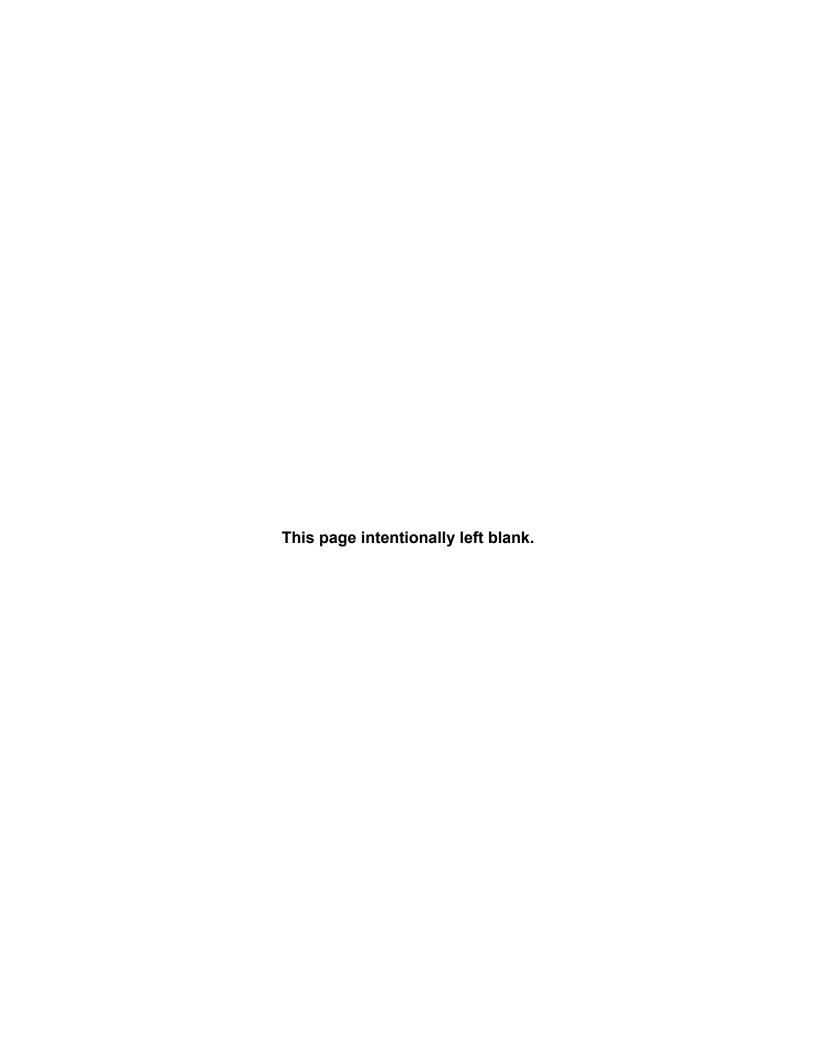




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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Bern Township Athens County 17484 Plantsville Road Amesville, Ohio 45711

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Bern Township, Athens County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2003 and 2002. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Township's financial transactions were processed using the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to conduct the audit of the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code Section 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code Sections 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Bern Township, Athens County, as of December 31, 2003 and 2002, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 9, 2004 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

743 E. State St. / Athens Mall Suite B / Athens, OH 45701 Telephone: (740) 594-3300 (800) 441-1389 Fax: (740) 594-2110 www.auditor.state.oh.us Bern Township Athens County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

Butty Montgomery

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under Section 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be, and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

July 9, 2004

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

	Governmental Fund Types			nd Types		
	General		Special Revenue		(Me	Totals morandum Only)
Cash Receipts:						
Local Taxes	\$	23,150	\$	38,801	\$	61,951
Intergovernmental		10,908	•	84,353	·	95,261
Licenses, Permits, and Fees				5,475		5,475
Earnings on Investments		105		287		392
Other Revenue		4,598		5,303		9,901
Total Cash Receipts		38,761		134,219		172,980
Cash Disbursements: Current:						
General Government		27,279		155		27,434
Public Safety		,		8,020		8,020
Public Works		829		98,002		98,831
Health				14,458		14,458
Capital Outlay				6,950		6,950
Total Cash Disbursements		28,108		127,585		155,693
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements		10,653		6,634		17,287
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		14,699		51,301		66,000
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	25,352	\$	57,935	\$	83,287

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types			d Types		
	General		Special Revenue		(Me	Totals morandum Only)
Cash Receipts:						
Local Taxes	\$	17,783	\$	30,795	\$	48,578
Intergovernmental	•	11,855	*	67,338	*	79,193
Licenses, Permits, and Fees		,		5,125		5,125
Earnings on Investments		124		471		595
Other Revenue		130		4,916		5,046
Total Cash Receipts		29,892		108,645		138,537
Cash Disbursements: Current:						
General Government		24,964		143		25,107
Public Safety				6,832		6,832
Public Works				72,710		72,710
Health				11,526		11,526
Capital Outlay				1,229		1,229
Total Cash Disbursements		24,964		92,440		117,404
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements		4,928		16,205		21,133
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		9,771		35,096		44,867
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	14,699	\$	51,301	\$	66,000

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Bern Township, Athens County (the Township), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees and a publicly-elected Clerk. The Township provides services that include road and bridge maintenance (public works), cemetery maintenance (health), and fire protection (public safety). The Township contracts with the Chesterhill Volunteer Fire Department, Inc., and the Ames-Bern Volunteer Fire Department to provide fire and emergency medical services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash

All cash assets are maintained in an interest bearing checking account.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function, object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Township did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2003 and 2002 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 was as follows:

 2003
 2002

 Demand deposits
 \$ 83,287
 \$ 66,000

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2003 and 2002 follows:

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted		Actual				
Fund Type	Receipts		Receipts		Variance		
General	\$	27,503	\$	38,761	\$	11,258	
Special Revenue		118,683		134,219		15,536	
Total	\$	146,186	\$	172,980	\$	26,794	

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

App	Appropriation		Budgetary			
	Authority		Expenditures		Variance	
\$	29,453	\$	28,108	\$	1,345	
	135,582		127,585		7,997	
\$	165,035	\$	155,693	\$	9,342	
	\$	Authority \$ 29,453 135,582	Authority Exp \$ 29,453 \$ 135,582	Authority Expenditures \$ 29,453 \$ 28,108 135,582 127,585	Authority Expenditures Va \$ 29,453 \$ 28,108 \$ 135,582 127,585	

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted		Actual					
Fund Type	Receipts		Receipts		Variance			
General	\$	31,646	\$	29,892	\$	(1,754)		
Special Revenue		114,634		108,645		(5,989)		
Total	\$	146,280	\$	138,537	\$	(7,743)		

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

		Appropriation		Budgetary			
Fund Type		Authority		Expenditures		Variance	
General		\$	38,816	\$	24,964	\$	13,852
Special Revenue			131,932		92,440		39,492
Total	Ç	\$	170,748	\$	117,404	\$	53,344

The Board of Trustees did not adopt permanent appropriations for 2002 and 2003 until February 2, 2002 and February 10, 2003, respectively. Consequently, all funds expended between January 1, 2002 and February 2, 2002 and between January 1, 2003 and February 10. 2003, were done so without expenditure authority, contrary to Ohio law.

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

4. PROPERTY TAX (Continued)

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township's elected officials and employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2003 and 2002, members of PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all employer contributions required through December 31, 2003.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP. APEEP insures claims exceeding \$250,000, up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss with an annual aggregate of \$1,250,000 for 2002. There is no aggregate for 2003 and future accident years. Beginning in 2003, OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss in any one occurrence. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures losses exceeding \$100,000. APEEP's Guarantee Fund pays losses and loss adjustment expenses exceeding operating contributions.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Risk Pool Membership (Continued)

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	2003		2002
Assets Liabilities	\$	27,792,223 (11,791,300)	\$ 23,757,036 (9,197,512)
Retained Earnings	\$	16,000,923	\$ 14,559,524
Property Coverage		2003	2002
Assets Liabilities	\$	6,791,060 (750,956)	\$ 6,596,996 (1,204,326)
Retained Earnings	\$	6,040,104	\$ 5,392,670

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Bern Township Athens County 17484 Plantsville Road Amesville, Ohio 45711

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Bern Township, Athens County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2003 and 2002, and have issued our report thereon dated July 9, 2004, wherein we noted that the Township's financial transactions were processed using the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to conduct the audit of the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*, which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items 2003-001 and 2003-002. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated July 9, 2004.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be a material weakness. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that we have reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated July 9, 2004.

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be, and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

Butty Montgomery

July 9, 2004

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2003-001

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.38 states that on or about the first day of each fiscal year, an appropriation measure is to be passed. If the taxing authority wants to postpone the passage of the annual appropriation measure until an amended certificate is received from the County Budget Commission based upon the actual year and balances, it may pass a temporary appropriation measure for meeting the ordinary expenses until April 1.

Also, Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B) states no subdivision is to expend money unless it has been appropriated.

The Board of Trustees did not adopt permanent appropriations for 2002 until February 2, 2002, and for 2003 until February 10, 2003. This resulted in expenditures exceeding appropriations in every fund and line-item for the period January 1, 2002 through February 2, 2002, and January 1, 2003 through February 10, 2003.

We recommend on or about the first day of each fiscal year, an appropriation measure be passed. If the taxing authority wants to postpone the passage of the annual appropriation measure until an amended certificate is received from the County Budget Commission based upon the actual year end balances, it may pass a temporary appropriation measure for meeting the ordinary expenses until April 1. We also recommend the Clerk not certify the availability of funds and deny payment requests exceeding appropriations.

FINDING NUMBER 2003-002

Noncompliance Citation

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) states no orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances.

The following exceptions to this basic requirement are provided by statute:

Then and Now Certificate: This exception provides that, if the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made and at the time that he is completing his certification, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the taxing authority (Board of Trustees) can authorize the drawing of a warrant. The taxing authority has 30 days from the receipt of such certificate to approve payment by resolution or ordinance. If approval is not made within 30 days, there is no legal liability on the part of the subdivision or taxing district.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)

FINDING NUMBER 2003-002 (Continued)

Noncompliance Citation (Continued)

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) (Continued)

Amounts of less than \$100 for counties, or less than \$1,000 (\$3,000 after April 7, 2003) for other political subdivisions, may be paid by the fiscal officer without such affirmation of the taxing authority upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the taxing authority.

Fifty-eight percent (58%) of the expenditures tested for 2002 and 2003 did not have the prior certification of the Township Clerk and neither of the above exceptions had been met. Further, the Township Clerk should not have certified expenditures from January 1, 2002 to February 2, 2002 and January 1, 2003 to February 10, 2003, respectively, since there was no budgetary authority to do so (as noted in finding 2003-001 above).

We recommend the Township's employees and officials obtain the prior certification of the Township Clerk prior to a commitment being incurred.

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i> :
2001-40705-001	A material noncompliance citation was issued under Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.36 for having total estimated resources exceeding actual revenue plus carryover unencumbered balances and appropriations greater than actual revenue at December 31, 2000, in three funds.	Yes	N/A
2001-40705-002	A material noncompliance citation was issued under Ohio Rev. Code Sections 5705.38 and 5705.41(B) for the failure to adopt appropriations on or about the first day of the year in 2000. Appropriations were adopted on February 5, 2000, and expenditures were made from January 1, 2000 through February 5, 2000, without appropriations.	No	Not Corrected: This issued is repeated in the current audit as Finding 2003-001.
2001-40705-003	A material noncompliance citation was issued under Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.40 for the failure to obtain approval from the Trustees for supplemental appropriations in 2000 and 2001 and for not filing the supplemental appropriations to the county auditor.	Yes	N/A
2001-40705-004	A material noncompliance citation was issued under Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) for the failure to obtain the prior certification of the Clerk before an obligation was incurred.	No	Not Corrected: This issued is repeated in the current audit as Finding 2003-002.



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BERN TOWNSHIP

ATHENS COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED AUGUST 17, 2004