



**bhm cpa group, inc.**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023





65 East State Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215  
[ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov](mailto:ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov)  
800-282-0370

Members of the Board  
Western Ohio Computer Organization  
129 East Court Street, 1st Floor  
Sidney, OH 45365

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Western Ohio Computer Organization, Shelby County, prepared by BHM CPA Group, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Western Ohio Computer Organization is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

December 27, 2024

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# Western Ohio Computer Organization

## Shelby County, Ohio

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*For the Years Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023*

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Western Ohio Computer Organization  
Shelby County  
129 East Court Street, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor  
Sidney, Ohio 45365

To the Members of the Board:

### ***Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Western Ohio Computer Organization, Shelby County, Ohio (the Organization), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2024, and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Organization's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash-basis financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Organization, as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the respective changes in cash-basis financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis***

We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted to opine on the financial statements as a whole that collectively comprise the Organization's basic financial statements. The budgetary comparison schedules for the General Fund are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied to the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, these schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Information***

We applied no procedures to management's discussion & analysis as listed in the table of contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 19, 2024, on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*BHM CPA Group*

BHM CPA Group, Inc.  
Portsmouth, Ohio  
November 19, 2024

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024  
(Unaudited)**

The management's discussion and analysis of the Western Ohio Computer Organization, Shelby County, Ohio (the "Organization") financial performance provides an overall review of the Organization's financial activities for the fiscal year 2024, within the limitations of the Organization's cash basis of accounting. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Organization's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Organization's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2024 are as follows:

- In total, net cash position of governmental activities increased \$755,083 which represents a 90.53% increase from fiscal year 2024.
- General receipts accounted for \$2,898 in receipts, or 0.07% of all receipts. Program specific receipts in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$4,405,865 or 99.93% of total receipts of \$4,408,763.
- The Organization had \$3,653,680 in disbursements related to governmental activities; \$4,405,865 of program specific receipts for charges for services, grants or contributions offset these disbursements. General receipts supporting governmental activities of \$2,898 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- The Organization's only governmental fund is the general fund. The general fund had \$4,408,763 in receipts and \$3,653,680 in disbursements. During fiscal year 2024, the general fund's fund cash balance increased \$755,083 from \$834,043 to \$1,589,126.

**Using These Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Organization as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities. It is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Organization's cash basis of accounting.

**Report Components**

Under the cash basis of accounting, the statement of net position-cash basis and statement of activities-cash basis provide information about the cash activities of the whole Organization. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Organization as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Organization's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the Organization, the general fund is the Organization's only fund and is reported as the only major fund.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements and provide expanded explanations and details regarding the information reported in the financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 13-19 of this report.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024  
(Unaudited)**

**Basis of Accounting**

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Organization has elected to present its financial statements on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Under the Organization's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of cash basis of accounting.

**Reporting the Organization as a Whole**

**Statement of Net Position-Cash Basis and the Statement of Activities-Cash Basis**

The view of the Organization as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2024?" The statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities-cash basis answer this question. These statements include all assets, revenues and expenses using the cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting will take into account all of the current year's receipts and disbursements based on when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Organization's cash position and changes in cash position. This change in cash position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Organization as a whole, the financial position of the Organization has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the Organization's facility conditions, required processing services and other factors. In the statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities-cash basis, the governmental activities include the data processing and technical support services, and other operations.

The Organization's statement of net position-cash basis and statement of activities-cash basis can be found on pages 9-10 of this report.

**Reporting the Organization's Most Significant Funds**

**Fund Financial Statements**

The analysis of the Organization's major governmental fund begins on page 7. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Organization's major fund. The Organization uses one fund to account for a multitude of financial transactions.

**Governmental Funds**

All of the Organization's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called the cash basis of accounting. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Organization's general government operations and the basic services it provides.

Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance support programs. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 11-12 of this report.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024  
(Unaudited)**

**The Organization as a Whole**

Recall that the statement of net position-cash basis provides the perspective of the Organization as a whole. The table below provides a summary of the Organization's net position at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 on a cash basis:

<b>Net Position Cash-basis</b>		
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b>Assets</b>		
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>	<u>\$ 834,043</u>
Total assets	<u>1,589,126</u>	<u>834,043</u>
<b>Net cash position</b>		
Unrestricted	<u>1,589,126</u>	<u>834,043</u>
Total net cash position	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>	<u>\$ 834,043</u>

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. As mentioned previously, net cash position of the governmental activities increased \$755,083, or 90.53%, during fiscal year 2024.

The table below shows the changes in net cash position for fiscal year 2024 compared to 2023 on a cash basis:

<b>Change in Net Cash Position</b>		
<b>Receipts:</b>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Program receipts:		
Charges for services and sales	\$ 4,257,664	\$ 3,462,865
Operating grants and contributions	148,201	155,122
General receipts:		
Investment earnings	149	62
Miscellaneous	<u>2,749</u>	<u>14,758</u>
Total receipts	<u>4,408,763</u>	<u>3,632,807</u>
 <b>Disbursements:</b>		
Program disbursements:		
Data processing services	3,653,680	3,650,063
Total disbursements	<u>3,653,680</u>	<u>3,650,063</u>
Increase (decrease) in net cash position	<u>\$ 755,083</u>	<u>\$ (17,256)</u>

Net cash position of the Organization's governmental activities increased \$755,083. Program receipts of \$4,405,865 and general receipts of \$2,898 offset total governmental disbursements of \$3,653,680. Program receipts supported 120.59% of the total governmental disbursements.

The primary sources of receipts for governmental activities are derived from charges for services and sales and operating grants and contributions. These receipt sources represent 99.93% of total governmental receipts.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024  
(Unaudited)**

The only disbursement of the Organization is for data processing support programs. These support disbursements totaled \$3,653,680.

The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The following table shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by program receipts and the net cost of services represents the amount provided from general receipts.

<b>Governmental activities</b>	<b>Total Cost of Services</b>	<b>Net Cost of Services</b>	<b>Total Cost of Services</b>	<b>Net Cost of Services</b>
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2023</u>
Support services:				
Data processing services	<u>\$ 3,653,680</u>	<u>\$ (752,185)</u>	<u>\$ 3,650,063</u>	<u>\$ 32,076</u>
Total disbursements	<u>\$ 3,653,680</u>	<u>\$ (752,185)</u>	<u>\$ 3,650,063</u>	<u>\$ 32,076</u>

For all governmental activities, program receipts supported all of the governmental activity disbursements. The primary support of the Organization is contracted fees for services provided to other districts.

### **The Organization's Fund**

The Organization's governmental fund reported a combined fund cash balance of \$1,589,126, which is higher than last year's total of \$834,043.

The schedule below indicates the fund cash balance and the total change in fund cash balance as of June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	<b>Fund Balance June 30, 2024</b>	<b>Fund Balance June 30, 2023</b>	<b>Increase (Decrease)</b>	<b>Percentage Change</b>
General	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>	<u>\$ 834,043</u>	<u>\$ 755,083</u>	<u>90.53 %</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>	<u>\$ 834,043</u>	<u>\$ 755,083</u>	<u>90.53 %</u>

### **General Fund**

The Organization's general fund cash balance increased \$755,083 from \$834,043 to \$1,589,126. This increase was due to the Organization's receipts being more than disbursements. During fiscal year 2024, disbursements increased by \$3,617, and receipts increased by \$775,956.

### **Debt Administration**

At June 30, 2024, the Organization had no long-term obligations outstanding.

### **Current Financial Related Activities**

The overall financial status of the Organization is good. The Organization became a Council of Government (COG) on July 1, 2014.

The majority of the Organization's funding is provided by our customer/owners; over the past several years, fees have been increased as well as the Organization has again expanded services in the Education Management Information System (EMIS), Fiscal area and tech areas to generate additional receipts.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024  
(Unaudited)**

**Contacting the Organization's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our member districts and other interested parties with a general overview of the Organization's finances and to show the Organization's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Debra Meyer, Fiscal Officer, Western Ohio Computer Organization, 129 E. Court St., Sidney, Ohio 45365.

**CASH BASIS  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS  
JUNE 30, 2024

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>Assets:</b>	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>
Total assets	<u>1,589,126</u>
<b>Net cash position:</b>	
Unrestricted	<u>1,589,126</u>
Total net cash position	<u><u>\$ 1,589,126</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>Cash Disbursements</b>	<b>Program Cash Receipts</b>		<b>Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Cash Position</b>		
		<b>Charges for Services and Sales</b>	<b>Operating Grants and Contributions</b>			
<b>Governmental activities:</b>						
Current:						
Data processing services	\$ 3,653,680	\$ 4,257,664	\$ 148,201	\$ 752,185		
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 3,653,680</u>	<u>\$ 4,257,664</u>	<u>\$ 148,201</u>	<u>752,185</u>		
<b>General receipts:</b>						
Interest				149		
Miscellaneous				<u>2,749</u>		
Total general receipts				<u>2,898</u>		
Change in net position				755,083		
<b>Net cash position at beginning of year</b>				<u>834,043</u>		
<b>Net cash position at end of year</b>				<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>		

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>General</u>
<b>Assets:</b>	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>
 <b>Fund Cash Balances:</b>	
Assigned:	
Data processing services	\$ 31,997
Subsequent year appropriations	138,858
Unassigned	<u>1,418,271</u>
Total fund cash balances	<u>\$ 1,589,126</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - CASH BASIS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<b>General</b>
<b>Receipts:</b>	
From local sources:	
Interest	\$ 149
Services provided to other schools	4,257,664
Miscellaneous	2,749
Restricted grant direct - State	<u>148,201</u>
 Total receipts	 <u>4,408,763</u>
 <b>Disbursements:</b>	
Data processing services	<u>3,653,680</u>
 Total disbursements	 <u>3,653,680</u>
 Net change in fund cash balances	 755,083
 <b>Fund cash balances at beginning of year</b>	 834,043
<b>Fund cash balances at end of year</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,589,126</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1 - REPORTING ENTITY**

The Western Ohio Computer Organization (the “Organization”) is a council of governments established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the state of Ohio, and is composed of 28 school districts, 3 educational service centers, 3 parochial schools, 2 career centers and 2 community schools. It was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to the administrative and instructional functions of member districts.

Each of these schools supports the Organization based upon a per pupil charge dependent upon the software package utilized. The Organization is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of 11 members: one Superintendent from each county that is represented, one treasurer representative, a student services representative, three ESC Superintendents, and one technology coordinator. The degree of control exercised by any participating member is limited to its representation on the Board. The Organization’s management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Organization is financially accountable.

The primary government of the Organization consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the Organization. For the Western Ohio Computer Organization, this includes general operations of the Organization.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

These financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the Organization’s accounting policies.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The Organization’s basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position-cash basis and a statement of activities-cash basis and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**1. Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities-cash basis display information about the Organization as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government.

The statement of net position-cash basis presents the cash balance of the governmental activities of the Organization at fiscal year end. The statement of activities-cash basis compares disbursements with program receipts for each function or program of the Organization’s governmental activities.

Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the government is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program’s goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and receipts of interest earned on grants that are required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on the cash basis or draws from the Organization’s general receipts.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (CONTINUED)**

**2. Fund Financial Statements**

During the fiscal year, the Organization segregates transactions related to certain functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Organization at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The Organization uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. Fund accounting is a concept developed to meet the needs of governmental entities in which legal or other restraints require the recording of specific receipts and disbursements. The transactions of each fund are reflected in a self-balancing group of accounts, an accounting entity which stands separate from the activities reported in other funds. The Organization's only fund is the general fund.

**General Fund** - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**C. Basis of Accounting**

The Organization's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the Organization's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

**D. Budgetary Process**

Although not legally required, the Organization adopts its budget for all funds. The budget includes the estimated resources and expenditures for each fund.

Even though the budgetary process for the Organization was discretionary, the Organization continued to have its Board approve appropriations and estimate resources. The Organization's Board adopts an annual appropriation resolution, which is the Organization's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The level of control has been established by the Board at the fund level for all funds. Budgetary information for the general fund has been presented as supplementary information to the basic financial statements.

**E. Cash and Investments**

All cash the Organization receives is maintained in demand deposit accounts. For purposes of the statement of net position, investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the Organization are considered to be "cash equivalents". Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are considered to be "investments".

An analysis of the Organization's cash and investments at fiscal year-end is provided in Note 4.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (CONTINUED)**

**F. Inventory and Prepaid Items**

The Organization reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**G. Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**H. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Organization's cash basis of accounting.

**I. Leases**

The Organization is the lessor/lessee in various leases related to equipment under noncancelable leases. Lease receivables/payables are not reflected under the Organization's cash basis of accounting. Lease receipts/disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

**J. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)**

The Organization has Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) under noncancelable arrangements. SBITA payables are not reflected under the Organization's cash basis of accounting. SBITA disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

**K. Long-Term Obligations**

The Organization's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Since recording a capital asset (including the intangible right to use) when entering into a lease, financed purchase transaction or SBITA is not the result of a cash transaction, neither an other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure is reported at inception. Lease and SBITA payments and financed purchase payments are reported when paid.

**L. Net Position**

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Organization or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The Organization's policy is to first apply restricted resources when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. At June 30, 2024, the Organization did not have any net position that was restricted.

**M. Fund Cash Balance**

The Organization reports classifications of fund cash balance based on the extent to which the Organization is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The following categories are used:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally required to be maintained intact.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (CONTINUED)**

Restricted - amounts that have constraints placed on the use of resources that are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Organization's highest level of decision-making authority, the Board of Directors.

Assigned - amounts that are constrained by the Organization's intent to be used for specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. Assigned amounts include those approved through the Organization's formal purchasing procedure by the Treasurer. Through the Organization's purchasing policy, the Board of Directors has given the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes.

Unassigned - residual fund cash balance within the general fund that is in spendable form that is not restricted, committed, or assigned.

The Organization applies restricted resources first when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted fund cash balance is available. The Organization considers committed, assigned, and unassigned fund cash balances, respectively, to be spent when cash disbursements are incurred for purposes for which any of the unrestricted fund cash balance classifications could be used.

**N. Interfund Transactions**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds.

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE**

**A. Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2024, the Organization has implemented certain paragraphs of GASB Implementation Guide No. 2021-1, certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022", GASB Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62" and Implementation Guide No. 2023-1.

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

GASB Statement No. 99 is to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

GASB Statement No. 100 is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 100 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)**

**B. Compliance**

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the Organization to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the Organization prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The Organization can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the Organization.

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

At June 30, 2024, the carrying amount of all Organization deposits was \$1,589,126 and the bank balance of all Organization deposits was \$1,657,639. Of the bank balance, \$1,407,639 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized and \$250,000 was covered by the FDIC.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the Organization will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Organization has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the Organization and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2024, the Organization's financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 102 percent through the OPCS. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the Organization to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Organization is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2024, the Organization contracted with various companies for the following insurance coverage:

Automobile Liability	\$1,000,000
Commercial Umbrella:	
Per Occurrence	1,000,000
Aggregate	1,000,000
General Liability:	
Per Occurrence	1,000,000
Aggregate	3,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior fiscal year.

The Organization participates in the Logan County School Employee Consortium, a public entity shared risk pool. The Organization pays premiums to the insurer for employee insurance benefits.

The Organization pays the State Worker's Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly total gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 6 - CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants**

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Organization are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**NOTE 7 - PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL**

The Organization participates in the Logan County School Employee Consortium (the Consortium); a public entity shared risk pool consisting of one educational service center, one joint vocational school district, and three local school districts. The Organization pays monthly premiums to the Consortium for employee medical benefits. The Consortium is responsible for the payment of all Consortium liabilities to its employees, dependents, and designated beneficiaries accruing as a result of withdrawal. To obtain financial information write to Jennifer Sudhoff, who serves as Treasurer, at 4740 County Road 26, Bellefontaine, OH 43311.

**NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

Plan Description - The Organization employees participate in the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00% of their annual covered salary and the Organization is required to contribute 14.00% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00% for plan members and 14.00% for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00%. For fiscal year 2024, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The Organization's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$154,736 for fiscal year 2024.

**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS**

Health Care Plan Description - The Organization contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14% of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2024, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

The Organization's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$5,731 for fiscal year 2024.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts Budgetary Basis</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget - Over (Under) Actual Amounts</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
Budgetary receipts and other financing sources	\$ 4,240,716	\$ 4,280,716	\$ 4,536,228	\$ 255,512
Budgetary disbursements and other financing uses	<u>4,221,846</u>	<u>4,261,846</u>	<u>3,813,142</u>	<u>448,704</u>
Net change in fund balance	18,870	18,870	723,086	704,216
<b>Budgetary fund balance at beginning of year</b>	661,388	661,388	661,388	-
<b>Prior year encumbrances appropriated</b>	172,655	172,655	172,655	-
<b>Budgetary fund balance at end of year</b>	<u>\$ 852,913</u>	<u>\$ 852,913</u>	<u>\$ 1,557,129</u>	<u>\$ 704,216</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY PROCESS**

The Organization is no longer required under State statute to file budgetary information with the State Department of Education. However, the Organization's Board does follow the budgetary process for control purposes.

All funds are budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the estimated revenue and appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The estimated revenue establishes a limit on the amount the Board may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on cash disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board at the fund level for all funds.

The estimated revenue may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary schedule reflect the amounts on the estimated revenues when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary schedule reflect the amounts on the final estimated revenues in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Board.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

**NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

While the Organization is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balances on the cash basis, the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The budgetary comparison schedule presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budget basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budget) rather than a reservation of fund balance (cash).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the cash basis statement to the budgetary basis schedule for the general fund:

**Net Change in Fund Cash Balance**

	<u>General fund</u>
Cash basis	\$ 755,083
Adjustment for encumbrances	<u>(31,997)</u>
Budget basis	<u><u>\$ 723,086</u></u>

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**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023  
(Unaudited)**

The management's discussion and analysis of the Western Ohio Computer Organization, Shelby County, Ohio (the "Organization") financial performance provides an overall review of the Organization's financial activities for the fiscal year 2023, within the limitations of the Organization's cash basis of accounting. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Organization's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Organization's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2023 are as follows:

- In total, net cash position of governmental activities decreased \$17,256 which represents a 2.03% decrease from fiscal year 2022.
- General receipts accounted for \$14,820 in receipts, or 0.41% of all receipts. Program specific receipts in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$3,617,987 or 99.59% of total receipts of \$3,632,807.
- The Organization had \$3,650,063 in disbursements related to governmental activities; \$3,617,987 of program specific receipts for charges for services, grants or contributions offset these disbursements. General receipts supporting governmental activities of \$14,820 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- The Organization's only governmental fund is the general fund. The general fund had \$3,632,807 in receipts and \$3,650,063 in disbursements. During fiscal year 2023, the general fund's fund cash balance decreased \$17,256 from \$851,299 to \$834,043.

**Using These Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Organization as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities. It is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Organization's cash basis of accounting.

**Report Components**

Under the cash basis of accounting, the statement of net position-cash basis and statement of activities-cash basis provide information about the cash activities of the whole Organization. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the Organization as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Organization's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the Organization, the general fund is the Organization's only fund and is reported as the only major fund.

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the financial statements and provide expanded explanations and details regarding the information reported in the financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 31-37 of this report.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023  
(Unaudited)**

**Basis of Accounting**

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Organization has elected to present its financial statements on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Under the Organization's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of cash basis of accounting.

**Reporting the Organization as a Whole**

**Statement of Net Position-Cash Basis and the Statement of Activities-Cash Basis**

The view of the Organization as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2023?" The statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities-cash basis answer this question. These statements include all assets, revenues and expenses using the cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting will take into account all of the current year's receipts and disbursements based on when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Organization's cash position and changes in cash position. This change in cash position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Organization as a whole, the financial position of the Organization has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the Organization's facility conditions, required processing services and other factors. In the statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities-cash basis, the governmental activities include the data processing and technical support services, and other operations.

The Organization's statement of net position-cash basis and statement of activities-cash basis can be found on pages 27-28 of this report.

**Reporting the Organization's Most Significant Funds**

**Fund Financial Statements**

The analysis of the Organization's major governmental fund begins on page 26. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Organization's major fund. The Organization uses one fund to account for a multitude of financial transactions.

**Governmental Funds**

All of the Organization's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called the cash basis of accounting. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Organization's general government operations and the basic services it provides.

Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance support programs. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 29-30 of this report.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023  
(Unaudited)**

**The Organization as a Whole**

Recall that the statement of net position-cash basis provides the perspective of the Organization as a whole. The table below provides a summary of the Organization's net position at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022 on a cash basis:

	<b>Net Position Cash-basis</b>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<b><u>Assets</u></b>		
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	\$ 834,043	\$ 851,299
Total assets	<u>834,043</u>	<u>851,299</u>
<b><u>Net cash position</u></b>		
Unrestricted	<u>834,043</u>	<u>851,299</u>
Total net cash position	<u>\$ 834,043</u>	<u>\$ 851,299</u>

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. As mentioned previously, net cash position of the governmental activities decreased \$17,256, or 2.03%, during fiscal year 2023.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023  
(Unaudited)**

The table below shows the changes in net cash position for fiscal year 2023 compared to 2022 on a cash basis:

**Change in Net Cash Position**

<b>Receipts:</b>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Program receipts:		
Charges for services and sales	\$ 3,462,865	\$ 3,193,619
Operating grants and contributions	155,122	146,998
General receipts:		
Investment earnings	62	38
Miscellaneous	<u>14,758</u>	<u>21,612</u>
Total receipts	<u>3,632,807</u>	<u>3,362,267</u>

**Disbursements:**

Program disbursements:		
Data processing services	<u>3,650,063</u>	<u>3,050,690</u>
Total disbursements	<u>3,650,063</u>	<u>3,050,690</u>
Increase (decrease) in net cash position	<u>\$ (17,256)</u>	<u>\$ 311,577</u>

Net cash position of the Organization's governmental activities decreased \$17,256. Program receipts of \$3,617,987 and general receipts of \$14,820 offset total governmental disbursements of \$3,650,063. Program receipts supported 99.12% of the total governmental disbursements.

The primary sources of receipts for governmental activities are derived from charges for services and sales and operating grants and contributions. These receipt sources represent 99.59% of total governmental receipts.

The only disbursement of the Organization is for data processing support programs. These support disbursements totaled \$3,650,063.

The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The following table shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by program receipts and the net cost of services represents the amount provided from general receipts.

<b>Governmental activities</b>	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>	<u>Total Cost of Services</u>	<u>Net Cost of Services</u>
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2022</u>
Support services:				
Data processing services	<u>\$ 3,650,063</u>	<u>\$ 32,076</u>	<u>\$ 3,050,690</u>	<u>\$ 289,927</u>
Total disbursements	<u>\$ 3,650,063</u>	<u>\$ 32,076</u>	<u>\$ 3,050,690</u>	<u>\$ 289,927</u>

For all governmental activities, program receipts supported all of the governmental activity disbursements. The primary support of the Organization is contracted fees for services provided to other districts.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023  
(Unaudited)**

**The Organization's Fund**

The Organization's governmental fund reported a combined fund cash balance of \$834,043, which is lower than last year's total of \$851,299.

The schedule below indicates the fund cash balance and the total change in fund cash balance as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	<u>Fund Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Fund Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Change</u>
General	\$ 834,043	\$ 851,299	\$ (17,256)	(2.03) %
Total	<u>\$ 834,043</u>	<u>\$ 851,299</u>	<u>\$ (17,256)</u>	(2.03) %

**General Fund**

The Organization's general fund cash balance decreased \$17,256 from \$851,299 to \$834,043. This decrease was due to the Organization's disbursements being more than receipts. During fiscal year 2023, disbursements increased by \$599,373, and receipts increased by \$270,540.

**Debt Administration**

At June 30, 2023, the Organization had no long-term obligations outstanding.

**Current Financial Related Activities**

The overall financial status of the Organization is good. The Organization became a Council of Government (COG) on July 1, 2014.

The majority of the Organization's funding is provided by our customer/owners; over the past several years, fees have been increased as well as the Organization has again expanded services in the Education Management Information System (EMIS) and tech areas to generate additional receipts.

**Contacting the Organization's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our member districts and other interested parties with a general overview of the Organization's finances and to show the Organization's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Debra Meyer, Fiscal Officer, Western Ohio Computer Organization, 129 E. Court St., Sidney, Ohio 45365.

**CASH BASIS  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS  
JUNE 30, 2023

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>Assets:</b>	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 834,043</u>
Total assets	<u>834,043</u>
<b>Net cash position:</b>	
Unrestricted	<u>834,043</u>
Total net cash position	<u><u>\$ 834,043</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - CASH BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>Cash Disbursements</b>	<b>Program Cash Receipts</b>		<b>Net (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Cash Position</b>
		<b>Charges for Services and Sales</b>	<b>Operating Grants and Contributions</b>	
<b>Governmental activities:</b>				
Current:				
Data processing services	\$ 3,650,063	\$ 3,462,865	\$ 155,122	\$ (32,076)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 3,650,063</u>	<u>\$ 3,462,865</u>	<u>\$ 155,122</u>	<u>(32,076)</u>
<b>General receipts:</b>				
Interest				62
Miscellaneous				<u>14,758</u>
Total general receipts				<u>14,820</u>
Change in net position				(17,256)
<b>Net cash position at beginning of year</b>				<u>851,299</u>
<b>Net cash position at end of year</b>				<u>\$ 834,043</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES - CASH BASIS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023

	<b>General</b>
<b>Assets:</b>	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 834,043</u>
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 834,043</u></u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances:</b>	
Assigned:	
Data processing services	\$ 172,655
Unassigned	<u>661,388</u>
Total fund cash balances	<u><u>\$ 834,043</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - CASH BASIS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	<b>General</b>
<b>Receipts:</b>	
From local sources:	
Interest	\$ 62
Services provided to other schools	3,462,865
Miscellaneous	14,758
Restricted grant direct - State	<u>155,122</u>
 Total receipts	 <u>3,632,807</u>
 <b>Disbursements:</b>	
Data processing services	<u>3,650,063</u>
 Total disbursements	 <u>3,650,063</u>
 Net change in fund cash balances	 (17,256)
 <b>Fund cash balances at beginning of year</b>	 <u>851,299</u>
<b>Fund cash balances at end of year</b>	 <u>\$ 834,043</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 1 - REPORTING ENTITY**

The Western Ohio Computer Organization (the “Organization”) is a council of governments established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the state of Ohio, and is composed of 28 school districts, 3 educational service centers, 3 parochial schools, 2 career centers and 2 community schools. It was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to the administrative and instructional functions of member districts.

Each of these schools supports the Organization based upon a per pupil charge dependent upon the software package utilized. The Organization is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of 11 members: one Superintendent from each county that is represented, one treasurer representative, a student services representative, three ESC Superintendents, and one technology coordinator. The degree of control exercised by any participating member is limited to its representation on the Board. The Organization’s management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Organization is financially accountable.

The primary government of the Organization consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the Organization. For the Western Ohio Computer Organization, this includes general operations of the Organization.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

These financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the Organization’s accounting policies.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The Organization’s basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position-cash basis and a statement of activities-cash basis and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**1. Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position-cash basis and the statement of activities-cash basis display information about the Organization as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government.

The statement of net position-cash basis presents the cash balance of the governmental activities of the Organization at fiscal year end. The statement of activities-cash basis compares disbursements with program receipts for each function or program of the Organization’s governmental activities.

Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the government is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program’s goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program, and receipts of interest earned on grants that are required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on the cash basis or draws from the Organization’s general receipts.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (CONTINUED)**

**2. Fund Financial Statements**

During the fiscal year, the Organization segregates transactions related to certain functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Organization at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The Organization uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. Fund accounting is a concept developed to meet the needs of governmental entities in which legal or other restraints require the recording of specific receipts and disbursements. The transactions of each fund are reflected in a self-balancing group of accounts, an accounting entity which stands separate from the activities reported in other funds. The Organization's only fund is the general fund.

**General Fund** - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**C. Basis of Accounting**

The Organization's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the Organization's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

**D. Budgetary Process**

Although not legally required, the Organization adopts its budget for all funds. The budget includes the estimated resources and expenditures for each fund.

Even though the budgetary process for the Organization was discretionary, the Organization continued to have its Board approve appropriations and estimate resources. The Organization's Board adopts an annual appropriation resolution, which is the Organization's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The level of control has been established by the Board at the fund level for all funds. Budgetary information for the general fund has been presented as supplementary information to the basic financial statements.

**E. Cash and Investments**

All cash the Organization receives is maintained in demand deposit accounts. For purposes of the statement of net position, investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the Organization are considered to be "cash equivalents". Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are considered to be "investments".

An analysis of the Organization's cash and investments at fiscal year-end is provided in Note 4.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (CONTINUED)**

**F. Inventory and Prepaid Items**

The Organization reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**G. Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**H. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Organization's cash basis of accounting.

**I. Leases**

The Organization is the lessor/lessee in various leases related to equipment under noncancelable leases. Lease receivables/payables are not reflected under the Organization's cash basis of accounting. Lease receipts/disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

**J. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)**

The Organization has Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) under noncancelable arrangements. SBITA payables are not reflected under the Organization's cash basis of accounting. SBITA disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

**K. Long-Term Obligations**

The Organization's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Since recording a capital asset (including the intangible right to use) when entering into a lease, financed purchase transaction or SBITA is not the result of a cash transaction, neither an other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure is reported at inception. Lease and SBITA payments and financed purchase payments are reported when paid.

**L. Net Position**

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Organization or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The Organization's policy is to first apply restricted resources when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. At June 30, 2023, the Organization did not have any net position that was restricted.

**M. Fund Cash Balance**

The Organization reports classifications of fund cash balance based on the extent to which the Organization is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The following categories are used:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally required to be maintained intact.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (CONTINUED)**

Restricted - amounts that have constraints placed on the use of resources that are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Organization's highest level of decision-making authority, the Board of Directors.

Assigned - amounts that are constrained by the Organization's intent to be used for specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. Assigned amounts include those approved through the Organization's formal purchasing procedure by the Treasurer. Through the Organization's purchasing policy, the Board of Directors has given the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes.

Unassigned - residual fund cash balance within the general fund that is in spendable form that is not restricted, committed, or assigned.

The Organization applies restricted resources first when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted fund cash balance is available. The Organization considers committed, assigned, and unassigned fund cash balances, respectively, to be spent when cash disbursements are incurred for purposes for which any of the unrestricted fund cash balance classifications could be used.

**N. Interfund Transactions**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds.

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE**

**A. Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2023, the Organization has implemented GASB Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations", GASB Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements", GASB Statement No. 96, "Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements", certain questions and answers of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 and certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022".

GASB Statement No. 91 provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. This Statement achieves those objectives by clarifying the existing definition of a conduit debt obligation; establishing that a conduit debt obligation is not a liability of the issuer; establishing standards for accounting and financial reporting of additional commitments and voluntary commitments extended by issuers and arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations; and improving required note disclosures. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 91 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

GASB Statement No. 94 is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public partnership arrangements (PPPs). As used in this Statement, a PPP is an arrangement in which a government (the transferor) contracts with an operator (a governmental or nongovernmental entity) to provide public services by conveying control of the right to operate or use a nonfinancial asset, such as infrastructure or other capital asset (the underlying PPP asset), for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 94 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)**

GASB Statement No. 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. The notes to the basic financial statements include the disclosure requirements under the Statement.

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

GASB Statement No. 99 to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Organization.

**B. Compliance**

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the Organization to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the Organization prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The Organization can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the Organization.

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

At June 30, 2023, the carrying amount of all Organization deposits was \$834,043 and the bank balance of all Organization deposits was \$934,912. Of the bank balance, \$684,912 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized and \$250,000 was covered by the FDIC.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the Organization will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Organization has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the Organization and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2023, the Organization's financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 102 percent through the OPCS. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the Organization to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Organization is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2023, the Organization contracted with various companies for the following insurance coverage:

Automobile Liability	\$1,000,000
Commercial Umbrella:	
Per Occurrence	1,000,000
Aggregate	1,000,000
General Liability:	
Per Occurrence	1,000,000
Aggregate	3,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior fiscal year.

The Organization participates in the Logan County School Employee Consortium, a public entity shared risk pool. The Organization pays premiums to the insurer for employee insurance benefits.

The Organization pays the State Worker's Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly total gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

**NOTE 6 - CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants**

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Organization are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**NOTE 7 - PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL**

The Organization participates in the Logan County School Employee Consortium (the Consortium); a public entity shared risk pool consisting of one educational service center, one joint vocational school district, and three local school districts. The Organization pays monthly premiums to the Consortium for employee medical benefits. The Consortium is responsible for the payment of all Consortium liabilities to its employees, dependents, and designated beneficiaries accruing as a result of withdrawal. To obtain financial information write to Jennifer Sudhoff, who serves as Treasurer, at 4740 County Road 26, Bellefontaine, OH 43311.

**NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

Plan Description - The Organization employees participate in the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (CONTINUED)**

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00% of their annual covered salary and the Organization is required to contribute 14.00% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00% for plan members and 14.00% for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00%. For fiscal year 2023, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The Organization's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$135,203 for fiscal year 2023.

**NOTE 9 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS**

Health Care Plan Description - The Organization contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14% of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2023, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

The Organization's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$5,008 for fiscal year 2023.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY, OHIO**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>			<b>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>	<b>Actual</b>	
<b>Receipts:</b>				
From local sources:				
Interest	\$ 50	\$ 50	\$ 62	\$ 12
Services provided to other schools	3,459,023	3,459,023	3,462,865	3,842
Miscellaneous	7,100	7,100	14,758	7,658
Restricted grant direct - State	145,600	145,600	155,122	9,522
Total receipts	3,611,773	3,611,773	3,632,807	21,034
<b>Disbursements:</b>				
Data processing services	3,218,767	3,887,432	3,823,181	64,251
Total disbursements	3,218,767	3,887,432	3,823,181	64,251
Excess of budgetary basis receipts over (under) budgetary basis disbursements	393,006	(275,659)	(190,374)	85,285
<b>Other financing sources (uses):</b>				
Sale/loss of asset	-	-	463	463
Transfers in	85,000	85,000	85,000	-
Transfers out	(85,000)	(85,000)	(85,000)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	463	463
Net change in fund cash balance	393,006	(275,659)	(189,911)	85,748
<b>Unencumbered fund balance beginning of year</b>	578,094	578,094	578,094	-
<b>Prior year encumbrances appropriated</b>	273,205	273,205	273,205	-
<b>Unencumbered fund balance end of year</b>	<u>\$ 1,244,305</u>	<u>\$ 575,640</u>	<u>\$ 661,388</u>	<u>\$ 85,748</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

**WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY PROCESS**

The Organization is no longer required under State statute to file budgetary information with the State Department of Education. However, the Organization's Board does follow the budgetary process for control purposes.

All funds are budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the estimated revenue and appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The estimated revenue establishes a limit on the amount the Board may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on cash disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board at the fund level for all funds. Budgetary allocations at the function and object level within all funds are made by the Treasurer.

The estimated revenue may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary schedule reflect the amounts on the estimated revenues when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary schedule reflect the amounts on the final estimated revenues in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Board.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

**NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

While the Organization is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balances on the cash basis, the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The budgetary comparison schedule presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budget basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budget) rather than a reservation of fund balance (cash).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the cash basis statement to the budgetary basis schedule for the general fund:

**Net Change in Fund Cash Balance**

	<u>General fund</u>
Cash basis	\$ (17,256)
Adjustment for encumbrances	<u>(172,655)</u>
Budget basis	<u>\$ (190,374)</u>



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Western Ohio Computer Organization  
Shelby County  
129 East Court Street, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor  
Sidney, Ohio 45365

To the Members of the Board:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Western Ohio Computer Organization, Shelby County, (the Organization) as of and for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Organization's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 19, 2023, wherein we noted the Organization uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Organization's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Organization's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Western Ohio Computer Organization  
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***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Organization's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of This Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*BHM CPA Group*

BHM CPA Group, Inc.  
Portsmouth, Ohio  
November 19, 2024

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



WESTERN OHIO COMPUTER ORGANIZATION

SHELBY COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 1/9/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)