



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE
KEITH FABER



**EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY
JUNE 30, 2024**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Prepared by Management:	
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	13
Statement of Activities.....	14
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet	
Governmental Funds.....	15
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	16
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	
Governmental Funds.....	17
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	18
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	19
Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (School Employees Retirement System of Ohio).....	56
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio)	58
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (School Employees Retirement System of Ohio).....	60
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability (State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio).....	62
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Contributions (School Employees Retirement System of Ohio)	64
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Contributions (State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio).....	66
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	68

**EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY
JUNE 30, 2024**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)**

TITLE	PAGE
Prepared by Management (Continued):	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	73
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	74
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	75
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.....	77
Schedule of Findings.....	81
Prepared by Management:	
Corrective Action Plan	83



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Tuscarawas County
834 East High Avenue
New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663

To the Governing Board:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the East Central Ohio Educational Service Center, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (Educational Service Center), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Educational Service Center's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the East Central Ohio Educational Service Center, Tuscarawas County, Ohio as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Educational Service Center, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Educational Service Center's

ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Educational Service Center's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Educational Service Center's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Schedules of Net Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefit Liabilities and Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefit Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Educational Service Center's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 21, 2025, on our consideration of the Educational Service Center's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Educational Service Center's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Educational Service Center's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

March 21, 2025

This page intentionally left blank.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of the East Central Ohio Educational Service Center's (Educational Service Center) financial performance provides an overall review of the Educational Service Center's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Educational Service Center's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Educational Service Center's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for the fiscal year 2024 are as follows:

- Net position of governmental activities increased \$830,691.
- Total assets of governmental activities increased, primarily due to increase in capital assets related to additions to buildings and improvements from updates to The Experience Church renovations outpacing current year depreciation/amortization.
- The Educational Service Center net pension and net OPEB liabilities increased by more than \$3.2 million, due in part to the changes in proportionate share and changes of assumptions of the respective pension plans as of their measurement date.
- Total charges for services and sales and operating grants increased significantly from the prior fiscal year. The increases to charges for services is primarily due to the expansion of services provided to member school districts, with increases in the number of school districts and students served in fiscal year 2024. Operating grants increased due increases in State and federal grants.

Using this Annual Financial Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can first understand the Educational Service Center as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities and conditions.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole Educational Service Center, presenting both an aggregate view of Educational Service Center's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Educational Service Center's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the fund financial statements of East Central Ohio Education Service Center, the General Fund is the only major or significant fund.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Unaudited

Reporting the Educational Service Center as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities

While this document contains information about the large number of funds used by the Educational Service Center to provide programs and activities for students, the view of the Educational Service Center as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2024?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Educational Service Center's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for Educational Service Center as a whole, the financial position of the Educational Service Center has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include Educational Service Center's facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, all of the Educational Service Center's activities are considered to be governmental activities including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, and pupil transportation.

Reporting the Educational Service Center's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the Educational Service Center's major funds begins on page 10. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Educational Service Center's major funds. The Educational Service Center uses many funds to account for a multiple of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the Educational Service Center's most significant funds. The Educational Service Center's major fund is the General Fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the Educational Service Center's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Educational Service Center's general governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

The Educational Service Center as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of Educational Service Center as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the Educational Service Center's net position for 2024 compared to 2023.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
Unaudited

Table 1 - Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	Restated*		Change
	2024	2023	
Assets			
Current and Other Assets	\$7,743,155	\$7,077,365	\$665,790
Net OPEB Asset	1,607,049	1,831,685	(224,636)
Capital Assets	<u>4,123,295</u>	<u>3,225,213</u>	<u>898,082</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>13,473,499</u>	<u>12,134,263</u>	<u>1,339,236</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Pension	8,846,843	7,594,824	1,252,019
OPEB	<u>1,779,711</u>	<u>1,192,655</u>	<u>587,056</u>
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>10,626,554</u>	<u>8,787,479</u>	<u>1,839,075</u>
Liabilities			
Current and Other Liabilities	2,108,051	2,183,566	(75,515)
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	520,513	682,494	(161,981)
Due in More Than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability	24,317,327	21,513,660	2,803,667
Net OPEB Liability	1,989,911	1,530,232	459,679
Other Amounts	<u>505,952</u>	<u>444,629</u>	<u>61,323</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>29,441,754</u>	<u>26,354,581</u>	<u>3,087,173</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Pension	1,287,577	1,716,641	(429,064)
OPEB	<u>3,012,562</u>	<u>3,323,051</u>	<u>(310,489)</u>
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,300,139</u>	<u>5,039,692</u>	<u>(739,553)</u>
Net Position (Deficit)			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,806,368	2,408,746	1,397,622
Restricted	2,021,099	407,366	1,613,733
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(15,469,307)</u>	<u>(13,288,643)</u>	<u>(2,180,664)</u>
<i>Total Net Position (Deficit)</i>	<u>(\$9,641,840)</u>	<u>(\$10,472,531)</u>	<u>\$830,691</u>

New Accounting Pronouncements/Restatements*

In an effort to promote comparability with other governments, the School District updated its calculation on net position restricted for pension and OPEB plans for fiscal year 2024. This change impacted the amounts presented as net position restricted for an OPEB plan and unrestricted net position; however, total net position was unaffected. The reclassification was not significant and not presented above. GASB Statement No. 100 does not require amounts prior to those presented in the basic financial statements, including supplementary information, to be updated for insignificant changes.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Unaudited

The net pension liability is the largest single liability reported by the Educational Service Center at June 30, 2024. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the “employment exchange” – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the exchange. However, the Educational Service Center is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained previously, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the Statement of Net Position.

Total assets increased, driven by an increase in capital additions exceeding annual depreciation/amortization. Current and other assets increased primarily due to increases in cash and cash equivalents. Cash increased due to revenues outpacing expenditures.

Total liabilities increased, primarily due to the increase in the net pension liability and net OPEB liability due in part to the changes in proportionate share and changes of assumptions of the respective pension plans as of their measurement date. Current and other liabilities increased primarily due to increases in accrued wages related to increases in staffing levels and in salaries and benefits.

In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for 2024 and 2023.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
Unaudited

Table 2 - Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2024	2023	Change
Revenues			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$26,985,030	\$23,089,794	\$3,895,236
Operating Grants	5,356,325	4,301,287	1,055,038
Capital Grants and Contributions	806,918	0	806,918
Total Program Revenues	<u>33,148,273</u>	<u>27,391,081</u>	<u>5,757,192</u>
General Revenues:			
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	2,814,286	1,655,329	1,158,957
Investment Earnings/Interest	173,893	111,227	62,666
Miscellaneous	16,523	25,365	(8,842)
Total General Revenues	<u>3,004,702</u>	<u>1,791,921</u>	<u>1,212,781</u>
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u><i>36,152,975</i></u>	<u><i>29,183,002</i></u>	<u><i>6,969,973</i></u>
Expenses			
Instruction:			
Regular	4,192,451	3,678,053	514,398
Special	7,454,507	5,727,542	1,726,965
Special - Intergovernmental	400,000	400,000	0
Student Intervention Services	29,975	23,364	6,611
Support Services:			
Pupils	9,228,533	7,258,000	1,970,533
Instructional Staff	6,411,186	6,437,617	(26,431)
Instructional Staff - Intergovernmental	320,769	0	320,769
Board of Education	50,481	48,710	1,771
Administration	2,426,734	1,557,904	868,830
Fiscal	1,187,957	968,143	219,814
Business	1,719,182	1,102,031	617,151
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	886,963	461,426	425,537
Pupil Transportation	7,685	15,761	(8,076)
Central	804,623	616,473	188,150
Food Service Operations	166,753	162,778	3,975
Interest	34,485	2,687	31,798
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u><i>35,322,284</i></u>	<u><i>28,460,489</i></u>	<u><i>6,861,795</i></u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	<u><i>830,691</i></u>	<u><i>722,513</i></u>	<u><i>108,178</i></u>
<i>Net Position (Deficit) Beginning of Year</i>	<u><i>(10,472,531)</i></u>	<u><i>(11,195,044)</i></u>	<u><i>722,513</i></u>
<i>Net Position (Deficit) End of Year</i>	<u><i>(\$9,641,840)</i></u>	<u><i>(\$10,472,531)</i></u>	<u><i>\$830,691</i></u>

The primary sources of revenue for the Educational Service Center are derived from charges for services provided to contracting school districts within its boundaries, which represent approximately 74 percent of total revenues. The increase in charges for services and sales is primarily due to an increase in services provided to member districts, along with increases in the number of school districts and students served in

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024
Unaudited

fiscal year 2024. Operating grants, which represent approximately 15 percent of total governmental revenues, increased primarily due to moneys received for various State grant programs, as well as other federally funded grant programs.

Program expenses of the Educational Service Center represent the costs of providing services. Instruction expenses make up approximately 34 percent of the total governmental expenses. Of the instructional expenses, regular instruction and special instruction compose the most significant portions, with student intervention services making up the remainder. The Educational Service Center is reporting an intergovernmental component of special instruction for a grant from Belmont County Board for Developmental Disabilities. The Educational Service Center spends a portion for certain preschool services, while distributing the remainder to school districts in the County to spend locally. Overall program expenses increased significantly from the prior fiscal year, primarily due to increases in the number of school districts and students served in fiscal year 2024.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and sales and operating grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services for fiscal year 2024 compared to fiscal year 2023. In other words, it identifies the cost of those services supported by unrestricted entitlements.

Table 3 - Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Instruction:				
Regular	\$4,192,451	\$3,678,053	(\$1,753,340)	(\$1,697,574)
Special	7,454,507	5,727,542	(4,038,826)	(3,074,411)
Special - Intergovernmental	400,000	400,000	0	0
Student Intervention Services	29,975	23,364	(10,294)	(13,471)
Support Services:				
Pupils	9,228,533	7,258,000	3,769,480	2,266,678
Instruction Staff	6,411,186	6,437,617	2,323,550	1,886,094
Instruction Staff - Intergovernmental	320,769	0	0	0
Board of Education	50,481	48,710	22,416	16,377
Administration	2,426,734	1,557,904	1,068,356	558,601
Fiscal	1,187,957	968,143	538,643	345,233
Business	1,719,182	1,102,031	600,849	346,663
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	886,963	461,426	(717,882)	207,970
Pupil Transportation	7,685	15,761	(115)	515
Central	804,623	616,473	366,253	212,828
Food Service Operations	166,753	162,778	(29,564)	11,218
Interest	34,485	2,687	34,485	2,687
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<i>\$35,322,284</i>	<i>\$28,460,489</i>	<i>\$2,174,011</i>	<i>\$1,069,408</i>

The Educational Service Center relies on program revenues to support its operations, which were not sufficient in fiscal year 2024.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Unaudited

The Educational Service Center Funds

Information about the Educational Service Center's major funds starts on page 15. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The Educational Service Center reports one major fund, the General Fund.

The General Fund accounts for the vast majority of services provided by the Educational Service Center. Total revenues increased due to an increase in charges for services and an increase in grants and entitlements not restricted for specific programs. The General Fund's balance decreased \$11,354 during fiscal year 2024.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2024, the Educational Service Center had \$4,123,295 invested in land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, vehicles and intangible right to use lease/subscription assets. See Note 9 for more detailed information of the Educational Service Center's capital assets.

Debt

At June 30, 2024, the Educational Service Center had \$316,927 in outstanding subscription and lease obligations. Of this total, \$116,881 is due within one year. See Note 14 for more information on the Educational Service Center's long-term obligations, including net pension liability, net OPEB liability, and compensated absences.

Challenges and Opportunities

Overall, the Educational Service Center remains financially stable. As the preceding information shows, the Educational Service Center relies heavily on service contracts with local, city, and exempted village school districts, and other entities within the five-county areas. The future of the Educational Service Center is dependent upon maintaining stability in a very difficult budget environment. These challenges include legislative reductions to State funding for educational service centers. In anticipation of these challenges, the Educational Service Center will need to continue to provide its services to school districts and other community entities in the most cost effective manner available. One such initiative is a Shared Services Collaboration with other educational service centers and local governments. The Educational Service Center will continue to identify possible sources of revenue generating activities, such as expanding Distance Learning Services to school districts across the State, and throughout the United States. The Educational Service Center's system of financial management and internal controls is well regarded, and all of its financial abilities will be needed to meet the financial challenges in the future.

Contacting the Educational Service Center's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Educational Service Center's finances and to show the Educational Service Center's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Matt King, Treasurer/CFO, at East Central Ohio Educational Service Center, 834 East High Avenue, New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663.

Basic Financial Statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,563,667
Intergovernmental Receivable	2,136,835
Accounts Receivable	22,735
Prepaid Items	19,918
Net OPEB Asset	1,607,049
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets	197,158
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	<u>3,926,137</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>13,473,499</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension	8,846,843
OPEB	<u>1,779,711</u>
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>10,626,554</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	34,023
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	1,759,062
Intergovernmental Payable	314,966
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	520,513
Due in More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability	24,317,327
Net OPEB Liability	1,989,911
Other Amounts	<u>505,952</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>29,441,754</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension	1,287,577
OPEB	<u>3,012,562</u>
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,300,139</u>
Net Position (Deficit)	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,806,368
Restricted for:	
State Funded Programs	357,687
Local Programs	56,363
OPEB Plan	1,607,049
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(15,469,307)</u>
<i>Total Net Position (Deficit)</i>	<u>(\$9,641,840)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants	Capital Grants and Contributions	
Governmental Activities					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$4,192,451	\$5,089,081	\$755,627	\$101,083	\$1,753,340
Special	7,454,507	10,398,090	1,095,243	0	\$4,038,826
Special - Intergovernmental	400,000	0	400,000	0	\$0
Student Intervention Services	29,975	40,269	0	0	\$10,294
Support Services:					
Pupils	9,228,533	4,507,183	822,073	129,797	(3,769,480)
Instructional Staff	6,411,186	3,080,761	1,005,379	1,496	(2,323,550)
Instructional Staff - Intergovernmental	320,769	320,769	0	0	0
Board of Education	50,481	28,065	0	0	(22,416)
Administration	2,426,734	1,156,992	201,386	0	(1,068,356)
Fiscal	1,187,957	649,314	0	0	(538,643)
Business	1,719,182	823,101	294,174	1,058	(600,849)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	886,963	453,035	578,326	573,484	717,882
Pupil Transportation	7,685	0	7,800	0	115
Central	804,623	438,370	0	0	(366,253)
Food Service Operations	166,753	0	196,317	0	29,564
Interest	34,485	0	0	0	(34,485)
<i>Total</i>	<u><u>\$35,322,284</u></u>	<u><u>\$26,985,030</u></u>	<u><u>\$5,356,325</u></u>	<u><u>\$806,918</u></u>	<u><u>(2,174,011)</u></u>

General Revenues	
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	2,814,286
Investment Earnings/Interest	173,893
Miscellaneous	<u>16,523</u>
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>3,004,702</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	830,691
<i>Net Position (Deficit) Beginning of Year</i>	<u>(10,472,531)</u>
<i>Net Position(Deficit) End of Year</i>	<u>(\$9,641,840)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

June 30, 2024

	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,284,657	\$279,010	\$5,563,667
Receivables:			
Accounts	22,735	0	22,735
Interfund	659,330	0	659,330
Intergovernmental	1,222,658	914,177	2,136,835
Prepaid Items	<u>19,918</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>19,918</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u><u>\$7,209,298</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,193,187</u></u>	<u><u>\$8,402,485</u></u>
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	\$23,900	\$10,123	\$34,023
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,660,393	98,669	1,759,062
Intergovernmental Payable	303,951	11,015	314,966
Interfund Payable	<u>0</u>	<u>659,330</u>	<u>659,330</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u><u>1,988,244</u></u>	<u><u>779,137</u></u>	<u><u>2,767,381</u></u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Unavailable Revenue	<u>1,005,613</u>	<u>62,215</u>	<u>1,067,828</u>
Fund Balances (Deficit)			
Nonspendable	19,918	0	19,918
Restricted	0	383,697	383,697
Assigned	2,648,878	0	2,648,878
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>1,546,645</u>	<u>(31,862)</u>	<u>1,514,783</u>
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u><u>4,215,441</u></u>	<u><u>351,835</u></u>	<u><u>4,567,276</u></u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances</i>	<u><u>\$7,209,298</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,193,187</u></u>	<u><u>\$8,402,485</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances
to Net Position of Governmental Activities
June 30, 2024

Total Governmental Fund Balances \$4,567,276

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. 4,123,295

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are unavailable in the funds:

Intergovernmental Grants	62,215
Charges for Services	<u>1,005,613</u>
Total	1,067,828

The net OPEB asset and net pension/OPEB liabilities are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the asset, liability and related deferred outflows/inflows are not reported in the governmental funds:

Net OPEB Asset	1,607,049
Deferred Outflows - Pension	8,846,843
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	1,779,711
Net Pension Liability	(24,317,327)
Net OPEB Liability	(1,989,911)
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(1,287,577)
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	<u>(3,012,562)</u>
Total	(18,373,774)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Leases	(154,377)
Subscription Payable	(162,550)
Compensated Absences	<u>(709,538)</u>
Total	<u>(1,026,465)</u>

Net Position (Deficit) of Governmental Activities (\$9,641,840)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Intergovernmental	\$4,104,804	\$4,884,554	\$8,989,358
Investment Earnings/Interest	173,893	0	173,893
Tuition and Fees	10,005,645	0	10,005,645
Rent	30,750	0	30,750
Charges for Services	16,440,969	327,059	16,768,028
Miscellaneous	16,523	0	16,523
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<i>30,772,584</i>	<i>5,211,613</i>	<i>35,984,197</i>
Expenditures			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	3,219,531	781,698	4,001,229
Special	6,610,841	603,952	7,214,793
Student Intervention Services	25,688	4,287	29,975
Support Services:			
Pupils	8,008,481	863,293	8,871,774
Instructional Staff	5,444,815	752,686	6,197,501
Board of Education	50,343	0	50,343
Administration	2,005,647	201,146	2,206,793
Fiscal	1,150,641	0	1,150,641
Business	1,466,376	183,373	1,649,749
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	758,132	742,090	1,500,222
Pupil Transportation	0	7,685	7,685
Central	759,723	0	759,723
Food Service Operations	0	166,753	166,753
Intergovernmental	400,000	320,769	720,769
Capital Outlay	432,649	0	432,649
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	416,586	0	416,586
Interest	34,485	0	34,485
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<i>30,783,938</i>	<i>4,627,732</i>	<i>35,411,670</i>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<i>(11,354)</i>	<i>583,881</i>	<i>572,527</i>
<i>Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year</i>	<i>4,226,795</i>	<i>(232,046)</i>	<i>3,994,749</i>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<i>\$4,215,441</i>	<i>\$351,835</i>	<i>\$4,567,276</i>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and
 Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds \$572,527

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation/amortization in the current period:

Capital Asset Additions	1,113,515
Current Year Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(215,433)</u>
Total	898,082

Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds:

Intergovernmental	(11,829)
Charges for Services	<u>180,607</u>
Total	168,778

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds; however, the Statement of Net Position reports these amounts as deferred outflows:

Pension	2,857,875
OPEB	<u>101,698</u>
Total	2,959,573

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB asset or liability are reported as pension/OPEB expense in the Statement of Activities:

Pension	(3,980,459)
OPEB	<u>111,532</u>
Total	(3,868,927)

Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

Leases	45,540
Financed Purchase	192,000
Subscriptions	<u>179,046</u>
Total	416,586

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities, such as compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

(315,928)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$830,691

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER AND REPORTING ENTITY

The East Central Ohio Educational Service Center (Educational Service Center) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio and as defined by Section 3313.01 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Educational Service Center is a result of the August 1, 2009, merger of the Tuscarawas-Carroll-Harrison Educational Service Center and the Belmont County Educational Service Center, under the authority of the Ohio Revised Code Section 3311.057 and resolutions made by the Governing Boards.

The Educational Service Center operates under an elected seven-member Governing Board. This Board acts as the authorizing body for expenditures, policy and procedures and approves all financial activities. The Educational Service Center supplies supervisory, administrative, and other needed services to participating school districts. The Educational Service Center is staffed by 221 non-certified employees and 294 certified employees to provide services to approximately 27,668 students in 21 districts throughout Tuscarawas, Carroll, Harrison, Guernsey, and Belmont counties.

Reporting Entity

The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the Educational Service Center. For the East Central Ohio Educational Service Center, this includes general operations and student related activities.

The Educational Service Center participates in the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Education Service Agency Information Technology Center Regional Council of Governments which is defined as a jointly governed organization. The Educational Service Center also participates in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program, the Ohio School Plan, and the Ohio School Benefits Cooperative, which are defined as insurance purchasing pools. These organizations are presented in Notes 17 and 18.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Educational Service Center is financially accountable. The Educational Service Center is financially accountable for an organization if the Educational Service Center appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Educational Service Center is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Educational Service Center is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the Educational Service Center is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Educational Service Center in that the Educational Service Center approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefit to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. No separate governmental units meet the criteria for inclusion as a component unit.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Educational Service Center have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Educational Service Center's accounting policies are described as follows.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Basis of Presentation

The Educational Service Center's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Educational Service Center as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government. These statements usually distinguish between those activities of the Educational Service Center that are governmental (primarily supported by intergovernmental revenues) and those that are considered business-type activities (primarily supported by fees and charges). The Educational Service Center, however, has no business-type activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the Educational Service Center at fiscal year end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Educational Service Center's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department, and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Educational Service Center. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Educational Service Center.

Fund Financial Statements During the fiscal year, the Educational Service Center segregates transactions related to certain Educational Service Center functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Educational Service Center at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Fund Accounting

The Educational Service Center uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The various funds of the Educational Service Center are all governmental funds.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following is a description of the Educational Service Center's major governmental fund:

General Fund The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the Education Service Center for any purpose, provided it is expended and transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Other governmental funds of the Educational Service Center are used to account for specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to an expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the Educational Service Center are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, in the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues – Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the Educational Service Center, available means expected to be received within 60 days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Educational Service Center receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied, provided the revenue is available. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Educational Service Center must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Educational Service Center on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized. Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: intergovernmental grants, tuition and fees, and charges for services.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the Educational Service Center, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension and OPEB. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 11 and 12.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the Educational Service Center, deferred inflows of resources include pension, OPEB plans and unavailable revenue. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the Educational Service Center, unavailable revenue includes intergovernmental grants and charges for services. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the reconciliation of total governmental fund balances to net position of governmental activities found on page 16. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide Statement of Net Position. (See Notes 11 and 12.)

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The purpose of the measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, all cash received by the Educational Service Center is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through Educational Service Center records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

During fiscal year 2024, investments were limited to STAR Ohio. STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio) is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 79, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants. The Educational Service Center measures its investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit participant transactions to \$250 million per day. Transactions in all of a participant's accounts will be combined for this purpose. Twenty-four hours advance to STAR Ohio is appreciated for purchases or redemptions of \$100 million or more. For Fiscal Year 2024, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Following Ohio statutes, the Governing Board has, by resolution, specify the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Investment Earnings/Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during 2024 amounted to \$173,893, none of which was assigned from other funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the Educational Service Center are presented on the financial statements as Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents.

Receivables and Payables

Receivables and payables on the Educational Service Center's financial statements are recorded to the extent that the amounts are determined material and substantiated not only by supporting documentation, but also by a reasonable, systematic method of determining their existence, completeness, valuation, and in the case of receivables, collectability.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2024, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

Capital Assets

All capital assets (except for intangible right-to-use lease assets and subscription assets which are discussed below) are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The Educational Service Center maintains a capitalization threshold of \$25,000 for land and buildings and \$5,000 for all other capital assets. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets are depreciated, except for land and construction in progress. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Estimated Lives
Land Improvements	20 years
Buildings and Improvements	5-50 years
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	5-20 years
Vehicles	5-20 years

The Educational Service Center is reporting intangible right to use assets related to lease assets and subscription assets. The lease assets include buildings and equipment and represent nonfinancial assets which are being utilized for a period of time through leases from another entity. Subscription assets represent intangible right to use assets related to the use of another party's IT software. These intangible right to use assets are being amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease/subscription term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the Educational Service Center will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The Educational Service Center records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the Educational Service Center has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the Educational Service Center's termination policy. The Educational Service Center records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for all employees after ten years of service with one of the State retirement systems.

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgements and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits. Leases and subscriptions payable are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

Leases/Subscription Payable

The Educational Service Center serves as a lessee in various noncancellable leases which are accounted for as follows:

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Lessee At the commencement of a lease, the Educational Service Center initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset. Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

The Educational Service Center is reporting Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) for various noncancelable IT software contracts. At the commencement of the subscription term, the Educational Service Center initially measures the subscription liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription term. Subsequently, the subscription liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The subscription asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the subscription liability, adjusted for subscription payments made at the commencement of the subscription term, plus certain initial implementation costs. Subsequently, the subscription asset is amortized on in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the subscription term or the useful life of the underlying IT asset subscription assets are reported with other capital assets and subscription payables are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities column of the Statement of Net Position.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Educational Service Center is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes prepaid items, for all governmental fund types.

Restricted The restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by State constitution or external resource providers. Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints/ placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Under Ohio law, amounts paid into any fund, including by transfer, shall have the same constraints placed on the use of funds as those externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action (resolution) of the Governing Board. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Governing Board removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for the use in satisfying those contractual requirements. The Educational Service Center has no committed balances.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the Educational Service Center for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds, other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Governing Board or an Educational Service Center official delegated that authority by resolution or by State statute. State statute authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order, provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated.

Unassigned The unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Educational Service Center applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts, if any, are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which the amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The Educational Service Center applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available. Restricted Net Position for the OPEB plan represents the corresponding restricted asset amounts held in trust by the OPEB plan for future benefits.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE 3 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2024, the Educational Service Center implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*, and related guidance from GASB Implementation Guide No. 2023-1, *Implementation Guidance Update — 2023*. The Educational Service Center also implemented Question 5.1 from GASB Implementation Guide No. 2021-1, *Implementation Guidance Update — 2021*.

GASB Statement No. 100 will improve the clarity of the accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections, which will result in greater consistency in application in practice. In turn, more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information will be provided to financial statement users for making decisions or assessing accountability. In addition, the display and note disclosure requirements will result in more consistent, decision-useful, understandable, and comprehensive information for users about accounting changes and error corrections.

The implementation of GASB Statement No. 100 and the GASB Implementation Guides 2021-1 and 2023-1 did not have any effect on beginning balances.

Restatement of Net Position

In an effort to promote comparability with other governments, the Education Service Center updated its calculation of net position restricted for pension and OPEB plans for fiscal year 2024. This change had no impact on beginning net position, but rather impacted the amounts presented as net position restricted for a OPEB plan and unrestricted net position.

The classification change was insignificant. GASB Statement No. 100 does not require amounts prior to those presented in the basic financial statements, including supplementary information, to be updated for insignificant changes.

NOTE 4 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Monies held by the Educational Service Center are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the Educational Service Center treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the Educational Service Center treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

Interim monies held by the Educational Service Center can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed previously, provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met. The investment in commercial paper notes of a single issuer shall not exceed in the aggregate 5 percent of interim moneys available for investment at the time of purchase.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Educational Service Center, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

Deposits

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Educational Service Center will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2024, the Educational Service Center's did not have any of its total bank balance of \$5,358,838 exposed to custodial credit risk because of deposits being uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution.

The Educational Service Center has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the Educational Service Center and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

Investments

As of June 30, 2024 the Educational Service Center only had an investment of \$875,890 in STAR Ohio, the State Treasurer's investment pool. This investment has an average maturity of 46.5 days.

Interest Rate Risk The Educational Service Center's investment policy addresses interest rate risk to the extent that it allows the Treasurer to invest funds to a maximum maturity of five years, and allows for the withdrawal of funds from approved public depositories or sale of negotiable instruments prior to maturity. State statute requires that an investment mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Educational Service Center, and that an investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Credit Risk STAR Ohio carries a rating of AAAm by Standard and Poor's. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The Educational Service Center has no investment policy that addresses credit risk.

NOTE 5 – FUND DEFICITS

At June 30, 2024 the following funds had deficit fund balances:

	<u>Deficits</u>
Tech Prep Regional Centers Grant	\$12,030
21st Century Grant Fund	1,466
Title I Grant Fund	18,366

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

These deficits are the result of the recognition of payables in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as well as short-term interfund loans from the General Fund needed for operations until the receipt of grant monies. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

NOTE 6 – STATE FUNDING

The Educational Service Center, under State law, provides services to local school districts within its territory. Each city, local and exempted village school district that entered into an agreement with the Educational Service Center is considered to be provided services. The cost of the services is determined by formula under State law. The Ohio Department of Education and Workforce apportions the costs for all services among the Educational Service Center's city, local and exempted school districts based on each school's total student count. The Department of Education and Workforce deducts each school district's amount from their State Foundation Program settlements and remits the amount to the Educational Service Center. The Educational Service Center may provide additional services if the majority of local and client school districts agree to the services and the apportionment of the costs to all of the client school districts.

The Educational Service Center received funding from the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (DEW) a funding model which is based on student count. This amount is paid from State resources. The Department of Education and Workforce also deducts from the State Foundation Program settlement of each of the Educational Service Center's local and client school districts an amount equal to \$6.50 times the school district's total student count and remits this amount to the Educational Service Center.

The Educational Service Center may contract with city, exempted village, local, joint vocational or cooperative education school districts to provide special education and related services or career-technical education services. The individual boards of education pay the costs for these services directly to the Educational Service Center.

NOTE 7 – INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund balances at June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

Interfund Payable	Interfund Receivable
	General
<i>Other Governmental Funds:</i>	
Miscellaneous State Grants	\$204,160
Title I Grants Fund	160,206
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	46,673
21st Century Grant	135,398
Elementary and Secondary School Education Relief Fund	112,893
Total	\$659,330

The loans made to the other governmental funds were used to cover actual cash deficits until grant monies are received to operate the programs. The cash deficits were covered by cash and cash equivalents from the General Fund.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE 8 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2024, consisted of accounts receivable, interfund, and intergovernmental grants and charges for services. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the stable condition of State programs and the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables are expected to be collected within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	<u>Amounts</u>
Governmental Activities:	
Governmental Payments for Services	\$1,222,658
21st Century Grant	169,851
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Program Grants	120,852
Title I-D Delinquent	186,185
Early Childhood Education	54,997
School Psychologist Intern Grant	31,011
Help Me Grow Grant	35,311
OhioMas Youth Grant	30,252
Tech Prep Regional Centers Grant	221,480
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	9,292
School Breakfast and Lunch Reimbursements	12,764
TANF and WIOA Grants	<u>42,182</u>
 Total	 <u>\$2,136,835</u>

NOTE 9 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

This space intentionally left blank.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

	Balance 6/30/2023	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/2024
<i>Nondepreciable Capital Assets</i>				
Land	\$133,946	\$50,067	\$0	\$184,013
Construction in Progress	82,954	141,053	(210,862)	13,145
<i>Total Nondepreciable Capital Assets</i>	<i>216,900</i>	<i>191,120</i>	<i>(210,862)</i>	<i>197,158</i>
<i>Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets</i>				
<i>Tangible Assets</i>				
Land Improvements	310,652	0	0	310,652
Buildings and Improvements	3,573,945	779,930	0	4,353,875
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	624,227	203,537	0	827,764
Vehicles	215,843	149,790	0	365,633
<i>Total Tangible Assets</i>	<i>4,724,667</i>	<i>1,133,257</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>5,857,924</i>
<i>Intangible Right to Use</i>				
<i>Lease Assets</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Buildings	17,250	0	0	17,250
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	196,020	0	0	196,020
<i>Total Lease Assets</i>	<i>213,270</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>213,270</i>
<i>Subscription Assets</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Software	341,596	0	0	341,596
<i>Total Intangible Right to Use Assets</i>	<i>554,866</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>554,866</i>
<i>Total Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets</i>	<i>5,279,533</i>	<i>1,133,257</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>6,412,790</i>
<i>Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</i>				
<i>Depreciation</i>				
Land Improvements	(110,327)	(3,403)	0	(113,730)
Buildings and Improvements	(1,475,711)	(110,141)	0	(1,585,852)
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	(538,298)	(14,382)	0	(552,680)
Vehicles	(118,061)	(26,014)	0	(144,075)
<i>Total Depreciation</i>	<i>(2,242,397)</i>	<i>(153,940)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(2,396,337)</i>
<i>Amortization</i>				
<i>Intangible Right to Use</i>				
<i>Lease Assets</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Buildings	(8,625)	(8,625)	0	(17,250)
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	(6,534)	(39,204)	0	(45,738)
<i>Total Lease Assets</i>	<i>(15,159)</i>	<i>(47,829)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(62,988)</i>
<i>Subscription Assets</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Software	(13,664)	(13,664)	0	(27,328)
<i>Total Intangible Right to Use Assets</i>	<i>(28,823)</i>	<i>(61,493)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(90,316)</i>
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</i>	<i>(2,271,220)</i>	<i>(215,433)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(2,486,653)</i>
<i>Total Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets, Net</i>	<i>3,008,313</i>	<i>917,824</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3,926,137</i>
<i>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	<i>\$3,225,213</i>	<i>\$1,108,944</i>	<i>(\$210,862)</i>	<i>\$4,123,295</i>

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Included in the additions and deletions in the previous table is a reclass of construction in progress to buildings and improvements in the amount of \$210,862, as a result of the completion of the Experience Church renovation project.

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

	Depreciation	Amortization	Total
Instruction:			
Regular	\$15,595	\$13,664	\$29,259
Support Services:			
Administration	51,410	8,625	60,035
Fiscal	8,710	0	8,710
Business	8,881	39,204	48,085
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	65,861	0	65,861
Central	3,483	0	3,483
Total Depreciation Expense	<u><u>\$153,940</u></u>	<u><u>\$61,493</u></u>	<u><u>\$215,433</u></u>

NOTE 10 – RISK MANAGEMENT

Property, Fleet, and General Liability

The Educational Service Center is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2024, the Educational Service Center contracted with The Hylant Insurance Company for commercial property insurance.

Building and Contents - replacement cost (\$1,000 deductible)	\$19,299,188
Automotive Liability (\$500 deductible)	2,000,000
Uninsured Motorist (\$500 deductible)	1,000,000
Medical Payments Limit	5,000
<i>General Liability:</i>	
Each Occurrence	2,000,000
Aggregated Limit	4,000,000
<i>Employee Benefits Liability:</i>	
Each Occurrence (\$2,500 deductible)	2,000,000
Aggregated Limit	4,000,000
<i>Employer's Liability:</i>	
Each Occurrence	2,000,000
Disease - Each Employee	2,000,000
Disease - Limit	2,000,000
<i>Legal Liability - Errors and Omission:</i>	
Each Wrongful Act	2,000,000
Aggregate Limit	4,000,000
<i>Sexual Misconduct Liability:</i>	
Each Loss	2,000,000
Aggregate Limit	2,000,000

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from last year.

Workers' Compensation

For fiscal year 2024, the Educational Service Center participated in the Ohio School Board Association/CompManagement, Inc. Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (see Note 18). The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the Educational Service Center by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating members is tiered into groups based upon past workers' compensation experience. Within each tiered group, a common premium rate is applied to all members within that group. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of their tiered group. Participation in the GRP is limited to members that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. The firm of Minutemen HR Management Services, provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the GRP.

Employee Insurance Benefits

The Educational Service Center provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance for all full-time employees through One America, administered by One America, in the amount of \$50,000 per employee. The Educational Service Center has elected to provide health care benefits to employees and administrators through the Ohio Schools Benefit Cooperative which is maintained by the Muskingum Valley Educational Service Center. The employees share the cost of the monthly premium with the Board.

NOTE 11 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represents the Educational Service Center's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Ohio Revised Code limits the Educational Service Center's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The Educational Service Center cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the Educational Service Center does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset* or long-term *net pension/OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 12 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – Educational Service Center non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. New benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. The COLA is indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. The Retirement Board approved a 2.5 percent COLA for calendar year 2023.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the Educational Service Center is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2024, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The Educational Service Center’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$911,440 for fiscal year 2024. Of this amount, \$41,650 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – Educational Service Center licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent upon a determination by its actuary that it was necessary to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients’ base benefit and past cost-of-living increases are not affected by this change. Effective July 1, 2022, a one-time ad-hoc COLA of 3 percent of the base benefit was granted to eligible benefit recipients to begin on the anniversary of their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2023 as long as they retired prior to July 1, 2018. Effective July 1, 2023, a one-time ad-hoc COLA of 1 percent of the base benefit was granted to eligible benefit recipients to begin on the anniversary of their retirement benefit in fiscal year 2024 as long as they retired prior to July 1, 2019. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code 3307.67(E) the STRS Ohio Retirement Board may adjust the COLA upon a determination by the board’s actuary that a change will not materially impair the fiscal integrity of the system or is necessary to preserve the fiscal integrity of the system. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 34 years of service credit at any age.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 11.09 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 2.91 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The 2024 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For 2024, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The Educational Service Center's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,946,435 for fiscal year 2024. Of this amount, \$151,538 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Educational Service Center's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Educational Service Center's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.11805070%	0.08263045%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.10701400%	0.07073964%	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.01103670%</u>	<u>0.01189081%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$6,522,910	\$17,794,417	\$24,317,327
Pension Expense	\$1,132,600	\$2,847,859	\$3,980,459

At June 30, 2024, the Educational Service Center reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$280,369	\$648,747	\$929,116
Changes of assumptions	46,206	1,465,467	1,511,673
Changes in proportionate share and difference between Educational Service Center contributions and proportionate share of contributions	470,976	3,077,203	3,548,179
Educational Service Center contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>911,440</u>	<u>1,946,435</u>	<u>2,857,875</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$1,708,991</u>	<u>\$7,137,852</u>	<u>\$8,846,843</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$39,487	\$39,487
Changes of assumptions	0	1,103,075	1,103,075
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	<u>91,685</u>	<u>53,330</u>	<u>145,015</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$91,685</u>	<u>\$1,195,892</u>	<u>\$1,287,577</u>

\$2,857,875 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from Educational Service Center contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2025	\$248,885	\$1,002,842	\$1,251,727
2026	(83,774)	357,727	273,953
2027	535,895	2,248,927	2,784,822
2028	<u>4,860</u>	<u>386,029</u>	<u>390,889</u>
Total	<u>\$705,866</u>	<u>\$3,995,525</u>	<u>\$4,701,391</u>

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2023, are presented below:

<u>June 30, 2022</u>	
Inflation	2.4 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.0 percent, on or after April 1, 2018, COLAs for future retirees will be delayed for three years following commencement
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of System expenses
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members was based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. As of June 30, 2023:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	0.75 %
US Equity	24.75	4.82
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	5.19
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	5.98
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	2.24
Private Equity	12.00	7.49
Real Estate/Real Assets	17.00	3.70
Private Debt/Private Credit	<u>5.00</u>	5.64
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

Discount Rate The total pension liability for 2023 was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The discount rate determination did not use a municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 21-year amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The actuarially determined contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 14 percent. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability. The annual money-weighted rate of return, calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, for fiscal year 2023 was 6.90 percent.

Sensitivity of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	Current		
	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$9,627,481	\$6,522,910	\$3,907,899

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation are presented as follows:

	June 30, 2023
Inflation	2.50 percent
Salary increases	From 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent based on service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017

Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation *	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	26.00%	6.60%
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	<u>1.00</u>	<u>1.00</u>
Total	<u><u>100.00%</u></u>	

* Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

** 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent, and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2023.

Sensitivity of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$27,363,873	\$17,794,417	\$9,701,274

Social Security

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the School Retirement System. As of June 30, 2024, two members of the Governing Board have elected Social Security. The contribution rate is 6.2 percent of wages.

NOTE 12 – DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS

See Note 11 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The Educational Service Center contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. The following types of credit purchased after January 29, 1981 do not count toward health care coverage eligibility: military, federal, out-of-state, municipal, private school, exempted, and early retirement incentive credit. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

The Health Care program is financed through a combination of employer contributions, recipient premiums, investment returns, and any funds received on behalf of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. The System's goal is to maintain a health care reserve account with a 20-year solvency period in order to ensure that fluctuations in the cost of health care do not cause an interruption in the program. However, during any period in which the 20-year solvency period is not achieved, the System shall manage the Health Care Fund on a pay-as-you-go basis.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2024, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2024, this amount was \$30,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2024, the Educational Service Center's surcharge obligation was \$101,698.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The Educational Service Center's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$101,698 for fiscal year 2024. Of this amount, \$101,698 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs, and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Health care premiums were reduced by a Medicare Part B premium credit beginning in 2023. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Educational Service Center's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the Educational Service Center's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset):			
Current Measurement Date	0.12078770%	0.08263045%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.10899010%	0.07073964%	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.01179760%</u>	<u>0.01189081%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$1,989,911	\$0	\$1,989,911
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	(\$1,607,049)	(\$1,607,049)
OPEB Expense	\$20,368	(\$131,900)	(\$111,532)

At June 30, 2024, the Educational Service Center reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$4,145	\$2,505	\$6,650
Changes of assumptions	672,847	236,742	909,589
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	15,422	2,869	18,291
Changes in proportionate Share and difference between Educational Service Center contributions and proportionate share of contributions	726,892	16,591	743,483
Educational Service Center contributions subsequent to the measurement date	101,698	0	101,698
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$1,521,004</u>	<u>\$258,707</u>	<u>\$1,779,711</u>

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Differences between expected and actual experience	\$1,026,271	\$245,114	\$1,271,385
Changes of assumptions	565,154	1,060,306	1,625,460
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference between Educational Service Center contributions and proportionate share of contributions	15,179	100,538	115,717
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$1,606,604</u>	<u>\$1,405,958</u>	<u>\$3,012,562</u>

\$101,698 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from Educational Service Center contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	SERS	STRS	Total
2025	(\$127,517)	(\$513,421)	(\$640,938)
2026	(86,326)	(218,112)	(304,438)
2027	(9,725)	(89,207)	(98,932)
2028	(13,058)	(119,907)	(132,965)
2029	(43,119)	(111,179)	(154,298)
Thereafter	<u>92,447</u>	<u>(95,425)</u>	<u>(2,978)</u>
Total	<u>(\$187,298)</u>	<u>(\$1,147,251)</u>	<u>(\$1,334,549)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2023, are presented below:

June 30, 2023

Inflation	2.40 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)
Fiduciary Net Position is Projected to be Depleted	2048
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.86 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.69 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate,	
Measurement Date	4.27 percent
Prior Measurement Date	4.08 percent
Health Care Cost Trend Rate	
Medical Trend Assumption	
Measurement Date	6.75 to 4.40 percent
Prior Measurement Date	7.00 to 4.40 percent

Mortality rates among healthy retirees were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members was based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Mortality rates for contingent survivors were based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5 percent for males and adjusted 122.5 percent for females. Mortality rates for actives is based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table. Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. As of June 30, 2023:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	0.75 %
US Equity	24.75	4.82
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	5.19
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	5.98
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	2.24
Private Equity	12.00	7.49
Real Estate/Real Assets	17.00	3.70
Private Debt/Private Credit	5.00	5.64
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023, was 4.27 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2023, was 4.08 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2048 by SERS' actuaries. The Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent interest rate for both the June 30, 2022, and the June 30, 2023, total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate was 3.86 percent at June 30, 2023, and 3.69 percent at June 30, 2022.

Sensitivity of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.27%) and higher (5.27%) than the current discount rate (4.72%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	1% Decrease (3.27%)	Current Discount Rate (4.27%)	1% Increase (5.27%)
Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$2,543,676	\$1,989,911	\$1,553,245
	1% Decrease (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%)	Current Trend Rate (6.75% decreasing to 4.40%)	1% Increase (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%)
Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$1,461,919	\$1,989,911	\$2,689,572

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation compared to the prior year are presented below:

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Projected salary increases	Varies by service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent	Varies by service from 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.00 percent
Health Care Cost Trends		
Medical		
Pre-Medicare	7.50 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate	7.50 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate
Medicare	-10.94 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate	-68.78 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug		
Pre-Medicare	-11.95 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate	9.00 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate
Medicare	1.33 percent initial 4.14 percent ultimate	-5.47 percent initial 3.94 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

Healthy retirees post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 11.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023.

Sensitivity of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$1,360,156)	(\$1,607,049)	(\$1,822,065)
	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
Educational Service Center's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$1,832,043)	(\$1,607,049)	(\$1,336,046)

NOTE 13 – OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees and administration employees earn ten to twenty days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time is paid to classified employees and administrators upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Teachers, administrators, and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 250 days. Upon retirement, payment is made for one fourth of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum of 62.5 days. Any employee receiving such payment must meet the retirement provisions set by STRS Ohio or SERS.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

NOTE 14 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The changes in the Educational Service Center's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2024 were as follows:

	Outstanding 6/30/2023	Additions	Deletions	Outstanding 6/30/2024	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Financed Purchases from					
Direct Borrowings	\$192,000	\$0	(\$192,000)	\$0	\$0
Leases Payable	199,917	0	(45,540)	154,377	37,588
Subscriptions Payable	341,596	0	(179,046)	162,550	79,293
Net Pension Liability:					
SERS	5,788,149	734,761	0	6,522,910	0
STRS	15,725,511	2,068,906	0	17,794,417	0
Total Net Pension Liability	21,513,660	2,803,667	0	24,317,327	0
Net OPEB Liability - SERS	1,530,232	459,679	0	1,989,911	0
Compensated Absences	393,610	411,028	(95,100)	709,538	403,632
Total Governmental Activities					
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$24,171,015</u>	<u>\$3,674,374</u>	<u>(\$511,686)</u>	<u>\$27,333,703</u>	<u>\$520,513</u>

Financed Purchase During fiscal year 2021, the Education Service Center entered into a financed purchase agreement for the acquisition of a building. The agreement includes provisions that in the event of a default, the lessor may terminate the agreement and/or pursue any other legal remedy available under State Statute. Financed purchase payments are reflected as debt service expenditures in the fund financial statements. Finance purchase payments will be made from the General Fund.

The Educational Service Center paid off the remaining balance of the finance purchase in July 2023.

Leases/Subscriptions The Educational Service Center has outstanding agreements to lease copiers and buildings and also has various outstanding contracts to use a SBITA vendor's IT software, including digital curriculum.

The future lease/subscription payments were discounted based on the interest rate implicit in the lease/subscription or using the Educational Service Center's incremental borrowing rate. This discount is being amortized using the interest method over the life of the lease/subscription. These liabilities will be paid from the General Fund.

During fiscal year 2023, the Educational Service Center entered into a new copier lease. The lease is for a 60-month period and includes both a minimum monthly cost for the equipment and per-use charges. The lease term expires in April 2028.

The building space lease is for a 20-month period to allow the Educational Service Center the right to use space in a church facility to operate a preschool. The lease term expired in June 2024.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

A summary of the principal and interest amounts for the remaining leases/subscriptions is as follows:

Year	Leases		Subscriptions	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$37,588	\$6,572	\$79,293	\$8,293
2026	39,427	4,733	83,257	4,329
2027	41,357	2,803	0	0
2028	36,005	795	0	0
	<u>\$154,377</u>	<u>\$14,903</u>	<u>\$162,550</u>	<u>\$12,622</u>

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or net OPEB liability. However, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the General Fund and from the miscellaneous state grants, miscellaneous federal grants, and 21st century grant special revenue funds. For additional information related to the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability see notes 11 and 12, respectively.

NOTE 15 – SIGNIFICANT COMMITMENTS

Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next fiscal year were as follows:

General	\$2,662,930
Other Governmental Funds	<u>817,395</u>
Total	<u><u>\$3,480,325</u></u>

Construction Commitments

At June 30, 2024, the Educational Service Center has the following construction commitments:

Project	Fund	Contract Award	Amount Paid as of 6/30/2024	Amount Remaining
ADA Compliance Project	General	<u>\$212,500</u>	<u>\$13,145</u>	<u>\$199,355</u>

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024*

NOTE 16 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, assigned, and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the Educational Service Center is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows.

	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Nonspendable for Prepaid Items	<u>\$19,918</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$19,918</u>
Restricted for:			
Local Programs	0	56,363	56,363
State Programs	0	327,334	327,334
Total Restricted	<u>0</u>	<u>383,697</u>	<u>383,697</u>
Assigned to:			
Instruction:			
Regular	80,430	0	80,430
Special	238,781	0	238,781
Support Services:			
Pupils	160,105	0	160,105
Instructional Staff	956,488	0	956,488
Board of Education	1,001	0	1,001
Administration	97,599	0	97,599
Fiscal	11,846	0	11,846
Business	448,485	0	448,485
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	452,224	0	452,224
Central	53,608	0	53,608
Capital Outlay	<u>148,311</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>148,311</u>
Total Assigned	<u>2,648,878</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,648,878</u>
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>1,546,645</u>	<u>(31,862)</u>	<u>1,514,783</u>
Total Fund Balance (Deficit)	<u><u>\$4,215,441</u></u>	<u><u>\$351,835</u></u>	<u><u>\$4,567,276</u></u>

NOTE 17 – JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

The Educational Service Center participates in the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Education Service Agency Information Technology Center Regional Council of Governments (OME-RESA). OME-RESA was created as a separate regional council of governments pursuant to State statutes. OME-RESA operates under the direction of a Board composed of a representative from each participating school district. The Board exercises total control over the operations of OME-RESA including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each participant's control is limited to its representation on the Board. OME-RESA provides information technology and internet access to member districts, as well as cooperative purchasing programs. During fiscal year 2024, the total amount paid to OME-RESA from the Educational Service Center was \$27,987 for technology services, financial accounting services, and educational management information. The Jefferson County Educational Service Center serves as the fiscal agent. To obtain financial information write to Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Education Service Agency, Treasurer, at 2230 Sunset Boulevard Suite 2, Steubenville, Ohio 43952.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE 18 – PUBLIC ENTITY POOLS

Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program

The Educational Service Center participates in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool. The GRP's business and affairs are conducted by a three member Board of Directors consisting of the President, the President-Elect and the Immediate Past President of the Ohio School Boards Association (OSBA). The Executive Director of the OSBA, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the program. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the costs of administering the program. The Educational Service Center's enrollment fee of \$1,700 for policy year 2024 was paid to Minutemen HR Management Services.

Ohio School Plan

The Educational Service Center participates in the Ohio School Plan (OSP), an insurance purchasing pool. The OSP is created and organized pursuant to and as authorized by Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code. The OSP is an unincorporated, non-profit association of its members and an instrumentality for each member for the purpose of enabling members of the Plan to provide for a formalized, joint insurance purchasing program to maintain adequate insurance protection, risk management programs and other administrative services. The OSP's business and affairs are conducted by a fifteen member Board of Directors consisting of school district superintendents and treasurers, as well as the president of Hylant Administrative Services and a partner of the Hylant Group, Incorporated. Hylant Group, Incorporated, is the Administrator of the OSP and is responsible for processing claims. Hylant Administrative Service is the sales and marketing representative, which establishes agreements between OSP and member schools.

Ohio School Benefits Cooperative

The Educational Service Center participates in the Ohio School Benefits Cooperative (OSBC), a claims servicing and group purchasing pool. The OSBC is created and organized pursuant to and as authorized by Section 9.833 of the Ohio Revised Code. OSBC is governed by a nine member Board of Directors, all of whom must be school district and/or educational service center administrators. The Muskingum Valley Educational Service Center serves as the fiscal agent for OSBC. OSBC is an unincorporated, non-profit association of its members and an instrumentality for each member for the purpose of enabling members of the Plan to maximize benefits and/or reduce costs of medical, prescription drug, vision, dental, life, and/or other group insurance coverages for their employees and the eligible dependents, and designated beneficiaries of such employees, and propose to have certain other eligible school districts or groups of school districts join them for the same purposes.

Participants may enroll in the joint insurance purchasing program for medical, prescription drug, vision dental and/or life insurance. A second option is available for self-insured participants that provides for the purchase of stop loss insurance coverage through OSBC's third party administrator. The OSBC's business and affairs are conducted by a nine member Board of Directors consisting of school district superintendents elected by the members of the OSBC. Medical Mutual is the Administrator of the OSBC. The Educational Service Center participates in the joint insurance purchasing program for medical, prescription drug, and dental coverage.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE 19 – CONTINGENCIES

Grants

The Educational Service Center received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the Educational Service Center at June 30, 2024.

Foundation Funding

Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (DEW) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. DEW adjustments for fiscal year 2024 were finalized in November 2024.

Litigation

The Educational Service Center is currently not a party to any legal proceedings.

NOTE 20 – COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency ended in April 2023. During fiscal year 2024, the Educational Service Center received COVID-19 funding. The Educational Service Center will continue to spend available COVID-19 funding consistent with the applicable program guidelines.

Required Supplementary Information

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	2024	2023	2022	2021
Educational Service Center's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.11805070%	0.10701400%	0.10518850%	0.08266020%
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$6,522,910	\$5,788,149	\$3,881,151	\$5,467,320
Educational Service Center's Covered Payroll	\$4,726,800	\$4,061,593	\$3,644,657	\$2,882,421
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	138.00%	142.51%	106.49%	189.68%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	76.06%	75.82%	82.86%	68.55%

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Educational Service Center's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
0.07425620%	0.06803330%	0.07484670%	0.07108500%	0.07053810%	0.07361000%
\$4,442,879	\$3,896,393	\$4,471,925	\$5,202,766	\$4,024,972	\$3,725,360
\$2,547,407	\$2,225,607	\$2,300,593	\$2,216,300	\$2,123,566	\$2,138,968
174.41%	175.07%	194.38%	234.75%	189.54%	174.17%
70.85%	71.36%	69.50%	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Required Supplementary Information

Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

*Last Ten Fiscal Years**

	2024	2023	2022	2021
Educational Service Center's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.082630450%	0.070739640%	0.068018595%	0.059656930%
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$17,794,417	\$15,725,511	\$8,696,790	\$14,434,854
Educational Service Center's Covered Payroll	\$11,389,800	\$9,246,557	\$8,454,521	\$7,165,186
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	156.23%	170.07%	102.87%	201.46%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	80.00%	78.90%	87.80%	75.50%

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Educational Service Center's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
0.054506510%	0.049200090%	0.056057370%	0.056885000%	0.055422840%	0.049720060%
\$12,053,787	\$10,817,995	\$13,316,547	\$19,041,124	\$15,317,252	\$12,093,639
\$6,448,993	\$5,676,393	\$5,937,236	\$6,162,321	\$5,922,271	\$5,080,015
186.91%	190.58%	224.29%	308.99%	258.64%	238.06%
77.40%	77.30%	75.30%	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Eight Fiscal Years (1)**

	2024	2023	2022	2021
Educational Service Center's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.12078770%	0.10899010%	0.10791420%	0.08235680%
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$1,989,911	\$1,530,232	\$2,042,366	\$1,789,881
Educational Service Center's Covered Payroll	\$4,726,800	\$4,061,593	\$3,644,657	\$2,882,421
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	42.10%	37.68%	56.04%	62.10%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	30.02%	30.34%	24.08%	18.17%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each fiscal year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Educational Service Center's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2020	2019	2018	2017
0.07483520%	0.06857270%	0.07586100%	0.07199520%
\$1,881,948	\$1,902,392	\$2,035,911	\$2,052,130
\$2,547,407	\$2,225,607	\$2,300,593	\$2,216,300
73.88%	85.48%	88.50%	92.59%
15.57%	13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Eight Fiscal Years (1)**

	2024	2023	2022	2021
Educational Service Center's Proportion of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	0.082630450%	0.070739640%	0.068018595%	0.059656930%
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	(\$1,607,049)	(\$1,831,685)	(\$1,434,115)	(\$1,048,469)
Educational Service Center's Covered Payroll	\$11,389,800	\$9,246,557	\$8,454,521	\$7,165,186
Educational Service Center's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-14.11%	-19.81%	-16.96%	-14.63%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	168.50%	230.70%	174.70%	182.10%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each fiscal year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Educational Service Center's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information

2020	2019	2018	2017
0.054506510%	0.049200090%	0.056057370%	0.056885000%
(\$902,759)	(\$790,597)	\$2,187,152	\$3,042,225
\$6,448,993	\$5,676,393	\$5,937,236	\$6,162,321
-14.00%	-13.93%	36.84%	49.37%
174.70%	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Contributions
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2024	2023	2022	2021
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$911,440	\$661,752	\$568,623	\$510,252
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(911,440)</u>	<u>(661,752)</u>	<u>(568,623)</u>	<u>(510,252)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
Educational Service Center's Covered Payroll (1)	\$6,510,286	\$4,726,800	\$4,061,593	\$3,644,657
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	\$101,698	\$84,592	\$68,964	\$66,790
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(101,698)</u>	<u>(84,592)</u>	<u>(68,964)</u>	<u>(66,790)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u><u>1.56%</u></u>	<u><u>1.79%</u></u>	<u><u>1.70%</u></u>	<u><u>1.83%</u></u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u><u>15.56%</u></u>	<u><u>15.79%</u></u>	<u><u>15.70%</u></u>	<u><u>15.83%</u></u>

(1) The Educational Service Center's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes surcharge

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$403,539	\$343,900	\$300,457	\$322,083	\$310,282	\$279,886
(403,539)	(343,900)	(300,457)	(322,083)	(310,282)	(279,886)
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$2,882,421	\$2,547,407	\$2,225,607	\$2,300,593	\$2,216,300	\$2,123,566
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.18%</u>
\$36,734	\$52,496	\$46,188	\$40,925	\$36,252	\$53,649
(36,734)	(52,496)	(46,188)	(40,925)	(36,252)	(53,649)
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>1.27%</u>	<u>2.06%</u>	<u>2.08%</u>	<u>1.78%</u>	<u>1.64%</u>	<u>2.53%</u>
<u>15.27%</u>	<u>15.56%</u>	<u>15.58%</u>	<u>15.78%</u>	<u>15.64%</u>	<u>15.71%</u>

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the Educational Service Center's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$1,946,435	\$1,594,572	\$1,294,518	\$1,183,633
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(1,946,435)</u>	<u>(1,594,572)</u>	<u>(1,294,518)</u>	<u>(1,183,633)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
Educational Service Center's Covered Payroll	\$13,903,107	\$11,389,800	\$9,246,557	\$8,454,521
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>

Net OPEB Liability

Although the covered payroll for the net OPEB liability is the same as the net pension liability, there were no OPEB related required contributions for 2015-2024 as STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to postemployment health care. There is no required supplementary information to present related to the statutorily established employer contribution requirements for the net OPEB liability.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$1,003,126	\$902,859	\$794,695	\$831,213	\$862,725	\$829,118
(1,003,126)	(902,859)	(794,695)	(831,213)	(862,725)	(829,118)
<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
\$7,165,186	\$6,448,993	\$5,676,393	\$5,937,236	\$6,162,321	\$5,922,271
<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>	<u><u>14.00%</u></u>

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net Pension Liability

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, on each anniversary of the initial retirement, the allowance of all retirees and survivors may be increased by the annual rate of increase in the CPI-W measured as of the June preceding the beginning of the applicable calendar year. The annual rate of increase shall not be less than 0 percent nor greater than 2.5 percent. The COLA was suspended for 2018-2020. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used. For 2021, the cost-of-living adjustment was reduced from 2.5 percent to 2 percent. For 2023 and 2024, the cost-of-living adjustment was increased from 2 percent to 2.5 percent.

Amounts reported in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented below:

	<u>Fiscal Year 2022</u>	<u>Fiscal Years 2021-2017</u>	<u>Fiscal Years 2016 and Prior</u>
Wage Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.0 percent net of system expenses	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Beginning in 2022, amounts reported use mortality rates based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members was based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Amounts reported for 2017 through 2021 use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with a fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

Changes in Assumptions - STRS

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal years 2018-2021 and fiscal years 2017 and prior are presented as follows:

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 2021-2018	Fiscal Years 2017 and Prior
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	From 2.5 percent to 12.5 percent based on age	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

For fiscal year 2023, the following changes of assumption affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: the projected salary increases went from 2.50 percent to 12.50 percent, based on age, to 2.50 percent to 8.50 percent, based on age.

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110 percent for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95 percent for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees were based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal years 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set back two years through age 89 and no set-back for ages 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one-year set-back from ages 80 through 89, and no setback from ages 90 and above.

Changes in Benefit Term – STRS Pension

For fiscal year 2023, the Board approved a one-time 3 percent COLA effective on the anniversary of a benefit recipient's retirement date for those eligible during fiscal year 2023 and eliminated the age 60 requirement to receive unreduced retirement that was scheduled to go into effect August 1, 2026.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net OPEB Liability

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by SERS in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2021 and prior are presented as follows:

	2022	2021 and Prior
Inflation	2.40 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation		
Wage Increases	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:

Fiscal year 2024	3.86 percent
Fiscal year 2023	3.69 percent
Fiscal year 2022	1.92 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.45 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent

Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation

Fiscal year 2024	4.27 percent
Fiscal year 2023	4.08 percent
Fiscal year 2022	2.27 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.63 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long-term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

For fiscal year 2022, the discount rate was decreased from 7.45 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.00.

For fiscal year 2023, the projected salary increases were changed from age-based to service-based. Healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience.

Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS OPEB

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019, and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020, from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021, to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

For fiscal year 2021, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 premium based on June 30, 2020 enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021, from 1.984 percent to 2.055 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021, to 2.1 percent for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2022, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, premium based on June 30, 2021, enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022, from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2023, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience.

For fiscal year 2024, healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2024.

This page intentionally left blank.

**EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

FEDERAL GRANTOR Pass Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title	Federal AL Number	Pass Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	N/A	\$54,310
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	108,679
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>162,989</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>162,989</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR			
<i>Passed Through the Belmont County Department of Job and Family Services</i>			
WIOA Cluster:			
WIOA Youth Program	17.259	N/A	55,649
Total WIOA Cluster			<u>55,649</u>
Total U.S. Department of Labor			<u>55,649</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY			
<i>Passed Through Ohio School Facilities Commission</i>			
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	SLFRP0130	95,841
<i>Passed Through The Appalachian Children's Coalition</i>			
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	N/A	<u>13,145</u>
Total U.S. Department of the Treasury			<u>108,986</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Development</i>			
State Energy Program	81.041	DEV-GR-2023-49129	<u>95,283</u>
Total U.S. Department of Energy			<u>95,283</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i>			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A220035 S010A230035	23,127 418,758 <u>441,885</u>
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies			
Special Education Cluster:			
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	H173A230119	<u>47,171</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			<u>47,171</u>
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.196	S196A210036 S196A230036	6,260 274,252 <u>280,512</u>
Total Education for Homeless Children and Youth			
21st Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	S287C210035 S287C230035	4,434 770,547 <u>774,981</u>
Total 21st Century Community Learning Centers			
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund:			
COVID-19 American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)	84.425U	S425U210035	553,647
COVID-19 American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief -Homeless Children and Youth	84.425W	S425W210036	146,446 <u>700,093</u>
Total Education Stabilization Fund			
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>2,244,642</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES			
<i>Passed Through the Belmont County Department of Job and Family Services</i>			
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	93.558	N/A	130,274
<i>Passed Through the Mental Health and Recovery Board Belmont, Harrison, and Monroe Counties</i>			
Block Grants for Substance Use Prevention, Treatment and Recovery Services:			
Block Grants for Substance Use Prevention, Treatment and Recovery Services, Primary	93.959	N/A	10,179
Block Grants for Substance Use Prevention, Treatment and Recovery Services, Youth	93.959	N/A	60,897 <u>71,076</u>
Total Block Grants for Substance Use Prevention, Treatment and Recovery Services			
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>201,350</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$2,868,899</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of East Central Ohio Educational Service Center (the Educational Service Center) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Educational Service Center, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Educational Service Center.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C – INDIRECT COST RATE

The Educational Service Center has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The Educational Service Center commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the Educational Service Center assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE E - TRANSFERS BETWEEN PROGRAM YEARS

Federal regulations require schools to obligate certain federal awards by June 30. However, with DEW's consent, schools can transfer unobligated amounts to the subsequent fiscal year's program. The Educational Service Center transferred the following amounts from 2024 to 2025 programs:

<u>Program Title</u>	<u>AL Number</u>	<u>Amt. Transferred</u>
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	\$10,149
Strengths Collaborative	84.424U	\$500,000



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Tuscarawas County
834 East High Avenue
New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663

To the Governing Board:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the East Central Ohio Educational Service Center, Tuscarawas County, Ohio (the Educational Service Center) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Educational Service Center's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 21, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Educational Service Center's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Educational Service Center's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Educational Service Center's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Educational Service Center's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2024-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Tuscarawas County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Educational Service Center's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Educational Service Center's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Educational Service Center's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The Educational Service Center's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Educational Service Center's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Educational Service Center's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

March 21, 2025



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS
APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center
Tuscarawas County
834 East High Avenue
New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663

To the Governing Board:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited East Central Ohio Educational Service Center's, Tuscarawas County, (the Educational Service Center) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on East Central Ohio Educational Service Center's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. East Central Ohio Educational Service Center's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

In our opinion, East Central Ohio Educational Service Center complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Educational Service Center and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Educational Service Center's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The Educational Service Center's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Educational Service Center's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Educational Service Center's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Educational Service Center's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Educational Service Center's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Educational Service Center's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Educational Service Center's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

East Central Ohio Educational Service Center

Tuscarawas County

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements

Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance

Required by the Uniform Guidance

Page 3

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber

Auditor of State

Columbus, Ohio

March 21, 2025

This page intentionally left blank.

**EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
2 CFR § 200.515
JUNE 30, 2024**

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	21 st Century Community Learning Centers, AL # 84.287
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	Low

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

FINDING NUMBER 2024-001

Significant Deficiency

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, Terms of Engagement, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16. Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Cod. 1100 paragraph .101 states a governmental accounting system must make it possible both: (a) to present fairly and with full disclosure the funds and activities of the governmental unit in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, and (b) to determine and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions.

**EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
TUSCARAWAS COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
2 CFR § 200.515
JUNE 30, 2024
(Continued)**

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)**

FINDING NUMBER 2024-001 (Continued)

Significant Deficiency (Continued)

Errors were noted in the Educational Service Center's financial statements and generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) conversion that required the following audit reclassification and adjustment to be made to the financial statements:

- Accounts Payable was overstated by \$485,532 in Other Governmental Funds.

This adjustment/reclassification has been agreed to by management, and the financial statements have been adjusted accordingly.

We also noted various insignificant adjustments and reclassifications in amounts ranging from (\$7,584) to \$407,686.

Failure to properly report financial activity in accordance with GAAP could result in material misstatements occurring and remaining undetected and fail to provide management with an accurate picture of the Educational Service Center's financial position and operations.

The Education Service Center should take the necessary steps to ensure that all revenues, expenditures/expenses, assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources and equity of the Education Service Center are properly presented and disclosed in the Education Service Center's financial statements.

Officials' Response: See Corrective Action Plan.

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None.

Tuscarawas County Office
834 East High Avenue
New Philadelphia, Ohio 44663
(330) 308-9939 Phone
(866) 422-3216 Toll Free Fax



Belmont County Office
150 W. Main St., Suite 300
St. Clairsville, Ohio 43950
Phone (740) 695-9773
Toll Free Fax (866) 422-3216

Randy Lucas
Superintendent
randy.lucas@ecoesc.org

Matt King
Treasurer/CFO
matt.king@ecoesc.org

...Helping Schools Help Children in Tuscarawas, Carroll, Harrison and Belmont Counties...

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN
2 CFR § 200.511(c)
Fiscal Year 2024

Finding Number: 2024-001

Planned Corrective Action:

East Central Ohio ESC contracts with the Ohio Auditor of State- Local Government Services (LGS) for GAAP compilation services on an annual basis. ECOESC has reached out to LGS to discuss the over-reporting of payables in the 019 fund. Moving forward, invoice dates and fund mapping will be reviewed with ECOESC prior to completion to ensure accuracy.

Anticipated Completion Date: 03/15/2025

Responsible Contact Person: Matt King- Treasurer/CFO

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



EAST CENTRAL OHIO EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER

TUSCARAWAS COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 3/27/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov