 302,875   | 284,531   |
| Transfers                        |           |           |           |
|                                  |           |           |           |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Payment to City of Columbus      | (305,842) | (304,509) | (285,795) |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Change in Net Position           | \$(433)   | \$(1,634) | \$(1,264) |

# Table 2Change in Net Position

Community Charge Revenues

The Authority had increases in community charge revenues for all three years presented. Revenues from Community Development Charges paid by each owner of a chargeable parcel will be used to pay cost to construct infrastructure located within the Authority. The Community Development Charge is calculated on thirty-five percent of the assessed value of chargeable property, which includes buildings, structures, and improvements. The Community Development Charge is currently levied at 4 mills. The amount of revenue will increase in years when available parcels are sold and improvements are made, thus increasing the total assessed value of chargeable property.

#### Change in Net Position

Although revenues from Community Development Charges increased for all years presented, there has been fluctuation in the change in net position. This is more a function of changes in operating expenses and payments to the City of Columbus. This is also a reflection that the Authority has an agreement to pay the City of Columbus all collected resources except for amounts needed to pay operating expenses.

# Cooperation Agreement with the City of Columbus

The Authority has an agreement with the City of Columbus to transfer all of the Authority Funds, except amounts to pay for reasonable administrative costs, to the City of Columbus. These transfers are made to help fund the costs of Warner Road Phase II construction project. During the fiscal years 2018 and 2017, the Authority transferred \$305,842 and \$304,509 respectively, to the City of Columbus as provided by this agreement.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

# Budgeting

The Authority is not required to follow the budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705.

# Contacting Authority's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors a general overview of the Authority's finances and to reflect the Authority's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to John Parms, Accountant, Central College Community Development Authority, 585 South Front Street, Suite 220, Columbus, Ohio 43215, 614 224-3078.

# Statements of Net Position As of December 31, 2018 and 2017

|   | 2018       | 2017       |
|---|------------|------------|
| ASSETS  |            |            |
| Current Assets                                      |            |            |
| Checking/Savings                                    |            |            |
| Cash and Cash Equivalent                            | \$ 2,589   | \$ 5,133   |
| Total Checking/Savings                              | 2,589      | 5,133      |
| Other Current Assets                                |            |            |
| A/R Community Development Charge                    | 396,226    | 327,334    |
| Total Other Current Assets                          | 396,226    | 327,334    |
| Total Current Assets                                | 398,815    | 332,467    |
| Total Assets  | \$ 398,815 | \$ 332,467 |
| LIABILITIES   |            |            |
| Liabilities   |            |            |
| Current Liabilities                                 |            | • • • • •  |
| Accounts Payable                                    |            | 2,009      |
| Total Accounts Payable                              |            | 2,009      |
| Total Current Liabilities                           | -          | 2,009      |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources                       |            |            |
| Unearned Revenues                                   | 391,601    | 322,811    |
| Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources | 391,601    | 324,820    |
| NET POSITION  |            |            |
| Unrestricted Net Position                           | \$ 7,214   | \$ 7,647   |
| Total Net Position                                  | \$ 7,214   | \$ 7,647   |

# Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

|                                   | 2018 |         | 2017       |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------|------------|
| Operating Revenues                |      |         |            |
| Community Development Income      | \$   | 322,811 | \$ 319,471 |
| Total Operating Revenues          |      | 322,811 | 319,471    |
| Operating Expense                 |      |         |            |
| Legal Expense                     |      | 11,227  | 8,071      |
| Accounting Services               |      | 3,738   | 3,220      |
| Audit Fees                        |      | 66      | 4,879      |
| Office Expense                    |      | 799     | -          |
| Insurance Expense                 |      | 280     | 280        |
| Franklin County Collection Fees   |      |         | 146        |
| Printer                           |      | 1,292   | -          |
| Total Operating Expense           |      | 17,402  | 16,596     |
| Operating Income                  |      | 305,409 | 302,875    |
| Transfers to City of Columbus     |      | 305,842 | 304,509    |
| Change in Net Position            |      | (433)   | (1,634)    |
| Net Position, Beginning of Period |      | 7,647   | 9,281      |
| Net Position, End of Period       | \$   | 7,214   | \$ 7,647   |

# Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

|  | 2018       | 2017       |
|--|------------|------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES   |            |            |
| Cash received from Community Development Charges                                   | \$ 322,709 | \$ 317,133 |
| Cash payments for legal fees   | (11,227)   | (8,071)    |
| Cash payments accounting fees  | (3,738)    | (3,220)    |
| Cash payments auditing fees  | (3,427)    | (2,870)    |
| Cash payments for insurance  | (280)      | (280)      |
| Cash payments for office expenses  | (799)      | -          |
| Cash payments for County Fees  | 60         | (86)       |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities  | 303,298    | 302,606    |
| CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING                                      | G ACT.     |            |
| Payment to City of Columbus  | (305,842)  | (304,509)  |
| Net Cash Used in Capital and Related Financing Activities                          | (305,842)  | (304,509)  |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash  | (2,544)    | (1,903)    |
| Cash and Equivalents, Beginning of Year  | 5,133      | 7,036      |
| Cash and Equivalents, End of Year  | 2,589      | 5,133      |
| RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO<br>NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES |            |            |
| Operating income   | 305,409    | 302,875    |
| Adjustments of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by                            |            |            |
| Operating Activities:  |            |            |
| Decrease in account payable  | (2,009)    | -          |
| Decrease/(Increase) in accounts receivable   | (102)      | (269)      |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities  | \$ 303,298 | \$ 302,606 |

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

# **NOTE 1 – REPORTING ENTITY**

The Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority) is a "community authority" created pursuant to Chapter 349 of the Ohio Revised Code (the Act). On July 28, 2008, the CITY OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, a municipal corporation duly organized and validly existing under and by virtue of the constitution and the laws of the State of Ohio (the "City"), M/I Homes of Central Ohio, LLC Dominion Homes, Inc., and The Homewood Corporation (collectively, the Developers), established the Authority as a new community authority under Chapter 349. The Authority and the City govern the Central College Community Development district (the "District"), a new community district under Chapter 349.

The amended and restated declaration of covenants, restrictions and agreements for the Central College Community Development Authority in the City of Columbus, Ohio which was established on August 16, 2010. The Declaration established and attached, among other things, the Community Development Charge (the "Charge") of 4 mills on the property within the District. The charge is to cover all or part of the costs of the acquisition, development, construction, operation and maintenance of land, land development and community facilities (as defined in Chapter 349), the debt service thereof and any other costs incurred by the Authority under Chapter 349.

The Authority's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Authority is financially accountable.

# NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies followed in the preparation of these financial statements are summarized below. The basic financial statements of the Authority have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principals.

#### A. Basis of Accounting

The Authority's financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with GAAP.

#### **B.** Basis of Presentation

The Authority's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position, statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position and a statement of cash flows.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

## NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – CONTINUED

The Authority distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating activities. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods or services in connection with the Authority's primary operations. All revenues and expenses not considered operating are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses

# C. Cash and Investments

Cash received by the Authority is deposited with a financial institution. Deposit and investments having an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are presented in the financial statements as Cash and Cash Equivalents.

# D. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation adopted by the Authority or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The Authority first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available. The Authority had no restricted net assets at fiscal years end 2018 and 2017.

# **E.** Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Authority. For the Authority, these revenues are community development charges. Operating expenses are the necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the Authority. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

#### F. Federal Income Taxes

The Authority is exempt from federal income taxes under IRS regulations.

#### G. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 AND 2017

# NOTE 3 – COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CHARGE

The Authority can levy an annual community development charge (the charge) of 4 mills on the assessed value of all subject property within the Authority for a period of 20 years.

Charge assessments are levied in August on the assessed values certified by the Franklin County Auditor the second Monday in September. The assessed value is established by state law at thirty-five percent of the current market value. Property is levied the tax one year after the Authority receives a Certificate of Occupancy from the City of Columbus. Market values are determined by the Authority based on the current Franklin County Auditor's appraisal values or building permit values on occupied homes that have not yet been appraised by the Franklin County Auditor.

# NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at December 31, 2018 and 2017 consisted of unpaid community development charges. All receivables are considered collectible. There is a receivable and deferred inflow of resources or unearned revenues which represent amounts to be assessed for community development charge for the coming year. For the year ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, amounts reflected as a receivable and unearned revenues were \$391,601 and \$322,811, respectively.

# NOTE 5 - COOPERATION AGREEMENT WITH THE CITY OF COLUMBUS

The Authority has an agreement with the City of Columbus effective September 9, 2013 to transfer all of the Authority Funds to the City of Columbus except for amounts to pay for reasonable administrative costs and to maintain a yearly cash balance of \$2,500. These transfers are made to satisfy the cost to construct the Warner Road Phase II project estimated to costs \$1,521,064. During the fiscal years 2018 and 2017, the Authority transferred \$305,842 and \$304,509, respectively to the City of Columbus as provided by this agreement. Since inception of this agreement, the Authority has remitted \$1,441,581 to the City of Columbus for the payment of the Warner Road Phase II project.

#### **NOTE 6 – CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

There are no claims or lawsuits pending against the Authority.

# NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT

For the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, the Authority had not obtained risk coverage to cover various malfeasance, errors and/or omissions.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 and 2016

The management's discussion and analysis of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority), financial performance provides an overall review of the Authority's financial activities for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Authority's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Authority's financial performance.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- 1. The Authority encourages the orderly development of a well-planned, diversified community initially of approximately 28 acres in Franklin County, including the City of Columbus.
- 2. Net position at December 31, 2017 totaled \$7,647. Net position at December 31, 2016 totaled \$9,281. Since inception, the construction of the infrastructure improvements have been managed by the City of Columbus. The Authority has an agreement with the City of Columbus whereby the Authority provides the City with all its resources collected from the bi-annual community charge, except amounts needed to pay the Authority's operating expenses. The City of Columbus also issues any long-term debt bonds needed to finance the infrastructure improvements. Accordingly, these long-term bonds are financed partially with the proceeds received from Authority payments to the City of Columbus.

#### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Authority's financial activities and financial position. The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position* provide information about the activities of the Authority, including all short-term and long-term financial resources and obligations. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Net Position represents the financial position of the Authority. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net position. The Statement of Cash Flows reflects how the Authority finances and meets its cash flow needs. Finally, the notes to the basic financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

#### Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets and the Statement of Cash Flows

These financials look at all financial transactions and asks the question, how did we do financially. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 and 2016 (Continued)

Changes in Net Position answer this question. These statements include *all assets, liabilities, deferred inflows and outflows of resources, revenues, and expenses* using the *accrual basis of accounting*, similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Authority's *net position* and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Authority as a whole, the *financial position* of the Authority has improved or declined. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. These statements can be found on pages 17 and 18 of this report.

The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the Authority finances and meets the cash flow needs of its operations. The Statement of Cash Flows can be found on page 19 of this report.

The basic financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

#### **Financial Analysis**

Table 1 provides a summary of Authority's net position for fiscal years 2017, 2016, and 2015.

|   | Table 1<br>Net Position      |                              |                                     |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   | 2017                         | 2016                         | 2015                                |
| Assets:<br>Current Assets<br>Total Assets           | \$ <u>332,467</u><br>322,467 | \$ <u>328,556</u><br>328,556 | \$ <u>307,559</u><br><u>307,559</u> |
| Current Liabilities<br>Total Liabilities            | <u>2,009</u><br>2,009        |                              |                                     |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources                 | 322,811                      | <u>319,275</u>               | <u>297,014</u>                      |
| Net Position:<br>Unrestricted<br>Total Net Position |                              | <u> </u>                     | <u>10,545</u><br>\$ <u>10,545</u>   |

Net Position: Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. The Authority had a net position of \$7,647 in 2017, \$9,281 in 2016, and \$10,545 in 2015.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 and 2016 (Continued)

Table 2 reflects the changes in net position for fiscal years 2017, 2016, and 2015.

|                                  | 2017      | 2016      | 2015      |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Operating Revenue                | \$319,471 | \$297,248 | \$229,369 |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Operating Expenses               | (16,596)  | (12,717)  | (12,830)  |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Income Before Other Revenues and | 302,875   | 284,531   | 216,539   |
| Transfers                        |           |           |           |
|                                  |           |           |           |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Payment to City of Columbus      | (304,509) | (285,795) | (210,750) |
|                                  |           |           |           |
| Change in Net Position           | \$(1,634) | \$(1,264) | \$5,789   |

Table 2Change in Net Position

# **Community Charge Revenues**

The Authority had increases in community charge revenues for all three years presented. Revenues from Community Development Charges paid by each owner of a chargeable parcel will be used to pay the cost to construct needed for infrastructure located within the Authority. The Community Development Charge is calculated on thirty-five percent of the assessed value of chargeable property, which includes buildings, structures, and improvements. The Community Development Charge is currently levied at 4 mills. The amount of revenue will increase in years when available parcels are sold and improvements are made, thus increasing the total assessed value of chargeable property.

#### **Change in Net Position**

Although revenues from Community Development Charges increased for all years presented, there has been fluctuation in the change in net position. This is more a function of changes in operating expenses and payments to the City of Columbus. This is also a reflection that the Authority has an agreement to pay the City of Columbus all collected resources except for amounts needed to pay operating expenses.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 and 2016 (Continued)

#### **Cooperation Agreement with the City of Columbus**

The Authority has an agreement with the City of Columbus to transfer all of the Authority Funds, except amounts to pay for reasonable administrative costs, to the City of Columbus. These transfers are made to help fund the costs of Warner Road Phase II construction project. During the fiscal years 2017 and 2016, the Authority transferred \$304,509 and \$285,795 respectively, to the City of Columbus as provided by this agreement.

#### Budgeting

The Authority is not required to follow the budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705.

#### **Contacting Authority's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors a general overview of the Authority's finances and to reflect the Authority's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to John Parms, Accountant, Central College Community Development Authority, 585 South Front Street, Suite 220, Columbus, Ohio 43215, 614 224-3078.

# Statements of Net Position As of December 31, 2017 and 2016

|  | 2017       | 2016       |
|--|------------|------------|
| ASSETS   |            |            |
| Current Assets                                       |            |            |
| Checking/Savings                                     |            |            |
| Cash and Cash Equivalent                             | \$ 5,133   | \$ 7,036   |
| Total Checking/Savings                               | 5,133      | 7,036      |
| Other Current Assets                                 |            |            |
| A/R Community Development Charge                     | 327,334    | 321,520    |
| Total Other Current Assets                           | 327,334    | 321,520    |
| Total Current Assets                                 | 332,467    | 328,556    |
| Total Assets   | \$ 332,467 | \$ 328,556 |
| LIABILITIES  |            |            |
| Liabilities  |            |            |
| Current Liabilities                                  |            |            |
| Accounts Payable                                     | 2,009      |            |
| Total Accounts Payable                               | 2,009      |            |
| Total Current Liabilities                            | 2,009      | -          |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources                        |            |            |
| Unearned Revenues                                    | 322,811    | 319,275    |
| Total Liabilisties and Deferred Inflows of Resources | 324,820    | 319,275    |
| NET POSITION   |            |            |
| Unrestricted Net Position                            | \$ 7,647   | \$ 9,281   |
| Total Net Position                                   | \$ 7,647   | \$ 9,281   |

# Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

|                                   | <br>2017      |    | 2016    |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|----|---------|--|--|
| Operating Revenues                |               |    |         |  |  |
| Community Development Income      | \$<br>319,471 | \$ | 297,248 |  |  |
| Total Operating Revenues          | <br>319,471   |    | 297,248 |  |  |
| Operating Expense                 |               |    |         |  |  |
| Legal Expense                     | 8,071         |    | 11,115  |  |  |
| Accounting Services               | 3,220         |    | -       |  |  |
| Audit Fees                        | 4,879         |    | -       |  |  |
| Office Expense                    | -             |    | 934     |  |  |
| Insurance Expense                 | 280           |    | 280     |  |  |
| Franklin County Collection Fees   | 146           |    | 254     |  |  |
| Miscellaneous Expenses            | <br>-         |    | 134     |  |  |
| Total Operating Expense           | 16,596        |    | 12,717  |  |  |
| Operating Income                  | 302,875       |    | 284,531 |  |  |
| Transfers to City of Columbus     | <br>304,509   |    | 285,795 |  |  |
| Change in Net Position            | (1,634)       |    | (1,264) |  |  |
| Net Position, Beginning of Period | <br>9,281     |    | 10,545  |  |  |
| Net Position, End of Period       | \$<br>7,647   | \$ | 9,281   |  |  |

# **Statements of Cash Flows** For the Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

|  |      | 2017      |    | 2016      |  |
|--|------|-----------|----|-----------|--|
|  |      |           |    |           |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES<br>Cash received from Community Development Charges | \$   | 317,133   | \$ | 297,636   |  |
| Cash payments for legal fees   |      | (8,071)   |    | (11,115)  |  |
| Cash payments accounting fees  |      | (3,220)   |    | -         |  |
| Cash payments auditing fees  |      | (2,870)   |    | -         |  |
| Cash payments for insurance  |      | (280)     |    | (280)     |  |
| Cash payments for office expenses  |      | -         |    | (935)     |  |
| Cash payments for County Fees  |      | (86)      |    | (254)     |  |
| Cash payments for miscellaneous expenses   |      | -         |    | (133)     |  |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities  |      | 302,606   |    | 284,919   |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING  | ACT. |           |    |           |  |
| Payment to City of Columbus  |      | (304,509) |    | (285,795) |  |
| Net Cash Used in Capital and Related Financing Activities                                |      | (304,509) |    | (285,795) |  |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash  |      | (1,903)   |    | (876)     |  |
| Cash and Equivalents, Beginning of Year  |      | 7,036     |    | 7,912     |  |
| Cash and Equivalents, End of Year  |      | 5,133     |    | 7,036     |  |
| RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO<br>NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES       |      |           |    |           |  |
| Operating income   |      | 302,875   |    | 284,531   |  |
| Adjustments of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:            |      |           |    |           |  |
| Decrease/(Increase) in accounts receivable   |      | (269)     |    | 388       |  |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities  | \$   | 302,606   | \$ | 284,919   |  |

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

# **NOTE 1 – REPORTING ENTITY**

The Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority) is a "community authority" created pursuant to Chapter 349 of the Ohio Revised Code (the Act). On July 28, 2008, the CITY OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, a municipal corporation duly organized and validly existing under and by virtue of the constitution and the laws of the State of Ohio (the "City"), M/I Homes of Central Ohio, LLC Dominion Homes, Inc., and The Homewood Corporation (collectively, the Developers), established the Authority as a new community authority under Chapter 349. The Authority and the City govern the Central College Community Development district (the "District"), a new community district under Chapter 349.

The amended and restated declaration of covenants, restrictions and agreements for the Central College Community Development Authority in the City of Columbus, Ohio which was established on August 16, 2010. The Declaration established and attached, among other things, the Community Development Charge (the "Charge") of 4 mills on the property within the District. The charge is to cover all or part of the costs of the acquisition, development, construction, operation and maintenance of land, land development and community facilities (as defined in Chapter 349), the debt service thereof and any other costs incurred by the Authority under Chapter 349.

The Authority's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Authority is financially accountable.

# NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies followed in the preparation of these financial statements are summarized below. The basic financial statements of the Authority have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principals.

#### A. Basis of Accounting

The Authority's financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with GAAP.

#### **B.** Basis of Presentation

The Authority's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position, statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position and a statement of cash flows.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

# NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – CONTINUED

The Authority distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating activities. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods or services in connection with the Authority's primary operations. All revenues and expenses not considered operating are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses

# C. Cash and Investments

Cash received by the Authority is deposited with a financial institution. Deposit and investments having an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are presented in the financial statements as Cash and Cash Equivalents.

# **D.** Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation adopted by the Authority or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The Authority first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available. The Authority had no restricted net assets at fiscal years end 2017 and 2016.

# E. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Authority. For the Authority, these revenues are community development charges. Operating expenses are the necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the Authority. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

# F. Federal Income Taxes

The Authority is exempt from federal income taxes under IRS regulations.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

# **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

# G. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

# NOTE 3 – COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CHARGE

The Authority can levy an annual community development charge (the charge) of 4 mills on the assessed value of all subject property within the Authority for a period of 20 years.

Charge assessments are levied in August on the assessed values certified by the Franklin County Auditor the second Monday in September. The assessed value is established by state law at thirty-five percent of the current market value. Property is levied the tax one year after the Authority receives a Certificate of Occupancy from the City of Columbus. Market values are determined by the Authority based on the current Franklin County Auditor's appraisal values or building permit values on occupied homes that have not yet been appraised by the Franklin County Auditor.

# **NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at December 31, 2017 and 2016 consisted of unpaid community development charges. All receivables are considered collectible. There is an receivable and deferred inflow of resources or unearned revenues which represent amounts to be assessed for community development charge for the coming year. For the year ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, amounts reflected as a receivable and unearned revenues were \$322,811 and 319,275, respectively.

# NOTE 5 - COOPERATION AGREEMENT WITH THE CITY OF COLUMBUS

The Authority has an agreement with the City of Columbus effective September 9, 2013 to transfer all of the Authority Funds to the City of Columbus except for amounts to pay for reasonable administrative costs and to maintain a yearly cash balance of \$2,500. These transfers are made to satisfy the cost to construct the Warner Road Phase II project estimated to costs \$1,521,064. During the fiscal years 2017 and 2016, the Authority transferred \$304,509 and \$285,795, respectively to the City of Columbus as provided by this agreement. Since inception of this agreement, the Authority has remitted \$1,135,739 to the City of Columbus for the payment of the Warner Road Phase II project.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

# **NOTE 6 – CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

There are no claims or lawsuits pending against the Authority.

# NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT

For the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, the Authority had not obtained risk coverage to cover various malfeasance, errors and/or omissions.

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Central College Community Development Authority Franklin County 150 S Front St Suite 220 Columbus, Ohio 43215

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, (the Authority) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 15, 2019, wherein we noted The financial statements of the Central College Community Development Authority, Franklin County, Ohio (the Authority), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, were audited by predecessor auditor whose report dated September 25, 2017, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Authority's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

One East Campus View Blvd. Suite 300 • Columbus, OH 43235 • (614) 430-0590 • FAX (614) 448-4519 PO Box 875 • 129 Pinckney Street • Circleville, OH 43113 • (740) 474-5210 • FAX (740) 474-7319 PO Box 687 • 528 S. West Street • Piketon, OH 45661 • (740) 289-4131 • FAX (740) 289-3639

Central College Development Authority Franklin County Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Authority's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

BHM CPA Group

BHM CPA Group, Inc. Piketon, Ohio June 15, 2019



CENTRAL COLLEGE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

FRANKLIN COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbrtt

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

CERTIFIED AUGUST 8, 2019

> 88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370 www.ohioauditor.gov