

**MILFORD TOWNSHIP
KNOX COUNTY, OHIO**

REGULAR AUDIT

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2024 & 2023**



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Columbus, Ohio 43215
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800-282-0370

Board of Trustees
Milford Township
4651 Wall Street
Centerburg, Ohio 43011

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Milford Township, Knox County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Milford Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

August 09, 2025

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**MILFORD TOWNSHIP
KNOX COUNTY, OHIO**

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Independent Auditor's Report

Milford Township
Knox County
4651 Wall Street
Centerburg, Ohio 43011

To the Members of the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Milford Township, Knox County, Ohio, which comprises the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinions on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type of Milford Township, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) as described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles" section of our report, the accompanying financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Milford Township, as of December 31, 2024, and 2023, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of Milford Township and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by Milford Township on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and GAAP, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C). Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Milford Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Milford Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Milford Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Milford Township
Knox County
Independent Auditor's Report

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 29, 2025, on our consideration of Milford Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Milford Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Milford Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Julian & Grube, Inc.
May 29, 2025

Milford Township
Knox County, Ohio
*Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements
and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)*
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 104,334	\$ 224,894	\$ 29,648	\$ 358,876
Licenses, Permits and Fees	14,432	750	-	15,182
Intergovernmental	38,301	176,467	-	214,768
Earnings on Investments	1,354	529	-	1,883
Miscellaneous	761	849	-	1,610
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>159,182</u>	<u>403,489</u>	<u>29,648</u>	<u>592,319</u>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	132,629	870	-	133,499
Public Safety	-	2,159	-	2,159
Public Works	-	457,708	-	457,708
Human Services	-	5,915	-	5,915
Capital Outlay	5,635	-	-	5,635
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	-	-	27,681	27,681
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	-	1,914	1,914
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>138,264</u>	<u>466,652</u>	<u>29,595</u>	<u>634,511</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>20,918</u>	<u>(63,163)</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>(42,192)</u>
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Transfers In	-	53	-	53
Transfers Out	-	-	(53)	(53)
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>(53)</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<u>20,918</u>	<u>(63,110)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(42,192)</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>59,728</u>	<u>172,407</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>232,135</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 80,646</u>	<u>\$ 109,297</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 189,943</u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statement

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Milford Township, Knox County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance. The Township participates in a jointly governed organization and a public entity risk pool. Notes 6 and 10 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities. The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, which are organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund - The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund - The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund - The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Road and Bridge Fund – The road and bridge fund accounts for levied funds. The funds are restricted for the use to help maintain and repair roads within the Township.

Local Fiscal Recovery Fund – The local fiscal recovery fund is designated to manage and report funds in accordance with the scope and guidelines established by the United States Government.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

Debt Service Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

New Holland TS-6 Tractor Fund - The new holland TS-6 tractor fund is established to manage and report funds acquired through a loan for equipment utilized in road maintenance. The Township paid off this loan in 2024.

Ohio Public Works Road Improvement Fund - The Ohio public works road improvement fund is established to manage funds acquired through a loan for improvements to Bishop Road.

2023 Dump Truck Fund - The 2023 dump truck fund, sourced from a loan for a dump truck, supports Township road maintenance.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations - Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances - The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated. Management has included audit adjustments in the accompanying budgetary presentations for material items that should have been encumbered.

A summary of 2024 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

Township full time employees are given 40 hours per employee of sick leave. One employee has 160 hours of vacation time and the other employee has 120 hours of vacation time, that can be used for time off. Additionally, the employees are given the option of Comp time instead of overtime pay. In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Settlement Monies

In 2024 the Township took a resident to court for not complying with the zoning resolution. This resident failed to install a septic system at his new build. The local courts awarded Milford Township \$9,000. Unfortunately, this person fled the state of Ohio and has not made any payments. The Capital Recovery agency has been assigned the case to collect the funds.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds. There were no nonspendable funds in 2024.

Restricted - Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed - Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

Assigned- Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2024 follows:

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$151,428	\$159,182	\$7,754
Special Revenue	412,383	403,542	(\$8,841)
Debt Service	29,648	29,648	\$0
Total	\$593,459	\$592,372	(\$1,087)

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$152,934	\$138,264	\$14,670
Special Revenue	525,405	467,613	\$57,792
Debt Service	29,648	29,648	\$0
Total	\$707,987	\$635,525	\$72,462

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 4 – Deposits

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all fund are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

	<u>2024</u>
<i>Cash Management Pool:</i>	
Demand deposits	<u>\$189,943</u>
Total deposits	<u><u>\$189,943</u></u>

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2024, the Township is holding \$961 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; pledged by the financial institution to the Township; or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

At December 31, 2024 all funds were insured by FDIC or collateralized through the OPCS.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 6 – Risk Management – (Continued)

Commercial Insurance

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31, 2023 (latest information available):

2023

Cash and investments	\$	33,494,457
Actuarial liabilities	\$	10,885,549

Ohio Healthcare Consortium

The Township hires the Ohio Healthcare Consortium Inc. to perform the drug testing needed for our CDL drivers. This company is based out of Newark, Ohio.

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postemployment health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

<i>Retirement Rates</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Member Rate</i>	<i>Employer Rate</i>
OPERS – Local	2012-2024	10.00%	14.00%

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plan. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses. For calendar year 2024, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2024, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

Note 9 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
PNB - Dump Truck	\$20,438	5%
Ohio Public Works Commission	29,668	0%
Total	<u>\$50,106</u>	

During 2021, the Township entered into an Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) loan to finance road improvements for Bishop Road, the loan is to be repaid over an eight-year period from the Ohio Public Works Loan Road Improvement fund.

In 2023, the Township entered into a bond agreement with Park National Bank (PNB) for the acquisition of a dump truck amounting to \$30,000. The loan is structured to be repaid over a six-year period from the 2023 Dump Truck fund. During 2024, the 2023 Dump Truck fund managed the payment of both principal and interest.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	OPWC	PNB - Dump Truck
2025	\$7,417	\$5,778
2026	7,417	5,778
2027	7,417	5,778
2028	7,417	5,507
Total:	<u>\$29,668</u>	<u>\$22,841</u>

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 10 – Jointly Governed Organizations

The Township is a member of the Central Ohio Joint Fire District. The district consists of Milford, Hilliar Townships and the Village of Centerburg. South Bloomfield subcontracts with the district. The Fire Board consists of a member from Milford, Hilliar and Centerburg. The Fire District levies their operating funds. The County Auditor collects the funds and distributes them to the Fire District.

The Township is a member of the Knox County Regional Planning Committee. The Zoning Inspector and one Trustee represent the Township. There are annual dues based on the Township population.

Note 11 – Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the Township cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Total
Outstanding Encumbrances	-	961	-	961
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$ -</i>	<i>\$ 961</i>	<i>\$ -</i>	<i>\$ 961</i>

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of debt service funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and debt service would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 12 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency ended in April 2023. During 2024, the Township did not receive COVID-19 funding. The Township will continue to spend available COVID-19 funding consistent with the applicable program guidelines.

The 2024 activity includes \$5,915 spent toward the purchase of a new furnace and air conditioning for the Township house. All COVID-19 funds have been spent.

Milford Township
Knox County, Ohio
*Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements
and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)*
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 74,877	\$ 141,018	\$ 23,870	\$ 239,765
Charges for Services	-	250	-	250
Licenses, Permits and Fees	15,813	1,000	-	16,813
Fines and Forfeitures	76	-	-	76
Intergovernmental	35,379	172,085	-	207,464
Earnings on Investments	1,466	479	-	1,945
Miscellaneous	12,526	1,300	-	13,826
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<i>140,137</i>	<i>316,132</i>	<i>23,870</i>	<i>480,139</i>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	141,012	20,748	-	161,760
Public Safety	465	7,242	-	7,707
Public Works	-	243,167	-	243,167
Health	-	185	-	185
Capital Outlay	16,151	113,229	-	129,380
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	-	5,013	22,644	27,657
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	766	1,226	1,992
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<i>157,628</i>	<i>390,350</i>	<i>23,870</i>	<i>571,848</i>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<i>(17,491)</i>	<i>(74,218)</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>(91,709)</i>
Other Financing Receipts				
Bonds Issued	-	30,000	-	30,000
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>30,000</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>30,000</i>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<i>(17,491)</i>	<i>(44,218)</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>(61,709)</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<i>77,219</i>	<i>216,625</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>293,844</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<i>\$ 59,728</i>	<i>\$ 172,407</i>	<i>\$ -</i>	<i>\$ 232,135</i>

See accompanying notes to the financial statement

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Milford Township, Knox County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance.

Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations, Public Entity Risk Pools and Related Organizations

The Township participates in a jointly governed organization and a public entity risk pool. Notes 6 and 10 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities. The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund - The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund - The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund - The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle license registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Road and Bridge Fund – The road and bridge fund accounts for levied funds. The funds are restricted for the use to help maintain and repair roads within the Township.

Local Fiscal Recovery Fund – The local fiscal recovery fund is designated to manage and report funds in accordance with the scope and guidelines established by the United States Government.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

Debt Service Funds: These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

New Holland TS-6 Tractor Fund - The new holland TS-6 tractor fund is established to manage and report funds acquired through a loan for equipment utilized in road maintenance.

Ohio Public Works Road Improvement Fund - The Ohio public works road improvement fund is established to manage funds acquired through a loan for improvements to Bishop Road.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations - Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances - The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated. Management has included audit adjustments in the accompanying budgetary presentations for material items that should have been encumbered.

A summary of 2023 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

Township full time employees are given 40 hours per employee of sick leave. One employee has 160 hours of vacation time and the other employee has 120 hours of vacation time, that can be used for time off. Additionally, the employees are given the option of Comp time instead of overtime pay. In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable: The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted: Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed: Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned: Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned: Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – (Continued)

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2023 follows:

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipt	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$147,666	\$140,137	(\$7,529)
Special Revenue	338,753	346,132	7,379
Debt Service	23,870	23,870	0
Total	<u>\$510,289</u>	<u>\$510,139</u>	<u>(\$150)</u>

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$180,939	\$157,628	\$23,311
Special Revenue	470,608	391,295	79,313
Debt Service	23,870	23,870	0
Total	<u>\$675,417</u>	<u>\$572,793</u>	<u>\$102,624</u>

Note 4 – Deposits

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all fund are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

<u>2023</u>	
<i>Cash Management Pool:</i>	
Demand deposits	<u>\$232,135</u>
Total deposits	<u>\$232,135</u>

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. On December 31, 2023, the Township is holding \$945 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 4 – Deposits – (Continued)

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The Township had one claim in 2023. There were no extra cost to the Township.

Risk Pool Membership

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 6 – Risk Management - (Continued)

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31, 2023:

	<u>2023</u>
Cash and investments	\$33,494,457
Actuarial liabilities	10,885,549

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postemployment health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2023.

<i>Retirement Rates</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Member Rate</i>	<i>Employer Rate</i>
<i>OPERS – Local</i>	<i>2012-2023</i>	<i>10.00%</i>	<i>14.00%</i>

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plan. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. For calendar year 2023, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2023, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 9 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2023, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Ohio Public Works Commission	\$37,085	0%
PNB - Tractor	\$15,818	4%
PNB - Dump Truck	\$25,011	5%
Total	\$77,914	

During 2021, the Township entered into an Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) loan to finance road improvements for Bishop Road, the loan is to be repaid over an eight-year period from the Ohio Public Works Loan Road Improvement fund.

During 2019, the Township entered into a loan agreement with Park National Bank (PNB) for a New Holland Tractor in the amount of \$73,231. The loan is to be repaid over a five-year period from the New Holland TS-6 Tractor fund. This loan will be paid off in 2024.

During 2023, the Township entered into a bond agreement with Park National Bank (PNB) for a 2023 Dump Truck in the amount of \$30,000. The loan is to be repaid over a six-year period from the 2023 Dump Truck fund. The Road and Bridge fund paid the principal and interest payments during 2023.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	OPWC	PNB - Tractor	PNB - Dump Truck
2024	\$7,417	\$16,453	\$5,778
2025	7,417	-	5,778
2026	7,417	-	5,778
2027	7,417	-	5,778
2028	7,417	-	5,507
Total	\$37,085	\$16,453	\$28,620

Note 10 – Jointly Governed Organization

The Township is a member of the Central Ohio Joint Fire District. There is one voting member that sits on the Fire Board and one non-voting alternate. The Township does not fund this fire district; the fire district receives their funds through levies.

The Township is a member of the Knox County Regional Planning Committee. The Zoning Inspector and one Trustee represents the Township. There are annual dues based on the Township population.

Milford Township
Knox County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 11 – Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the Township cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Total
Outstanding Encumbrances	-	945	-	945
<i>Total</i>	<i>\$ -</i>	<i>\$ 945</i>	<i>\$ -</i>	<i>\$ 945</i>

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of debt service funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and debt service would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 12 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency ended in April 2023. The Township will continue to spend available COVID-19 funding consistent with the applicable program guidelines.

The Township spent \$96,346 out of the Local Fiscal Recovery Fund. The township put \$75,598 on a new F550 Dump Truck. The improvement of the maintenance shop amounted to \$20,710. Additionally, the remaining funds were allocated to maintenance and repairs, totaling \$38. The Township has \$5,915 of COVID-19 money to spend.

Note 13 - Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
*Government Auditing Standards***

Milford Township
Knox County
4651 Wall Street
Centerburg, Ohio 43011

To the Members of the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements of Milford Township, Knox County, Ohio, and have issued our report thereon dated May 29, 2025, wherein we noted Milford Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Milford Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Milford Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Milford Township's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of Milford Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2024-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Milford Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Milford Township
Knox County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Milford Township's Response to the Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Milford Township's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompany schedule of finding and responses. Milford Township's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Milford Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Milford Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Julian & Grube, Inc.

Julian & Grube, Inc.
May 29, 2025

MILFORD TOWNSHIP
KNOX COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS	
Finding Number	2024-001

Significant Deficiency – Financial Statement Presentation

Accurate financial reporting is required in order to provide management and other stakeholders with objective and timely information to enable well-informed decisions. Presentation of materially correct financial statements and the related footnotes is the responsibility of management. This responsibility remains intact even if management decides to outsource this function for efficiency purposes or any other reason. In either case, it is important that control procedures are developed related to the financial statements that enable management to identify, prevent, detect and correct potential misstatements in the financial statements and footnotes.

Certain adjustments were made to the financial statements and note disclosures for the year ended December 31, 2023, to properly state financial statement amounts. The audited financial statements, note disclosures and Township records have been adjusted for the misstatements identified during the audit.

A lack of proper policies and procedures for control and monitoring activities associated with the period-end financial reporting process could lead to financial statement and note disclosure adjustments, which if uncorrected, could lead to a misrepresentation of the Township's activity.

We recommend the Township implement additional control procedures that enable management to more timely prevent, detect and correct potential misstatements in the financial statements prior to presenting them to the auditors. Further, we recommend the Township review the adjustments noted during the audit and incorporate them into future reports.

Client Response: The Township will consult with the State to review in future.

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



MILFORD TOWNSHIP

KNOX COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 8/21/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov