

**CITY OF GIRARD  
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO**

**AUDIT REPORT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED  
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

***Zupka & Associates***  
**Certified Public Accountants**



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
KEITH FABER



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City Council  
City of Girard  
100 W. Main Street  
Girard, OH 44420

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the City of Girard, Trumbull County, prepared by Zupka & Associates, for the audit period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

The Auditor of State is conducting an investigation, which is on-going as of the date of this report. Dependent on the outcome of the investigation, results may be reported on at a later date.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The City of Girard is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER  
Ohio Auditor of State

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh".

Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM  
Chief Deputy Auditor

October 07, 2025

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**CITY OF GIRARD  
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO  
AUDIT REPORT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

City of Girard  
Trumbull County  
100 W. Main Street  
Girard, OH 44420

To the Members of City Council:

### Report on the Financial Statements

#### *Opinions*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Girard, Trumbull County, Ohio, (the City) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Girard as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparisons for the General Fund and the Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinions*

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Emphasis of Matter***

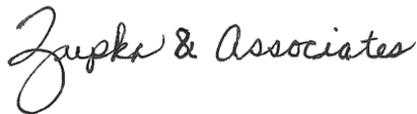
As discussed in Note 3 to the basic financial statements, the City adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

**Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Schedules of Net Pension and Postemployment Benefit Liabilities and Pension and Postemployment Benefit Contributions, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 27, 2025, on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Zupka & Associates  
Certified Public Accountants

June 27, 2025

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**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*  
*Unaudited*

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The discussion and analysis of the City of Girard's financial performance provides an overall review of the City's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the City's financial performance as a whole; readers are encouraged to consider information presented here in conjunction with the additional information contained in the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the City's financial performance.

### **Financial Highlights**

Financial highlights for 2024 are as follows:

- The City's overall financial position decreased in 2024. Net position for governmental activities increased due mainly to an increase in cash and cash equivalents due to careful management of resources. The increase in net position for governmental activities was partially offset by (1) an increase in current liabilities and (2) a decrease in net capital assets resulting from current year deletions and depreciation outpacing current year asset additions. Net position for business-type activities decreased due mainly to decreases in cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable related to charges for services. The decrease in net position for business-type activities was partially offset by a decrease in long-term debt obligations.
- Capital asset additions consisted of construction in progress on water booster stations, buildings and improvements, the purchase of equipment and vehicles and intangible right to use equipment related to copiers.
- The City's long-term debt obligations consist of a liability for police and fire pension, OWDA loans, financed purchases and leases payable.

### **Using this Annual Financial Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the readers can understand the City of Girard as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole City, presenting both an aggregate view of the City's financial and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the City's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column.

### **Reporting on the City of Girard as a Whole**

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the City to provide programs and activities, the view of the City as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2024?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question.

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These statements include all *assets and deferred outflows of resources* and *liabilities and deferred inflows of resources* using the *accrual basis of accounting* similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the City's *net position* and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the City as a whole, the *financial position* of the City has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the County's tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the City is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities – Most of the City's programs and services are reported here including general government, security of persons and property, public health services, transportation, community development, basic utility services and leisure time activities. These services are funded primarily by taxes and intergovernmental revenues including Federal and State grants and other shared revenues.

Business-Type Activities – These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all of the expenses of the goods or services provided.

### **Reporting on the Most Significant Funds of the City of Girard**

***Fund Financial Statements*** A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objective. The City, like other State and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the City's major funds. The City uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the City's most significant funds. The City's major governmental funds are the general fund and street construction, maintenance and repair special revenue fund.

***Governmental Funds*** Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of expendable resources, as well as on balances of expendable resources available at the end of the year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

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Because the focus of the governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The City maintains a multitude of individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the major funds, which were identified earlier. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation.

***Proprietary Funds*** The City maintains two different types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The City's major enterprise funds are the water and sewer funds.

Internal Service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the City's various functions. The City's internal service fund reports on City department's self insurance programs for vision, dental, prescription drug and hospital/medical benefits.

***Fiduciary Funds*** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the City. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds. The City's fiduciary funds include a private purpose trust fund and a custodial fund.

***Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*** The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes provide a supplement to the financial statements.

### **The City of Girard as a Whole**

The Statement of Net Position provides an overall view of the City. Table 1 shows a summary of the City's net position for 2023 as they compare to 2024.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
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*Unaudited*

(Table 1)  
*Net Position*

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total*	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Assets</b>						
Current and Other Assets	\$11,193,312	\$9,020,134	\$10,478,472	\$14,325,824	\$21,671,784	\$23,345,958
Net Pension Asset	18,045	11,160	10,597	7,137	28,642	18,297
Net OPEB Asset	96,157	0	56,478	0	152,635	0
Capital Assets, Net	16,471,701	17,244,144	33,347,932	33,530,179	49,819,633	50,774,323
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>27,779,215</u>	<u>26,275,438</u>	<u>43,893,479</u>	<u>47,863,140</u>	<u>71,672,694</u>	<u>74,138,578</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>						
Pension	2,996,947	3,866,847	547,615	844,015	3,464,640	4,593,105
OPEB	437,462	740,152	51,372	123,248	486,562	862,733
Asset Retirement Obligation	0	0	450,992	456,426	450,992	456,426
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>3,434,409</u>	<u>4,606,999</u>	<u>1,049,979</u>	<u>1,423,689</u>	<u>4,402,194</u>	<u>5,912,264</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Current Liabilities	2,144,844	1,026,303	1,590,370	607,658	3,735,214	1,633,961
Long-term Liabilities						
Due within one Year	329,147	352,410	737,642	796,265	1,066,789	1,148,675
Due in More than one Year						
Net Pension Liability	9,824,201	10,519,944	1,731,795	2,059,999	11,555,996	12,579,943
Net OPEB Liability	519,594	611,880	0	41,486	519,594	653,366
Other Amounts	910,402	635,996	20,104,443	20,511,343	21,014,845	21,147,339
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>13,728,188</u>	<u>13,146,533</u>	<u>24,164,250</u>	<u>24,016,751</u>	<u>37,892,438</u>	<u>37,163,284</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>						
Property Taxes	1,327,234	1,258,349	0	0	1,327,234	1,258,349
Pension	690,810	655,426	82,729	121,080	693,617	658,749
OPEB	691,138	885,063	32,567	14,650	721,433	899,046
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>2,709,182</u>	<u>2,798,838</u>	<u>115,296</u>	<u>135,730</u>	<u>2,742,284</u>	<u>2,816,144</u>
<b>Net Position</b>						
Net Investment in						
Capital Assets	16,237,855	17,137,424	13,754,673	13,501,603	29,992,528	30,639,027
Restricted for:						
Capital Projects	774,392	306,807	0	0	774,392	306,807
State Highway Maintenance	113,515	57,256	0	0	113,515	57,256
Street Resurfacing and						
Traffic Lights	155,632	46,509	0	0	155,632	46,509
Garbage Collection	312,543	494,450	0	0	312,543	494,450
Other Purposes	1,772,899	2,006,534	0	0	1,772,899	2,006,534
Pension and OPEB Plans	114,202	11,160	67,075	7,137	181,277	18,297
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(4,704,784)	(5,123,074)	6,842,164	11,625,608	2,137,380	6,502,534
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$14,776,254</u>	<u>\$14,937,066</u>	<u>\$20,663,912</u>	<u>\$25,134,348</u>	<u>\$35,440,166</u>	<u>\$40,071,414</u>

\*After deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the change in internal proportionate share of pension-related and OPEB-related items have been eliminated.

***New Accounting Pronouncements***

For 2024, the City implemented GASB Statement No. 101 Compensated Absences. The City also implemented GASB Statement No. 100 Accounting Changes and Error Corrections, which does not require Management Discussion and Analysis information for years prior to periods presented in the basic financial statements to be restated for changes in accounting principle. The implementation of GASB 101 resulted in

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recognizing an additional compensated absences liabilities of \$354,633 in governmental activities and \$40,407 in business-type activities at January 1, 2024. These amounts also impacted beginning net position for the cumulative effect of additional compensated absences expense. (See Note 3).

***Governmental and Business-Type Activities***

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the City at December 31, 2024. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the “employment exchange” – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange; however, the City is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension/OPEB asset/liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension/OPEB asset/liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the City's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension/OPEB asset/liability, respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Total current and other assets for governmental activities increased due mainly to an increase in cash and cash equivalents resulting from cash receipts outpacing cash disbursements from careful management of resources. Net capital assets for governmental activities decreased from the prior year due to annual depreciation and current year deletions exceeding current year additions. Current liabilities increased significantly due mainly to a large payable of approximately \$1.1 million owed to the City's healthcare administrator related to stop loss reimbursement monies. Long-term liabilities decreased due to reductions in the net pension and net OPEB liabilities.

Total current and other assets for business-type activities decreased due mainly to a decrease in cash and cash equivalents and accounts receivable related to charges for services. Net capital assets decreased slightly due to annual depreciation and current year deletions outpacing current year additions. Current liabilities for business-type activities increased due mainly to an increase in intergovernmental payables related to retrospective water billings of approximately \$847,000 owed to the City of Niles as of December 31, 2024. Long-term liabilities for business-type activities went down as a result of reductions in the net pension and net OPEB liabilities as well as to a decrease in long-term debt obligations due to the continued pay-down of debt.

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In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for the current year. Table 2 shows total revenues, expenses and changes in net position for the years 2024 and 2023.

(Table 2)  
*Changes in Net Position*

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
<b>Program Revenues</b>						
Charges for Services and Assessments	\$4,056,781	\$4,053,154	\$4,467,150	\$8,030,245	\$8,523,931	\$12,083,399
Operating Grants and Contributions	970,702	1,200,932	0	0	970,702	1,200,932
Capital Grants and Contributions	325,842	0	25,294	172,978	351,136	172,978
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>5,353,325</u>	<u>5,254,086</u>	<u>4,492,444</u>	<u>8,203,223</u>	<u>9,845,769</u>	<u>13,457,309</u>
<b>General Revenues</b>						
Property Taxes	1,370,192	1,231,829	0	0	1,370,192	1,231,829
Municipal Income Taxes	5,795,508	5,248,240	0	0	5,795,508	5,248,240
Local Permissive Taxes	136,958	79,594	0	0	136,958	79,594
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	124,800	583,745	0	0	124,800	583,745
Investment Earnings/Interest	388,638	336,661	0	0	388,638	336,661
Other	1,499,986	265,135	7,376	43,237	1,507,362	308,372
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>9,316,082</u>	<u>7,745,204</u>	<u>7,376</u>	<u>43,237</u>	<u>9,323,458</u>	<u>7,788,441</u>
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>14,669,407</u>	<u>12,999,290</u>	<u>4,499,820</u>	<u>8,246,460</u>	<u>19,169,227</u>	<u>21,245,750</u>
<b>Program Expenses</b>						
General Government	3,586,443	3,751,526	0	0	3,586,443	3,751,526
Security of Persons and Property	6,740,329	6,017,323	0	0	6,740,329	6,017,323
Public Health Services	96,509	111,471	0	0	96,509	111,471
Transportation	2,535,958	2,374,215	0	0	2,535,958	2,374,215
Community Development	299,111	299,111	0	0	299,111	299,111
Basic Utility Services	725,371	562,104	0	0	725,371	562,104
Leisure Time Activities	475,604	372,502	0	0	475,604	372,502
Interest	16,261	12,133	0	0	16,261	12,133
Water	0	0	6,105,611	4,538,752	6,105,611	4,538,752
Sewer	0	0	2,824,238	2,395,713	2,824,238	2,395,713
<i>Total Program Expenses</i>	<u>14,475,586</u>	<u>13,500,385</u>	<u>8,929,849</u>	<u>6,934,465</u>	<u>23,405,435</u>	<u>20,434,850</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	<u>193,821</u>	<u>(501,095)</u>	<u>(4,430,029)</u>	<u>1,311,995</u>	<u>(4,236,208)</u>	<u>810,900</u>
Net Position Beginning of Year as Previously Reported	14,937,066	15,438,161	25,134,348	23,822,353	40,071,414	39,260,514
Restatement - Change in Accounting Principle	(354,633)	0	(40,407)	0	(395,040)	0
Restated Net Position Beginning of Year	<u>14,582,433</u>	<u>15,438,161</u>	<u>25,093,941</u>	<u>23,822,353</u>	<u>39,676,374</u>	<u>39,260,514</u>
Net Position End of the Year	<u>\$14,776,254</u>	<u>\$14,937,066</u>	<u>\$20,663,912</u>	<u>\$25,134,348</u>	<u>\$35,440,166</u>	<u>\$40,071,414</u>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*  
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***New Accounting Pronouncements***

The above table separately reflects the restatement for changes in accounting principles related to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. GASB Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* does not require Management Discussion and Analysis information for years prior to periods presented in the basic financial statements to be restated for changes in accounting principle. The 2023 information does not reflect activity related to the additional compensated absences expenses required under GASB 101, *Compensated Absences*. (See also explanation of new accounting pronouncements provided related to Net Position - Table 1 and explanation provided in Note 3.)

**Governmental Activities**

Funding for governmental activities is derived from several sources, the largest of which is the City's municipal income tax. The revenue collected from the income tax, less funds necessary to pay the administrative fees for the Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA) and to cover refunds, are receipted into the following funds: the general fund and the garbage fund. For 2024, the amount allocated to the general fund was 97.00 percent and the amount allocated to the garbage fund was 3.00 percent.

Charges for services for governmental activities consisting primarily of fines, forfeitures, and settlements and fees, licenses and permits remained fairly consistent with the prior year. Operating grants and contributions went down due to decreases in gasoline tax and motor vehicle license monies as well as recognized ARPA funds. Capital grants and contributions went up due largely to a grant related to the purchase of a new ambulance. General revenues increased mainly as a result of increases in income tax revenues and other revenues. In 2024, the City received approximately \$1.27 million in stop loss reimbursement monies that were ultimately payable to Aultra, the City's healthcare administrator.

The largest governmental activities expenses are normally for the police and fire departments. The police department employs sixteen officers including the police chief and one full-time and four part-time dispatchers. The fire department employs thirteen full-time positions.

The Girard Municipal Court is accounted for within the City of Girard's books. In 2006, the City and the Court entered into litigation over what constitutes "reasonable funding" for the court operations. The City was successful and now has a template to measure budget requests by the Court to determine if they are reasonable.

**Business-Type Activities**

The City operates two business-type activities, the water and sewer treatment facilities. These two activities generated charges for service revenues of \$3,072,550 from water and \$1,394,600 from the sewer plant facility. Water and sewer expenses for 2024 amounted to \$6,105,611 and \$2,824,238, respectively. For 2024, 6,200 water customers and 4,100 sewer customers were serviced. Approximately 45 million gallons are billed and processed on a monthly basis.

**The City's Funds**

Information about the City's governmental funds begins with the balance sheet. The funds are accounted for using the modified accrual method of accounting. The general fund balance increased mainly as a result of an increase in municipal income taxes as the current year revenues continued to exceed current year expenditures.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
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The street construction, maintenance and repair special revenue fund saw a decrease in fund balance as higher expenditures continued to outpace revenues related to intergovernmental gasoline tax and motor vehicle license fees as well as traffic camera fines.

Enterprise funds are handled in the same manner as governmental funds, with the intent of ensuring the strength of these funds. These funds had total operating revenue of \$4,474,526 and total operating expenses of \$8,848,231. The City has the power to increase revenue through rate increases. Starting in November 2024, the water rate was increased by 16 percent.

### **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

Budgeting for the operations of the City is done as prescribed by Ohio Revised Code. Essentially the budget is the City's appropriations, which is restricted by the amounts of the anticipated revenues certified by the Budget Commission in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code. In 2024, actual revenues for the general fund were higher than final estimated revenues due largely to higher income tax revenues from withholdings. The City's actual expenditures were lower than final appropriations due mainly to less than anticipated police and fire and general administrative costs attributable to conservative spending.

### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

#### ***Capital Assets***

Total capital assets for the governmental activities, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization decreased from the prior year as a result of annual depreciation and current year deletions exceeding current year additions. Current year governmental additions included new police vehicles, a new ambulance, park improvements, intangible right to use copiers, roof replacement at City Hall and a new salt barn storage facility.

Total capital assets for the business-type activities, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization decreased from the prior year due to annual depreciation and current year deletions outpacing annual current year additions. Current year additions included improvements to the water department office, intangible right to use copiers and construction work on the Churchill and Tibbetts Wick Water Booster Stations.

See Note 8 to the basic financial statements for additional information on capital assets.

### **Long-term Obligations**

As of December 31, 2024, long-term obligations include financed purchases, OWDA loans, compensated absences, police and fire pensions, net pension liability, net OPEB liability and asset retirement obligations.

The OWDA loans are being paid from sewer and water revenues and are payable through 2051.

Compensated absences will be paid from the following funds: the general fund, the street construction maintenance and repair special revenue fund and the water and sewer enterprise funds.

GASB 87 established lease standards for financed purchased assets as well as leases payable. The City of Girard entered into direct placement leases for their copiers. Financed purchases for police and fire radios and police vehicles are being paid from the general fund and the capital improvement fund.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
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GASB Statement 83 addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain asset retirement obligations (AROs). An ARO is a legally enforceable liability associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset. Asset retirement obligations (ARO) of \$1,000,000 associated with the City's wastewater treatment facilities were estimated by the City engineer.

The City pays semi-annual installments on the police and fire pension liability incurred when the State of Ohio established the State wide pension system for police and firemen in 1967.

The employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the following funds: general fund, cemetery, street construction, maintenance and repair special revenue funds and the water and the sewer enterprise funds. For more information related to the net pension and net OPEB liabilities, see Notes 14 and 15 to the basic financial statements.

The City of Girard's overall legal debt margin was \$16,902,890 on December 31, 2024. For more information about the City's long-term obligations, see Note 12 to the basic financial statements.

**Current Financial Issues**

The Administration provided strong fiscal management, holding general operating expenditures in check while maintaining City services at a high level in 2024.

The challenge for the City is to provide quality services to the public while staying within the restrictions imposed by limited, and in some cases shrinking, funding. The City relies heavily on local taxes and has very little industry to support the tax base. Faced with uncertainties, the City is attempting to hold expenditures down wherever possible and keep personnel costs in check.

**Contacting the City of Girard's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the City Auditor Julie Coggins at the City of Girard, 100 West Main Street, Girard, Ohio 44420, (330) 545-6843.

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## Basic Financial Statements

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**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Net Position*  
December 31, 2024

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total *
<b>Assets</b>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$7,449,987	\$2,181,606	\$9,631,593
Cash and Cash Equivalents			
In Segregated Accounts	52,002	0	52,002
Accounts Receivable	222,341	2,076,110	2,298,451
Internal Balances	13,837	(13,837)	0
Intergovernmental Receivable	406,800	6,155,389	6,562,189
Property Taxes Receivable	1,617,216	0	1,617,216
Income Taxes Receivable	1,378,249	0	1,378,249
Local Permissive Taxes Receivable	11,062	0	11,062
Special Assessments Receivable	13,120	11,582	24,702
Prepaid Items	28,698	67,622	96,320
Net Pension Asset (See Note 14)	18,045	10,597	28,642
Net OPEB Asset (See Note 15)	96,157	56,478	152,635
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	1,114,360	4,627,269	5,741,629
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	15,357,341	28,720,663	44,078,004
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>27,779,215</u>	<u>43,893,479</u>	<u>71,672,694</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Pension	2,996,947	547,615	3,464,640
OPEB	437,462	51,372	486,562
Asset Retirement Obligation	0	450,992	450,992
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>3,434,409</u>	<u>1,049,979</u>	<u>4,402,194</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Accounts Payable	1,199,102	62,415	1,261,517
Accrued Wages	136,952	37,596	174,548
Intergovernmental Payable	106,144	1,366,907	1,473,051
Accrued Interest Payable	3,461	40,704	44,165
Unearned Revenue	379,914	0	379,914
Claims Payable	54,754	0	54,754
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	264,517	82,748	347,265
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	329,147	737,642	1,066,789
Due In More Than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability (See Note 14)	9,824,201	1,731,795	11,555,996
Net OPEB Liability (See Note 15)	519,594	0	519,594
Other Amounts	910,402	20,104,443	21,014,845
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>13,728,188</u>	<u>24,164,250</u>	<u>37,892,438</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Property Taxes	1,327,234	0	1,327,234
Pension	690,810	82,729	693,617
OPEB	691,138	32,567	721,433
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>2,709,182</u>	<u>115,296</u>	<u>2,742,284</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	16,237,855	13,754,673	29,992,528
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	774,392	0	774,392
State Highway Maintenance	113,515	0	113,515
Street Resurfacing and Traffic Lights	155,632	0	155,632
Garbage Collection	312,543	0	312,543
Unclaimed Monies	56,114	0	56,114
Pension and OPEB Plans	114,202	67,075	181,277
Other Purposes	1,716,785	0	1,716,785
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(4,704,784)	6,842,164	2,137,380
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$14,776,254</u>	<u>\$20,663,912</u>	<u>\$35,440,166</u>

\* After deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the change in internal proportionate share of pension-related and OPEB-related items have been eliminated.

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Activities*  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Program Revenues			
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Assessments	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
General Government	\$3,586,443	\$1,408,228	\$20,086	\$0
Security of Persons and Property	6,740,329	2,511,839	114,974	325,842
Public Health Services	96,509	118,810	5,505	0
Transportation	2,535,958	0	746,035	0
Community Development	299,111	0	0	0
Basic Utility Services	725,371	0	56,736	0
Leisure Time Activities	475,604	17,904	27,366	0
Interest	16,261	0	0	0
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>14,475,586</u>	<u>4,056,781</u>	<u>970,702</u>	<u>325,842</u>
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>				
Water	6,105,611	3,072,550	0	0
Sewer	2,824,238	1,394,600	0	25,294
<i>Total Business-Type Activities</i>	<u>8,929,849</u>	<u>4,467,150</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>25,294</u>
<i>Total</i>	<u><u>\$23,405,435</u></u>	<u><u>\$8,523,931</u></u>	<u><u>\$970,702</u></u>	<u><u>\$351,136</u></u>

**General Revenues**

Property Taxes Levied for:

General Purposes

Garbage

Fire

Police

Cemetery

Senior Services

Income Taxes Levied for:

General Purposes

Garbage

Local Permissive Taxes

Grants and Entitlements not Restricted  
to Specific Programs

Investment Earnings/Interest

Other

*Total General Revenues*

Change in Net Position

*Net Position Beginning of Year as Previously Reported*

*Change in Accounting Principle (See Note 3)*

*Restated Net Position Beginning of Year*

*Net Position End of Year*

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position

Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
(\$2,158,129)	\$0	(\$2,158,129)
(3,787,674)	0	(3,787,674)
27,806	0	27,806
(1,789,923)	0	(1,789,923)
(299,111)	0	(299,111)
(668,635)	0	(668,635)
(430,334)	0	(430,334)
(16,261)	0	(16,261)
(9,122,261)	0	(9,122,261)
0	(3,033,061)	(3,033,061)
0	(1,404,344)	(1,404,344)
0	(4,437,405)	(4,437,405)
(9,122,261)	(4,437,405)	(13,559,666)
380,913	0	380,913
399,119	0	399,119
339,076	0	339,076
42,328	0	42,328
28,219	0	28,219
180,537	0	180,537
5,715,762	0	5,715,762
79,746	0	79,746
136,958	0	136,958
124,800	0	124,800
388,638	0	388,638
1,499,986	7,376	1,507,362
9,316,082	7,376	9,323,458
193,821	(4,430,029)	(4,236,208)
14,937,066	25,134,348	40,071,414
(354,633)	(40,407)	(395,040)
14,582,433	25,093,941	39,676,374
\$14,776,254	\$20,663,912	\$35,440,166

**City of Girard, Ohio**

*Balance Sheet  
Governmental Funds  
December 31, 2024*

	General	Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$3,378,566	\$598,403	\$2,302,887	\$6,279,856
Cash and Cash Equivalents In Segregated Accounts	27,862	0	24,140	52,002
Receivables:				
Property Taxes	465,225	0	1,151,991	1,617,216
Income Taxes	1,378,249	0	0	1,378,249
Local Permissive Taxes Accounts	0	0	11,062	11,062
	36,252	16,426	169,663	222,341
Intergovernmental	25,495	292,091	89,214	406,800
Special Assessments	13,120	0	0	13,120
Interfund Receivable	11,385	0	25,515	36,900
Prepaid Items	22,698	6,000	0	28,698
Restricted Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	56,114	0	0	56,114
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$5,414,966</b>	<b>\$912,920</b>	<b>\$3,774,472</b>	<b>\$10,102,358</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$48,805	\$17,986	\$19,328	\$86,119
Accrued Wages	121,071	15,881	0	136,952
Intergovernmental Payable	95,131	10,879	134	106,144
Interfund Payable	40,545	3,372	33,900	77,817
Unearned Revenue	0	0	379,914	379,914
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>305,552</b>	<b>48,118</b>	<b>433,276</b>	<b>786,946</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Property Taxes	381,806	0	945,428	1,327,234
Unavailable Revenue	1,144,245	245,452	419,449	1,809,146
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>1,526,051</b>	<b>245,452</b>	<b>1,364,877</b>	<b>3,136,380</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>				
Nonspendable	78,812	6,000	0	84,812
Restricted	3,327	613,350	1,939,539	2,556,216
Committed	178,863	0	36,780	215,643
Assigned	877,410	0	0	877,410
Unassigned	2,444,951	0	0	2,444,951
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>3,583,363</b>	<b>619,350</b>	<b>1,976,319</b>	<b>6,179,032</b>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$5,414,966</b>	<b>\$912,920</b>	<b>\$3,774,472</b>	<b>\$10,102,358</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to  
 Net Position of Governmental Activities  
 December 31, 2024*

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**Total Governmental Fund Balances** \$6,179,032

*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the  
 statement of net position are different because*

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. 16,471,701

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	289,982
Income Taxes	1,022,211
Fines, Forfeitures and Settlements	127,768
Intergovernmental	356,065
Special Assessments	<u>13,120</u>

Total 1,809,146

An internal service fund is used by management to charge the cost of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included as part of governmental activities in the statement of net position. 1,034

In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds and financed purchases, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. (3,461)

Accrued Vacation Leave Payable is not expected to be paid with expendable available financial resources and therefore not reported in the funds. (264,517)

The net pension asset, net OPEB asset, net pension liability and net OPEB liability are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the asset, liability and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds:

Net Pension Asset	18,045
Net OPEB Asset	96,157
Deferred Outflows - Pension	2,996,947
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	437,462
Net Pension Liability	(9,824,201)
Net OPEB Liability	(519,594)
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(690,810)
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	<u>(691,138)</u>

Total (8,177,132)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Lease Payable	(57,387)
Financed Purchase	(176,459)
Compensated Absences	(862,416)
Police and Fire Pension Loan	<u>(143,287)</u>

Total (1,239,549)

*Net Position of Governmental Activities* \$14,776,254

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

	General	Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$357,253	\$0	\$993,344	\$1,350,597
Municipal Income Taxes	5,689,587	0	110,552	5,800,139
Local Permissive Taxes	0	0	136,958	136,958
Special Assessments	13,877	0	0	13,877
Charges for Services	0	0	136,467	136,467
Fees, Licenses and Permits	396,473	0	170,015	566,488
Fines, Forfeitures and Settlements	1,549,444	516,522	1,258,181	3,324,147
Intergovernmental	121,266	698,880	615,367	1,435,513
Investment Earnings/Interest	388,426	0	212	388,638
Rentals	23,765	0	0	23,765
Contributions and Donations	0	0	775	775
Other	155,761	9,455	2,373	167,589
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>8,695,852</u>	<u>1,224,857</u>	<u>3,424,244</u>	<u>13,344,953</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
General Government	2,798,733	0	185,972	2,984,705
Security of Persons and Property	4,531,059	226,687	823,471	5,581,217
Public Health Services	20,809	0	64,232	85,041
Transportation	29,522	1,428,104	27,835	1,485,461
Basic Utility Services	0	0	717,508	717,508
Leisure Time Activities	282,516	0	207,728	490,244
Capital Outlay	162,992	0	680,980	843,972
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	99,770	0	47,776	147,546
Interest	8,284	0	6,465	14,749
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>7,933,685</u>	<u>1,654,791</u>	<u>2,761,967</u>	<u>12,350,443</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues</i>				
<i>Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>762,167</u>	<u>(429,934)</u>	<u>662,277</u>	<u>994,510</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	1,250	0	0	1,250
Inception of Financed Purchase	100,973	0	100,972	201,945
Inception of Lease	62,019	0	0	62,019
<i>Total Other Financing Sources</i>	<u>164,242</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>100,972</u>	<u>265,214</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	926,409	(429,934)	763,249	1,259,724
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>2,656,954</u>	<u>1,049,284</u>	<u>1,213,070</u>	<u>4,919,308</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$3,583,363</u></u>	<u><u>\$619,350</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,976,319</u></u>	<u><u>\$6,179,032</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds** \$1,259,724

*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because*

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense. This is the amount by which depreciation/amortization exceeded capital outlay in the current period:

Capital Asset Additions	1,105,680	
Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(1,863,144)</u>	
Total		(757,464)

Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal. (14,979)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	19,595	
Income Taxes	(4,631)	
Fines, Forfeitures and Settlements	(11,570)	
Intergovernmental	(14,944)	
Special Assessments	<u>3,607</u>	
Total		(7,943)

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows:

Pension	749,997	
OPEB	<u>12,620</u>	
Total		762,617

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB liability are reported as pension expense in the statement of activities:

Pension	(952,653)	
OPEB	<u>67,058</u>	
Total		(885,595)

Repayment of long-term obligations is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 147,546

In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding debt, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. (1,512)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

Compensated Absences	(25,810)	
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	<u>(18,799)</u>	
Total		(44,609)

Other financing sources in the governmental funds increase long-term liabilities in the statement of net position are not reported as revenues in the statement of activities.

Inception of Financed Purchase	(201,945)	
Inception of Lease	<u>(62,019)</u>	
Total		<u>(263,964)</u>

*Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities* \$193,821

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes*  
*In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$267,414	\$267,414	\$298,318	\$30,904
Municipal Income Taxes	4,927,955	4,967,955	5,446,642	478,687
Fees, Licenses and Permits	203,528	203,528	385,088	181,560
Fines, Forfeitures and Settlements	1,448,531	1,376,631	1,529,258	152,627
Intergovernmental	164,275	164,275	178,591	14,316
Interest	350,175	350,175	388,426	38,251
Rentals	5,272	5,272	5,847	575
Other	250,336	250,336	147,896	(102,440)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	7,617,486	7,585,586	8,380,066	794,480
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
General Government	3,100,804	3,004,713	2,898,053	106,660
Security of Persons and Property	4,926,294	5,010,290	4,666,455	343,835
Public Health Services	34,050	37,350	33,305	4,045
Transportation	33,950	33,950	29,332	4,618
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	8,095,098	8,086,303	7,627,145	459,158
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	(477,612)	(500,717)	752,921	1,253,638
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	1,250	1,250
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(477,612)	(500,717)	754,171	1,254,888
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	2,421,846	2,421,846	2,421,846	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	32,528	32,528	32,528	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$1,976,762	\$1,953,657	\$3,208,545	\$1,254,888

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes*  
*In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
<b>Revenues</b>				
Fines, Forfeitures and Settlements	\$450,282	\$404,987	\$519,254	\$114,267
Intergovernmental	1,000,000	1,000,000	703,743	(296,257)
Other	9,455	9,455	9,455	0
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>1,459,737</u>	<u>1,414,442</u>	<u>1,232,452</u>	<u>(181,990)</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property	226,687	226,687	226,687	0
Transportation	2,174,288	2,264,434	1,483,684	780,750
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>2,400,975</u>	<u>2,491,121</u>	<u>1,710,371</u>	<u>780,750</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(941,238)	(1,076,679)	(477,919)	598,760
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	932,200	932,200	932,200	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	<u>141,588</u>	<u>141,588</u>	<u>141,588</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year</i>	<u>\$132,550</u>	<u>(\$2,891)</u>	<u>\$595,869</u>	<u>\$598,760</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Fund Net Position*  
*Proprietary Funds*  
*December 31, 2024*

	Enterprise			Internal Service
	Water	Sewer	Total	
<b>Assets</b>				
<i>Current Assets:</i>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$923,652	\$1,257,954	\$2,181,606	\$1,114,017
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	6,155,389	6,155,389	0
Accounts Receivable	1,470,293	605,817	2,076,110	0
Special Assessments Receivable	8,202	3,380	11,582	0
Prepaid Items	21,071	46,551	67,622	0
Interfund Receivable	0	0	0	54,754
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	<u>2,423,218</u>	<u>8,069,091</u>	<u>10,492,309</u>	<u>1,168,771</u>
<i>Noncurrent Assets:</i>				
<i>Restricted Assets:</i>				
Net Pension Asset	4,581	6,016	10,597	0
Net OPEB Asset	24,423	32,055	56,478	0
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	1,927,269	2,700,000	4,627,269	0
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	3,780,246	24,940,417	28,720,663	0
<i>Total Noncurrent Assets</i>	<u>5,736,519</u>	<u>27,678,488</u>	<u>33,415,007</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>8,159,737</u>	<u>35,747,579</u>	<u>43,907,316</u>	<u>1,168,771</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
Pension	236,647	310,968	547,615	0
OPEB	22,359	29,013	51,372	0
Asset Retirement Obligation	0	450,992	450,992	0
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>259,006</u>	<u>790,973</u>	<u>1,049,979</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>				
Accounts Payable	15,055	47,360	62,415	1,112,983
Accrued Wages	14,305	23,291	37,596	0
Intergovernmental Payable	1,348,836	18,071	1,366,907	0
Interfund Payable	10,601	3,236	13,837	0
Accrued Interest Payable	2,039	38,665	40,704	0
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	30,797	51,951	82,748	0
Compensated Absences Payable	12,709	25,675	38,384	0
Lease Payable	4,562	1,728	6,290	0
OWDA Loans Payable	0	692,968	692,968	0
Claims Payable	0	0	0	54,754
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	<u>1,438,904</u>	<u>902,945</u>	<u>2,341,849</u>	<u>1,167,737</u>
<i>Long-Term Liabilities (net of current portion):</i>				
Compensated Absences Payable	72,464	137,978	210,442	0
Lease Payable	6,925	6,925	13,850	0
OWDA Loans Payable	240,587	18,639,564	18,880,151	0
Net Pension Liability	748,885	982,910	1,731,795	0
Asset Retirement Obligation Liability	0	1,000,000	1,000,000	0
<i>Total Long-Term Liabilities</i>	<u>1,068,861</u>	<u>20,767,377</u>	<u>21,836,238</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>2,507,765</u>	<u>21,670,322</u>	<u>24,178,087</u>	<u>1,167,737</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Pension	32,387	50,342	82,729	0
OPEB	14,042	18,525	32,567	0
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>46,429</u>	<u>68,867</u>	<u>115,296</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Net Position</b>				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,455,441	8,299,232	13,754,673	0
Restricted for Pension and OPEB Plans	29,004	38,071	67,075	0
Unrestricted	380,104	6,462,060	6,842,164	1,034
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$5,864,549</u>	<u>\$14,799,363</u>	<u>\$20,663,912</u>	<u>\$1,034</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues,  
Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position  
Proprietary Funds  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

	Enterprise			Internal Service
	Water	Sewer	Total	
<b>Operating Revenues</b>				
Charges for Services	\$3,064,569	\$1,392,613	\$4,457,182	\$1,970,168
Special Assessments	7,981	1,987	9,968	0
Other	2,347	5,029	7,376	1,332,397
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	<u>3,074,897</u>	<u>1,399,629</u>	<u>4,474,526</u>	<u>3,302,565</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>				
Personal Services	839,021	1,084,782	1,923,803	0
Materials and Supplies	561,331	647,012	1,208,343	0
Contractual Services	4,532,936	587,752	5,120,688	418,579
Depreciation	122,682	425,959	548,641	0
Claims	0	0	0	1,617,312
Other	46,756	0	46,756	1,266,674
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>6,102,726</u>	<u>2,745,505</u>	<u>8,848,231</u>	<u>3,302,565</u>
<i>Operating Income (Loss)</i>	<u>(3,027,829)</u>	<u>(1,345,876)</u>	<u>(4,373,705)</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>				
Interest	(2,885)	(78,733)	(81,618)	0
<i>Income (Loss) before Capital Contributions</i>	<u>(3,030,714)</u>	<u>(1,424,609)</u>	<u>(4,455,323)</u>	<u>0</u>
Capital Contributions	0	25,294	25,294	0
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	<u>(3,030,714)</u>	<u>(1,399,315)</u>	<u>(4,430,029)</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year as Previously Reported</i>	8,917,144	16,217,204	25,134,348	1,034
<i>Change in Accounting Principle (See Note 3)</i>	<u>(21,881)</u>	<u>(18,526)</u>	<u>(40,407)</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Restated Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	<u>8,895,263</u>	<u>16,198,678</u>	<u>25,093,941</u>	<u>1,034</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u>\$5,864,549</u>	<u>\$14,799,363</u>	<u>\$20,663,912</u>	<u>\$1,034</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Cash Flows*  
*Proprietary Funds*  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Enterprise			Internal Service
	Water	Sewer	Total	
<b><i>Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i></b>				
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>				
Cash Received from Customers	\$4,181,395	\$2,253,077	\$6,434,472	\$0
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	0	0	0	2,140,709
Special Assessments	8,202	3,380	11,582	0
Other Operating Revenues	2,347	5,029	7,376	1,332,397
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(623,273)	(843,873)	(1,467,146)	0
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(4,226,581)	(1,205,858)	(5,432,439)	(418,579)
Cash Payments for Claims	0	0	0	(1,787,853)
Cash Payments for Interfund Services Provided	(239,475)	(310,201)	(549,676)	0
Other Cash Payments	(46,756)	0	(46,756)	(153,691)
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</i>	<u>(944,141)</u>	<u>(98,446)</u>	<u>(1,042,587)</u>	<u>1,112,983</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>				
Capital Contributions	0	249,506	249,506	0
Principal Paid on OWDA Loan	0	(690,205)	(690,205)	0
Interest Paid on OWDA Loan	0	(79,401)	(79,401)	0
Principal Paid on Lease	(4,689)	(1,684)	(6,373)	0
Interest Paid on Lease	(846)	(712)	(1,558)	0
Payments for Capital Acquisitions	(342,756)	(2,964)	(345,720)	0
OWDA Loans Issued	240,587	0	240,587	0
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Capital and Related Financing Activities</i>	<u>(107,704)</u>	<u>(525,460)</u>	<u>(633,164)</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	<u>(1,051,845)</u>	<u>(623,906)</u>	<u>(1,675,751)</u>	<u>1,112,983</u>
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,975,497</u>	<u>1,881,860</u>	<u>3,857,357</u>	<u>1,034</u>
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents End of Year</i>	<u>\$923,652</u>	<u>\$1,257,954</u>	<u>\$2,181,606</u>	<u>\$1,114,017</u>
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</b>				
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>(\$3,027,829)</u>	<u>(\$1,345,876)</u>	<u>(\$4,373,705)</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Adjustments:				
Depreciation	122,682	425,959	548,641	0
<i>(Increase) Decrease in Assets and Deferred Outflows:</i>				
Accounts Receivable	1,116,826	860,464	1,977,290	0
Special Assessments Receivable	221	1,393	1,614	0
Prepaid Items	2,901	6,578	9,479	0
Interfund Receivable	0	0	0	170,541
Net Pension Asset	454	579	1,033	0
Net OPEB Asset	4,021	5,275	9,296	0
Deferred Outflows - Pension	78,699	103,352	182,051	0
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	27,010	35,240	62,250	0
Deferred Outflows - Asset Retirement Obligation	0	5,434	5,434	0
<i>Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities and Deferred Inflows:</i>				
Accounts Payable	(67,466)	24,781	(42,685)	1,112,983
Accrued Wages	3,110	9,079	12,189	0
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	(1,670)	(2,011)	(3,681)	0
Compensated Absences Payable	7,284	872	8,156	0
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	2,191	1,788	3,979	0
Intergovernmental Payable	932,828	654	933,482	0
Interfund Payable	(11,568)	(29,426)	(40,994)	0
Net Pension Liability	74,120	95,996	170,116	0
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(173,557)	(253,258)	(426,815)	0
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(34,398)	(45,319)	(79,717)	0
Claims Payable	0	0	0	(170,541)
<i>Total Adjustments</i>	<u>2,083,688</u>	<u>1,247,430</u>	<u>3,331,118</u>	<u>1,112,983</u>
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</i>	<u>(\$944,141)</u>	<u>(\$98,446)</u>	<u>(\$1,042,587)</u>	<u>\$1,112,983</u>

**Noncash Capital Financing Activities**

At December 31, 2023, the City had intergovernmental receivables related to capital contributions of \$6,379,601 in the sewer fund.

At December 31, 2024, the City had intergovernmental receivables related to capital contributions of \$6,155,389 in the sewer fund.

During 2024, the Water and Sewer funds issued \$10,337 and \$10,337, respectively, for the inception of leases.

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Fiduciary Net Position*  
*Fiduciary Funds*  
*December 31, 2024*

	Private Purpose Trust	Custodial Fund
	Memorial	Court
<b>Assets</b>		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,043	\$18,633
Cash and Cash Equivalents in Segregated Accounts	0	70,184
<i>Total Assets</i>	1,043	88,817
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Intergovernmental Payable	0	88,817
<b>Net Position</b>		
Held in Trust for Endowment	\$1,043	\$0

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position*  
*Fiduciary Funds*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

	Private Purpose Trust	Custodial Fund
	Memorial	Court
<b>Additions</b>		
Fines and Forfeitures for Other Governments	\$0	\$1,178,729
<b>Deductions</b>		
Fines and Forfeitures Distributions to Other Governments	0	1,178,729
<i>Change in Fiduciary Net Position</i>	0	0
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	1,043	0
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	\$1,043	\$0

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 1 – Description of the City and Reporting Entity**

The City of Girard (the “City”) was incorporated under the laws of the State of Ohio in 1922. The City operates under a Mayor-Council form of government. The Mayor is elected for a four-year term and Council members are elected at large for two year staggered terms.

***Reporting Entity***

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the City consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the City. For the City of Girard, this includes the agencies and departments that provide the following services: police protection, fire fighting and prevention, street maintenance and repair, building inspection, water and wastewater treatment. The operation of each of these activities is directly controlled by City Council through the budgetary process.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the City is financially accountable. The City is financially accountable for an organization if the City appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and 1) the City is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or 2) the City is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the City is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the City in that the City approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes.

The Girard City School District has been excluded from the reporting entity because the City is not financially accountable for this organization nor does the City approve the budget, the levying of taxes or the issuance of debt for this organization.

The City participates in the Eastgate Regional Council of Governments and the Regional Income Tax Agency which are defined as jointly governed organizations. These organizations are presented in Note 16 to the basic financial statements.

**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the City of Girard have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to local governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial principles. The more significant of the City’s accounting policies are described below.

***Basis of Presentation***

The City’s basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Government-wide Financial Statements** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the City as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid “doubling up” revenues and expenses. The statements distinguish between those activities of the City that are governmental and those that are considered business-type.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the City at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the City’s governmental and for the business-type activities of the City. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the City, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental program or business activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the City.

**Fund Financial Statements** During the year, the City segregates transactions related to certain City functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the City at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

**Fund Accounting**

The City uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**Governmental Funds** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the City's major governmental funds:

**General Fund** - The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the City for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the City of Girard and/or the general laws of Ohio.

**Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair Fund** – The street construction, maintenance and repair fund accounts for and reports ninety-two and one half percent of the State gasoline tax and motor vehicle registration fees restricted for street maintenance and repair.

The other governmental funds of the City account for and report grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed or assigned to a particular purpose.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Proprietary Funds** Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service.

**Enterprise Funds** - Enterprise funds may be used to account for and report any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The following are the City's major enterprise funds:

**Water Fund** - The water fund accounts for and reports revenues generated from the charges for distribution of water to the residential and commercial users located within the City.

**Sewer Fund** - The sewer fund accounts for and reports sewer services to City individuals and commercial users in the City. The costs of providing these services are financed primarily through user charges.

**Internal Service Funds** Internal service funds account for and report the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the City on a cost-reimbursement basis. The City's internal service fund is a health fund that accounts for vision, dental, prescription drug and hospital/medical claims of the City employees.

**Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangement that has certain characteristics. The City's only trust fund is a private-purpose trust which accounts for the perpetual care and maintenance of specific burial plots in the City's cemetery through an endowment. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund. The liabilities represent amounts where no further action is needed to release the assets to other governments.

The City's custodial fund accounts for amounts collected and distributed by the municipal court.

**Measurement Focus**

**Government-wide Financial Statements** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the City are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position.

**Fund Financial Statements** All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary and fiduciary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of fund net position. In fiduciary funds, a liability to the beneficiaries of fiduciary activity is recognized when an event has occurred that compels the government to disburse fiduciary resources. Fiduciary fund liabilities other than those to beneficiaries are recognized using the economic resources measurement focus.

For proprietary funds, the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the City finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Fiduciary funds present a statement of changes in fiduciary net position which reports additions to and deductions from investment trust, private purpose trust funds and custodial funds.

***Basis of Accounting***

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the statement for the proprietary and fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, in the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

***Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions*** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current year. For the City, available means expected to be received within thirty-one days of year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the City receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include income taxes, property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from income taxes is recognized in the year in which the income is earned. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 6). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the City must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the City on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized. Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year-end: income tax, state-levied locally shared taxes (including gasoline tax and motor vehicle license fees), fines and forfeitures, interest, grants and rentals.

***Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*** In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the City, deferred outflows of resources are reported in the government-wide statement of net position for pension, OPEB and asset retirement obligations. The deferred outflows of resources related to asset retirement obligations is originally measured at the amount of the corresponding liability. This amount is expensed in a systematic and rational manner over the tangible asset's useful life. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 14 and 15.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the City, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension, OPEB and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of December 31, 2024, but which were levied to finance 2025 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the City unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, income taxes, fines, forfeitures and settlements, special assessments and intergovernmental local and state monies and homestead and rollback. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balance to Net Position of Governmental Activities found on page 19. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Notes 14 and 15)

***Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)***

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB asset/liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

***Expenses/Expenditures*** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

***Cash and Cash Equivalents***

To improve cash management, cash received by the City is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the City's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents".

The City has segregated bank accounts for monies held separate from the City's central bank account. These interest bearing depository accounts are reported as "cash and cash equivalents in segregated accounts" since they are not required to be deposited into the City Treasury.

Investment procedures are restricted by the provisions of the Ohio Revised Code. Investment earnings/interest revenue credited to the general fund during 2024 amount to \$388,426, which includes \$249,462 assigned from other City funds.

Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and investments of the cash management pool are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
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***Prepaid Items***

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond December 31, 2024, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording a current asset for the prepaid amount at the time of purchase and reflecting the expenditure/expense in the year in which the services are consumed.

***Restricted Assets***

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change in nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors or laws of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Restricted assets in the general fund include unclaimed monies legally required to be maintained until the end of a five-year holding period. Restricted assets in the enterprise funds represent amounts held in trust by the pension and OPEB plans for future benefits.

***Capital Assets***

General capital assets are capital assets which are associated with and generally arise from governmental activities. They generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. General capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the enterprise funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets (except for intangible right-to-use lease assets which are discussed below) are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The City was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of infrastructure by backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the infrastructure to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year). Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The City maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000 with the exception of land as land was included regardless of cost. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All capital assets are depreciated or amortized except for land. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Useful lives for infrastructure were estimated based on the City's historical records of necessary improvements and replacement. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives	Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives
Buildings and Improvements	15 - 45 years	15 - 45 years
Furniture and Equipment	3 - 15 years	3 - 15 years
Vehicles	15 years	15 years
Water and Sewer Lines	N/A	50 years
Streets, Sidewalks and Curbs	50 years	N/A
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	5 years	5 years

The City reports infrastructure consisting of streets, sidewalks and curbs and includes infrastructure acquired prior to December 31, 1980.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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The City is reporting intangible right to use assets related to lease assets. The lease assets include equipment and represent nonfinancial assets which are being utilized for a period of time through leases from another entity. These intangible right to use assets are being amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

***Interfund Balances***

On fund financial statements, outstanding interfund loans and unpaid amounts for interfund services are reported as “interfund receivables/payables.” Interfund balances amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for any net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Deferred inflows of resources and deferred outflows of resources from the change in internal proportionate share related to pension items are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for any net residual amounts between governmental and business-type activities. These residual amounts are eliminated in the total column of the entity wide statement of net position.

***Leases Payable***

The City serves as a lessee in various noncancellable leases. At the commencement of a lease, the City initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life of the underlying asset. Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

***Compensated Absences***

For the City, compensated absences includes leave for which employees may receive cash payments when the leave is used for time off or receive cash payments for unused leave upon termination of employment. These payments could occur during employment or upon termination of employment. Compensated absences generally do not have a set payment schedule. The City does not offer noncash settlements. The City uses a first-in first-out flow assumption for compensated absences.

Liabilities should be recognized for leave that has not been used if the leave is attributable to services already rendered, the leave accumulates and is allowed to be carried over to subsequent years, and the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash. For the City, this leave includes sick and vacation time. However, the City also has certain compensated absences that are dependent upon the occurrence of sporadic events that affect a relatively small proportion of employees. A liability for these types of leave is recognized when the leave commences. For the City this type of leave includes bereavement leave, military leave, personal leave, on-the-job injury leave, and court leave. Holiday leave taken on a specific date, not at the discretion of the employee is recognized as a liability when used. The liability for compensated absences includes salary related payments.

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is more likely than not that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or will settle the benefits at separation. The City records a liability for all accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service. Since the City's policy limits the accrual of vacation time to the amount accrued in one year, the outstanding liability is recorded as “accrued vacation leave payable” on the statement of net position rather than as a long-term liability.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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Liabilities for compensated absences are recognized in financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid or settled.

***Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations***

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Financed purchases, leases and long-term loans are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

***Fund Balance***

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

***Nonspendable*** The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. Nonspendable fund balance in the general fund includes unclaimed monies legally required to be maintained until the end of a five-year holding period offset by any estimated liability for payments to claimants.

***Restricted*** Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation (City ordinances).

Enabling legislation authorizes the City to assess, levy, charge, or otherwise mandate payment of resources (from external resource providers) and includes a legally enforceable requirement that those resources be used only for the specific purposes stipulated in the legislation. Legal enforceability means that the City can be compelled by an external party-such as citizens, public interest groups, or the judiciary to use resources created by enabling legislation only for the purposes specified by the legislation.

***Committed*** The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by formal action (ordinance or resolution, as both are equally binding) of City Council. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless City Council removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance or resolution, as both are equally binding) it employed to previously commit those amounts. In contrast to fund balance that is restricted by enabling legislation, the committed fund balance classification may be redeployed for other purposes with appropriate due process. Constraints imposed on the use of committed amounts are imposed by City Council, separate from the authorization to raise the underlying revenue; therefore, compliance with these constraints is not considered to be legally enforceable. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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***Assigned*** Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. These amounts are assigned by City Council. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the City Council or a City official delegated that authority by City Charter or ordinance, or by State Statute. State statute authorizes the City Auditor to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. City Council assigned fund balances for health, rental inspection and reimbursements. City Council also assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenues and appropriations in 2025's budget.

***Unassigned*** Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The City applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

***Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Of the restricted net position, none has resulted from enabling legislation. Restricted net position for unclaimed monies represents amounts required to be maintained until the end of a five-year holding period offset by any estimated liability for payments to claimants. Restricted net position for pension and OPEB plans represents the corresponding restricted asset amounts held in trust by the pension and OPEB plans for future benefits. Net position restricted for other purposes include resources restricted for senior services, the community housing improvement program and cemetery maintenance.

The City applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

***Operating Revenues and Expenses***

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the City, these revenues are charges for services for water and sewer services and self insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods or services that are the primary activity of the fund. Revenues and expenses which do not meet these definitions are reported as non-operating.

***Unearned Revenue***

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. The City recognizes unearned revenue for intergovernmental revenue from grants received before the eligibility requirements are met.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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***Contributions of Capital***

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from contributions of capital assets from the governmental funds and from outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition.

***Estimates***

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

***Budgetary Process***

All funds, except custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount Council may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is Council's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by Council. The legal level of control has been established by Council at the object level by department for all funds. Budgetary modification may only be made by resolution of the City Council at the legal level of control. Authority to further allocate Council appropriations within the object level has been given to the City Auditor.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the City Auditor. The amounts reported as the original and final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original and final appropriations were enacted by Council.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by Council during the year.

**Note 3 – Changes in Accounting Principles and Restatement of Fund Balance and Net Position**

***Change in Accounting Principles***

For 2024, the City implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*, and related guidance from GASB Implementation Guide No. 2023-1, *Implementation Guidance Update — 2023*. The City also implemented Question 5.1 from GASB Implementation Guide No. 2021-1, *Implementation Guidance Update — 2021* and GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*.

GASB 100 will improve the clarity of the accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections, which will result in greater consistency in application in practice. In turn, more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information will be provided to financial statement users for making decisions or assessing accountability. In addition, the display and note disclosure requirements will result in more consistent, decision-useful, understandable, and comprehensive information for users about accounting changes and error corrections.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
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Question 5.1 from Implementation Guide 2021-1 addresses the collective significance of applying the capitalization threshold to individual items in a group of assets. The City reviewed its capital asset groupings and determined there were no asset groups where individually the assets were under the capitalization threshold yet were significant collectively.

The implementation of GASB Statement No. 100 and GASB Implementation Guides 2021-1 and 2023-1 did not have any effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

GASB 101 will result in a liability for compensated absences that more appropriately reflects when a government incurs an obligation. In addition, the model can be applied consistently to any type of compensated absence and will eliminate potential comparability issues between governments that offer different types of leave. The effects of implementing the GASB pronouncement is shown on the table on the following page.

***Restatement of Fund Balances and Net Position***

For the City, GASB Statement No. 101 increased the compensated absences liability and the cumulative effects of compensated absence related expense on beginning net position as shown on the following table.

	12/31/2023 As Previously Reported	Accounting Principles GASB 101	12/31/2023 As Restated/ Adjusted
<b>Government-Wide</b>			
Governmental Activities	\$14,937,066	(\$354,633)	\$14,582,433
Business-type Activities	25,134,348	(40,407)	25,093,941
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<u>\$40,071,414</u>	<u>(\$395,040)</u>	<u>\$39,676,374</u>
<b>Governmental Funds</b>			
Major Funds:			
General	\$2,656,954	\$0	\$2,656,954
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	1,049,284	0	1,049,284
All Other Governmental Funds	1,213,070	0	1,213,070
<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>	<u>\$4,919,308</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$4,919,308</u>
<b>Proprietary Funds</b>			
Enterprise Funds:			
Water	\$8,917,144	(\$21,881)	\$8,895,263
Sewer	16,217,204	(18,526)	16,198,678
<b>Total Enterprise Funds</b>	<u>\$25,134,348</u>	<u>(\$40,407)</u>	<u>\$25,093,941</u>
Internal Service Fund	<u>\$1,034</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,034</u>

**Note 4 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting**

While reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual for the general and major special revenue fund are presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are as follows:

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
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1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget) rather than as restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (GAAP).
4. Budgetary revenues and expenditures of the health and recreation funds are classified to the general fund for GAAP reporting.

The adjustments necessary to convert the results of operations for the year on the GAAP basis to the budget basis for the general and major special revenue fund are as follows:

Net Change in Fund Balances		
	General	Street Construction Maintenance and Repair
GAAP Basis	\$926,409	(\$429,934)
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(72,990)	7,595
Perspective Difference:		
Health	19,208	0
Recreation	(100,328)	0
Net Adjustment for Expenditures Accruals	5,866	(53,046)
Encumbrances	(23,994)	(2,534)
Budget Basis	\$754,171	(\$477,919)

**Note 5 - Deposits and Investments**

Monies held by the City are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active deposits are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the City treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the City treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that Council has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Protection of the City's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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Interim monies held by the City can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
4. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
5. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and, with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio);
7. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met; and
8. Written repurchase agreements in the securities described in (1) or (2) provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

The City may also invest monies not required to be used for a period of six months or more in the following:

1. Bonds of the State of Ohio;
2. Bonds of any municipal corporation, village, county, township, or other political subdivision of this State, as to which there is no default of principal, interest, or coupons;
3. Obligations of the City.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 6 - Receivables**

Receivables at December 31, 2024, consisted primarily of municipal income taxes, property taxes, local permissive taxes, intergovernmental receivables arising from entitlements and shared revenues, special assessments and accounts.

All receivables, except property and income taxes, are expected to be received within one year. Property and income taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year.

No allowance for doubtful accounts has been recorded because uncollectible amounts are expected to be insignificant and collected within one year. All special assessments are expected to be collected within one year and none are delinquent.

***Property Taxes***

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the City. Property tax revenue received during 2024 for real and public utility property taxes represents collections of 2023 taxes.

2023 real property taxes were levied after October 1, 2024, on the assessed value as of January 1, 2024, the lien date. Assessed values are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. 2024 real property taxes are collected in and intended to finance 2025.

Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits later payment dates to be established.

Public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value; public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value. 2024 public utility property taxes which became a lien December 31, 2023, are levied after October 1, 2024, and are collected in 2025 with real property taxes.

The full tax rate for all City operations for the year ended December 31, 2024, was \$14.00 per \$1,000 of assessed value. The assessed values of real and tangible personal property upon which 2024 property tax receipts were based are as follows:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Assessed Value</u>
Real Estate	
Residential/Agricultural	\$128,695,470
Other Real Estate	24,773,380
Tangible Personal Property	
Public Utility	7,510,280
Total Assessed Values	<u><u>\$160,979,130</u></u>

The County Treasurer collects property taxes on behalf of all taxing districts in the county, including the City. The County Auditor periodically remits to the City its portion of the taxes collected. Property taxes receivable represents real and public utility property taxes and outstanding delinquencies which were measurable as of December 31, 2024, and for which there was an enforceable legal claim.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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In governmental funds, the portion of the receivable not levied to finance 2024 operations is offset to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes. On the accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue while on the modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

***Income Taxes***

The City levies a municipal income tax of two percent on gross salaries, wages and other personal service compensation earned by residents of the City and on the earnings of nonresidents working within the City. This tax also applies to the net income of businesses operating within the City. Residents of the City are granted a credit up to the amount owed for taxes paid to other municipalities.

The Regional Income Tax Agency administers and collects income taxes for the City. Payments are remitted monthly net of collection fees of approximately 1.17 percent. Employers within the City are required to withhold income tax on employee compensation and remit the tax to the City either monthly or quarterly, as required. Corporations and other individual taxpayers are required to pay their estimated tax quarterly and file a declaration annually. For 2024, the amount allocated to the general fund was 97.00 percent and the amount allocated to the garbage fund was 3.00 percent.

***Intergovernmental Receivables***

A summary of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	<u>Amounts</u>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>	
Gasoline and Municipal Cents per Gallon	\$277,743
Homestead and Rollback	90,712
Motor Vehicle License Tax	38,031
Girard Court - IDATA	314
Total Governmental Activities	\$406,800

At December 31, 2024, the City had an intergovernmental receivable of \$6,155,389 in the sewer enterprise fund for debt.

***Opioid Settlement Monies***

During 2021, Ohio reached an agreement with the three largest distributors of opioids. Subsequently, settlements have been reached with other distributors. As contingencies related to timing and measurement are resolved, a receivable will be reported in accompanying financial statements as a part of accounts receivable. As a participating subdivision, the City reported \$127,768 as an accounts receivable related to opioid settlement monies in the OneOhio special revenue fund in the accompanying financial statements. Collections of these settlement monies are expected to extend through 2038 with \$112,598 not expected to be collected within one year of the date of the financial statements.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

**Note 7 - Fund Balances**

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the City is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Street Construction Maintenance and Repair	Other Governmental Funds	Total
<b><i>Nonspendable</i></b>				
Prepays	\$22,698	\$6,000	\$0	\$28,698
Unclaimed Monies	56,114	0	0	56,114
<b><i>Total Nonspendable</i></b>	<b>78,812</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>84,812</b>
<b><i>Restricted for</i></b>				
General Government	0	0	180,650	180,650
Public Safety	3,327	0	86,009	89,336
Ambulance Service	0	0	45,132	45,132
Police Pension	0	0	11,648	11,648
Fire Pension	0	0	51,146	51,146
Senior Activities	0	0	6,567	6,567
Street Maintenance	0	613,350	249,246	862,596
Garbage Disposal	0	0	212,148	212,148
Public Health and Welfare	0	0	165,549	165,549
Community Development	0	0	69,230	69,230
Opioid Settlement	0	0	87,741	87,741
Debt Service	0	0	81	81
Capital Improvements	0	0	774,392	774,392
<b><i>Total Restricted</i></b>	<b>3,327</b>	<b>613,350</b>	<b>1,939,539</b>	<b>2,556,216</b>
<b><i>Committed to</i></b>				
Recreation	178,863	0	0	178,863
Other Purposes	0	0	36,780	36,780
<b><i>Total Committed</i></b>	<b>178,863</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36,780</b>	<b>215,643</b>
<b><i>Assigned to</i></b>				
2025 Operations	779,936	0	0	779,936
Purchases on Order:				
General Government	3,245	0	0	3,245
Security of Persons and Property	14,846	0	0	14,846
Health	30,532	0	0	30,532
Rental Inspection	6,932	0	0	6,932
Reimbursements	41,919	0	0	41,919
<b><i>Total Assigned</i></b>	<b>877,410</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>877,410</b>
<b><i>Unassigned</i></b>	<b>2,444,951</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,444,951</b>
<b><i>Total Fund Balances</i></b>	<b>\$3,583,363</b>	<b>\$619,350</b>	<b>\$1,976,319</b>	<b>\$6,179,032</b>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
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**Note 8 - Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	Balance 1/1/2024	Additions	Reductions	Balance 12/31/2024
<b>Business-type Activities:</b>				
<i>Nondepreciable Capital Assets</i>				
Land	\$4,387,169	\$0	\$0	\$4,387,169
Construction in progress	0	240,100	0	240,100
<i>Total Nondepreciable Capital Assets</i>	<u>4,387,169</u>	<u>240,100</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,627,269</u>
<i>Depreciable Capital Assets</i>				
<i>Tangible Assets</i>				
Buildings	28,741,368	80,090	0	28,821,458
Buildings Improvements	3,565,865	21,066	0	3,586,931
Furniture and Equipment	2,275,206	4,464	0	2,279,670
Vehicles	838,072	0	(1,605)	836,467
Infrastructure	2,807,860	0	0	2,807,860
<i>Total Tangible Assets</i>	<u>38,228,371</u>	<u>105,620</u>	<u>(1,605)</u>	<u>38,332,386</u>
<i>Intangible Right to Use</i>				
<i>Lease Assets</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	11,584	20,674	0	32,258
<i>Total Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets</i>	<u>38,239,955</u>	<u>126,294</u>	<u>(1,605)</u>	<u>38,364,644</u>
<i>Less: Accumulated depreciation/amortization</i>				
<i>Depreciation</i>				
Buildings	(3,532,040)	(314,843)	0	(3,846,883)
Buildings Improvements	(3,059,608)	(60,453)	0	(3,120,061)
Furniture and Equipment	(1,053,667)	(72,925)	0	(1,126,592)
Vehicles	(460,565)	(37,890)	1,605	(496,850)
Infrastructure	(985,320)	(56,157)	0	(1,041,477)
<i>Total Depreciation</i>	<u>(9,091,200)</u>	<u>(542,268)</u>	<u>1,605</u>	<u>(9,631,863)</u>
<i>Amortization</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	(5,745)	(6,373)	0	(12,118)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</i>	<u>(9,096,945)</u>	<u>(548,641)</u>	<u>1,605</u>	<u>(9,643,981)</u>
<i>Total Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets, Net</i>	<u>29,143,010</u>	<u>(422,347)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>28,720,663</u>
<i>Business-type Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	<u>\$33,530,179</u>	<u>(\$182,247)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$33,347,932</u>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
For The Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Balance 1/1/2024	Additions	Reductions	Balance 12/31/2024
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
<i>Nondepreciable Capital Assets</i>				
Land	\$1,114,360	\$0	\$0	\$1,114,360
<i>Depreciable Capital Assets</i>				
<i>Tangible Assets</i>				
Buildings	9,198,766	405,682	(19,150)	9,585,298
Buildings Improvements	960,115	116,284	(1,800)	1,074,599
Furniture and Equipment	1,977,362	73,908	(3,000)	2,048,270
Vehicles	3,883,805	447,787	(10,965)	4,320,627
Infrastructure:				
Streets	53,405,741	0	0	53,405,741
Sidewalks	12,916,919	0	0	12,916,919
Curbs	2,038,640	0	0	2,038,640
<i>Total Tangible Assets</i>	84,381,348	1,043,661	(34,915)	85,390,094
<i>Intangible Right to Use</i>				
<i>Lease Assets</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	22,350	62,019	0	84,369
<i>Total Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets</i>	84,403,698	1,105,680	(34,915)	85,474,463
<i>Less: Accumulated depreciation/amortization</i>				
<i>Depreciation</i>				
Buildings	(3,178,415)	(86,216)	4,171	(3,260,460)
Buildings Improvements	(237,632)	(44,301)	1,800	(280,133)
Furniture and Equipment	(1,299,326)	(75,115)	3,000	(1,371,441)
Vehicles	(2,053,602)	(274,389)	10,965	(2,317,026)
Infrastructure:				
Streets	(47,511,823)	(1,068,115)	0	(48,579,938)
Sidewalks	(12,065,709)	(258,339)	0	(12,324,048)
Curbs	(1,916,322)	(40,772)	0	(1,957,094)
<i>Total Depreciation</i>	(68,262,829)	(1,847,247)	19,936	(70,090,140)
<i>Amortization</i>				
Intangible Right to Use - Equipment	(11,085)	(15,897)	0	(26,982)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</i>	(68,273,914)	(1,863,144) *	19,936	(70,117,122)
<i>Total Depreciable/Amortizable Capital Assets, Net</i>	16,129,784	(757,464)	(14,979)	15,357,341
<i>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	\$17,244,144	(\$757,464)	(\$14,979)	\$16,471,701

\*Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

	Depreciation	Amortization	Total
General Government	\$91,617	\$6,260	\$97,877
Security of Persons and Property	257,043	7,198	264,241
Public Health Services	5,239	2,439	7,678
Transportation	1,153,901	0	1,153,901
Community Development	299,111	0	299,111
Basic Utility Services	7,863	0	7,863
Leisure Time Activities	32,473	0	32,473
<b>Total Depreciation/Amortization Expense</b>	<b>\$1,847,247</b>	<b>\$15,897</b>	<b>\$1,863,144</b>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 9 – Employee Benefits**

***Compensated Absences***

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Employees earn ten to thirty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Earned unused vacation time is paid upon termination of employment. Accumulated vacation leave must be taken within twelve months after credited or be forfeited unless approved by the Mayor. Employees earn sick leave at different rates depending upon length of service and type of employment. Sick leave accrual is continuous, without limit. Upon retirement or death, an employee can be paid a maximum of 960 hours of accumulated, unused sick leave.

***Deferred Compensation***

City employees may participate in the Ohio Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan. This plan was created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 456. Participation is on a voluntary payroll deduction basis. The plan permits deferral of compensation until future years. According to the plans, the deferred compensation is not available until termination, retirement, death or an unforeseeable emergency.

**Note 10 - Risk Management**

***Property and Liability***

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During 2024, the City contracted with US Specialty Insurance Company for various types of insurance as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Coverage</u>
Commercial Liability	\$1,000,000/\$3,000,000
Public Officials	1,000,000/1,000,000
Law Enforcement	1,000,000/1,000,000
Automobile	1,000,000
Automobile Physical Damage	Actual Cash Value
Real and Personal Property	41,607,340
Inland Marine	3,079,498
Commercial Crime	25,000
Bonds - Employees and Officials	10,000

Claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three years and there has been no significant reduction in commercial coverage in any of the past three years.

***Employee Insurance Benefits***

The City has elected to provide vision, dental, prescription drug, and hospital/medical benefits to its employees through a self-insured program. The City does not reserve or set aside any monies for self-insurance costs. They are pay as you go funded. When claims are received, monies from the individual funds are then expensed and a charge for service revenue is posted to the City’s internal service fund. Additionally, the expense to the individual funds is based on actual claims and not proportionately by the employees being covered/paid from the funds. The maintenance of these benefits is accounted for in the Hospitalization Internal Service fund. An excess coverage insurance (stop loss) policy covers annual claims in excess of \$50,000 per individual and \$1,600,000 for the City as a whole. Incurred but not reported claims of \$54,754 have been accrued as a liability based on a review of January 2025 billings provided by the City Auditor’s Office.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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The claims liability of \$54,754 reported in the internal service fund at December 31, 2024 is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 30 “Risk Financing Omnibus,” which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claims adjustment expenses. Changes in the funds' claims liability amounts for 2023 and 2024 were:

	Beginning of Year	Year Claims	Claim Payments	End of Year
2023	\$74,945	\$1,948,061	\$1,797,711	\$225,295
2024	225,295	1,617,312	1,787,853	54,754

***Workers’ Compensation***

The City pays the State Workers’ Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

**Note 11 - Contingencies**

***Litigation***

The City of Girard is a party to legal proceedings. The City management is of the opinion that the ultimate disposition of various claims and legal proceedings will not have a material effect, if any, on the financial condition of the City.

***Grants***

The City received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the City at December 31, 2024.

**Note 12 - Long-Term Obligations**

Original issue amounts and interest rates of the City’s debt issues are as follows:

Debt Issue	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Year of Maturity
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>			
<i>Ohio Water Development Authority Loans from Direct Borrowings</i>			
WWTF Peak Flow Treatment	0.40%	\$21,736,230	2051
Water Booster Stations	3.39	687,042	2046
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>			
Police and Fire Pension	4.25	377,328	2035

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
For The Year Ended December 31, 2024

A schedule of changes in bonds and other long-term obligations of the City during 2024 follows:

	Amount Outstanding 1/1/2024	Additions	Deletions	Amount Outstanding 12/31/2024	Amounts Due In One Year
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>					
<i>Ohio Water Development Authority Loan from Direct Borrowings</i>					
<b>Sewer</b>					
WWTF Peak Flow Treatment	\$20,022,737	\$0	(\$690,205)	\$19,332,532	\$692,968
<b>Water</b>					
Water Booster Stations	0	240,587	0	240,587	0
Total Ohio Water Development Authority Loans	<u>20,022,737</u>	<u>240,587</u>	<u>(690,205)</u>	<u>19,573,119</u>	<u>692,968</u>
Net Pension Liability - OPERS:					
Water	897,949	0	(149,064)	748,885	0
Sewer	1,162,050	0	(179,140)	982,910	0
Total Net Pension Liability	<u>2,059,999</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(328,204)</u>	<u>1,731,795</u>	<u>0</u>
Net OPEB Liability - OPERS:					
Water	18,084	0	(18,084)	0	0
Sewer	23,402	0	(23,402)	0	0
Total Net OPEB Liability	<u>41,486</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(41,486)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Compensated Absences	240,670	8,156	0	248,826	38,384
Lease Payable	5,839	20,674	(6,373)	20,140	6,290
Asset Retirement Obligation	1,000,000	0	0	1,000,000	0
Total Other Long-Term Obligations	<u>1,246,509</u>	<u>28,830</u>	<u>(6,373)</u>	<u>1,268,966</u>	<u>44,674</u>
<i>Total Business-Type Activities Obligations</i>	<u>\$23,370,731</u>	<u>\$269,417</u>	<u>(\$1,066,268)</u>	<u>\$22,573,880</u>	<u>\$737,642</u>
<b>Governmental Activities Obligations:</b>					
Net Pension Liability:					
OPERS	\$3,222,057	\$0	(\$273,319)	\$2,948,738	\$0
OP&F	7,297,887	0	(422,424)	6,875,463	0
Total Net Pension Liability	<u>10,519,944</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(695,743)</u>	<u>9,824,201</u>	<u>0</u>
Net OPEB Liability:					
OPERS	64,889	0	(64,889)	0	0
OP&F	546,991	0	(27,397)	519,594	0
Total Net OPEB Liability	<u>611,880</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(92,286)</u>	<u>519,594</u>	<u>0</u>
Lease Payable	11,265	62,019	(15,897)	57,387	15,844
Financed Purchases from Direct Borrowings	95,455	201,945	(120,941)	176,459	109,366
Compensated Absences	836,606	25,810	0	862,416	192,825
Police and Fire Pension	153,995	0	(10,708)	143,287	11,112
<i>Total Governmental Activities Obligations</i>	<u>\$12,229,145</u>	<u>\$289,774</u>	<u>(\$935,575)</u>	<u>\$11,583,344</u>	<u>\$329,147</u>

The OWDA loans payable will be paid from sewer and water enterprise fund user service charges. Financed purchases payable will be paid from the general fund and the capital improvement fund. Increases and decreases to compensated absences are presented net on the above table. The asset retirement obligation would be paid from the sewer fund. There are no repayment schedules for the net pension liability and net

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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OPEB liability. However, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the following funds: general fund, cemetery, street construction, maintenance and repair special revenue funds and the water and sewer enterprise funds. For additional information related to the net pension and net OPEB liabilities see Notes 14 and 15. The City pays semi-annual installments on the police and fire pension liability incurred when the State of Ohio established the statewide pension system for police and firemen in 1967. The semi-annual installments will be paid from the police pension and fire pension special revenue funds.

The City's outstanding OWDA loans from direct borrowings of \$19,573,119 related to business-type activities contain provisions that in an event of default (1) the amount of such default shall bear interest at the default rate from the due date until the date of payment, (2) if any of the charges have not been paid within 30 days, in addition to the interest calculated at the default rate, a late charge of 1 percent on the amount of each default shall be paid to the OWDA, and (3) for each additional 30 days during which the charges remain unpaid, the City shall continue to pay an additional late charge of 1 percent on the amount of the default until such charges are paid.

In 2018, the City received a \$21,736,230 Ohio Water Development Authority loan for the WWTF Peak Flow Treatment project. The loan was issued for a thirty year period with a final maturity in 2051.

A line of credit has been established with OWDA in the amount of \$687,042 for Water Booster Stations in the water enterprise fund. Since the loan repayment schedule has not yet been finalized, a repayment has not been included in the schedule of future debt service requirements. Until a final repayment schedule is available, the City will be paying based on estimates. The balance of this loan at December 31, 2024 was \$240,587.

The City has pledged future revenues, net of operating expenses, to repay an OWDA loan in the sewer fund. The debt is payable solely from net revenues and is payable through 2051. Principal and interest paid for the current year and total net revenues were \$769,606 and (\$919,917), respectively.

The City has pledged future revenues, net of operating expenses, to repay an OWDA loan in the water fund. The debt is payable solely from net revenues and is payable through 2046. There were no principal or interest payments due in 2024.

The City's overall legal debt margin was \$16,902,890 at December 31, 2024. Principal and interest requirements to retire long-term obligations outstanding at December 31, 2024, are as follows:

Governmental Activities:

	<u>Police and Fire Pension</u>	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2025	\$11,112	\$6,062
2026	11,514	5,658
2027	11,915	5,258
2028	12,311	4,862
2029	12,699	4,474
2030-2034	68,902	16,963
2035	14,834	2,336
Total	<u>\$143,287</u>	<u>\$45,613</u>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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Business-Type Activities:

	OWDA Loans	
	from Direct Borrowings	
	Principal	Interest
2025	\$692,968	\$76,638
2026	695,743	73,863
2027	698,529	71,078
2028	701,325	68,281
2029	704,134	65,472
2030-2034	3,563,186	284,845
2035-2039	3,635,094	212,936
2040-2044	3,708,453	139,577
2045-2049	3,783,293	64,738
2050-2051	1,149,807	4,602
Total	<u>\$19,332,532</u>	<u>\$1,062,030</u>

**Financed Purchase** – In 2020, the City entered into a financed purchase agreement for police and fire radios in the amount of \$250,546, which consisted of a down-payment of \$25,054 with the remaining \$225,492 being financed. In 2024, the City entered into a financed purchase for police vehicles in the amount of \$201,945. These financed purchases will be paid from the general fund and the capital improvement fund.

Principal and interest requirements to retire financed purchases outstanding at December 31, 2024, are as follows:

Year	<i>From Direct Borrowings</i>	
	Financed Purchases	
	Principal	Interest
2025	\$109,366	\$15,336
2026	67,093	7,044
Total	<u>\$176,459</u>	<u>\$22,380</u>

The City has outstanding agreements to lease copiers. The future lease payments were discounted based on the interest rate implicit in the lease or using the City’s incremental borrowing rate. This discount is being amortized using the interest method over the life of the lease. These leases will be paid from the general fund and the water fund. A summary of the principal and interest amounts for the remaining leases is as follows:

Year	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$15,844	\$3,445	\$6,290	\$1,163
2026	11,607	2,686	3,869	895
2027	12,495	1,797	4,167	599
2028	13,451	841	4,483	280
2029	3,990	59	1,331	20
	<u>\$57,387</u>	<u>\$8,828</u>	<u>\$20,140</u>	<u>\$2,957</u>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 13 - Interfund Balances**

Interfund balances at December 31, 2024, consisted of the following:

Interfund Payable	Interfund Receivable			Total
	General	Other Governmental Funds	Internal Service	
<i>Governmental Funds</i>				
General	\$0	\$4,677	\$35,868	\$40,545
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	0	2,487	885	3,372
Other Governmental Funds	11,385	18,351	4,164	33,900
<i>Total Governmental Funds</i>	<u>11,385</u>	<u>25,515</u>	<u>40,917</u>	<u>77,817</u>
Water	0	0	10,601	10,601
Sewer	0	0	3,236	3,236
<i>Total Enterprise Funds</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13,837</u>	<u>13,837</u>
<i>Totals</i>	<u>\$11,385</u>	<u>\$25,515</u>	<u>\$54,754</u>	<u>\$91,654</u>

Interfund receivables/payables of \$54,754 between the internal service fund and the various governmental and enterprise funds are due to the City moving monies to pay claims when funds are needed rather than when claims are incurred.

Interfund receivables and payables of \$36,900 were due to traffic camera fees and fines and forfeitures being allocated back to the various funds based on agreements with the Court.

***Internal Balances – Change in Proportionate Share***

The City uses an internal proportionate share to allocate its net pension/OPEB liability (asset) and corresponding deferred outflows/inflows of resources and pension/OPEB expense to its various funds. This allocation creates a change in internal proportionate share. The effects of the internal proportionate share are eliminated from the pension/OPEB deferred outflows/inflows of resources in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for any net residual amounts between governmental and business-type activities. These residual amounts are eliminated in the total column of the entity wide statement of net position, thus allowing the total column to present the change in proportionate share for the City as a whole.

Balances related to the internal proportionate share for pension and OPEB at December 31, 2024, were as follows:

	Pension		OPEB	
	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
Governmental Activities	\$79,404	\$518	\$252	\$2,020
Business-Type Activities:				
Water	63	30,979	1,017	68
Sewer	455	48,425	1,003	184
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>518</u>	<u>79,404</u>	<u>2,020</u>	<u>252</u>
Total	<u>\$79,922</u>	<u>\$79,922</u>	<u>\$2,272</u>	<u>\$2,272</u>

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**Note 14 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

***Net Pension Liability (Asset) /Net OPEB Liability (Asset)***

The net pension liability (asset) and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the City’s proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan’s collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculations are dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the City’s obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The City cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the City does receive the benefit of employees’ services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a *net pension/OPEB asset* or a long-term *net pension/OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable*. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 15 for the required OPEB disclosures.

***Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)***

Plan Description - City employees, other than full-time police and firefighters, participate in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer public employee retirement system which administers three separate pension plans. The traditional pension plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan, and the combined plan is a combination cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit/defined contribution pension plan. Effective January 1, 2024, the Combined Plan was consolidated into the Traditional Pension Plan, as approved by the legislature in House Bill 33. The Traditional Pension Plan

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includes members of the legacy Combined Plan, a hybrid defined benefit/defined contribution plan which was closed to new members effective January 1, 2022. New members are no longer able to select the Combined Plan and current members are no longer able to make a plan change to the Combined Plan. The Combined Plan was consolidated into the Traditional Pension Plan effective January 1, 2024, as a separate division. No changes were made to the benefit design features of the Combined Plan as part of this consolidation so that members in this plan will experience no changes. The City's 2024 net pension liability (asset) for OPERS is measured as of December 31, 2023, and reflects the Traditional Plan and the Combined Plan as two separate plans. The City's 2025 financial statements will reflect the effects of the Combined Plan being consolidated into the Traditional Pension Plan. Participating employers are divided into state, local, law enforcement and public safety divisions. While members in the state and local divisions may participate in all three plans, law enforcement and public safety divisions exist only within the traditional plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits, and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional and combined plans. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about OPERS' fiduciary net position that may be obtained by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling 800-222-7377.

Senate Bill (SB) 343 was enacted into law with an effective date of January 7, 2013. In the legislation, members in the traditional and combined plans were categorized into three groups with varying provisions of the law applicable to each group. The following table provides age and service requirements for retirement and the retirement formula applied to final average salary (FAS) for the three member groups under the traditional and combined plans as per the reduced benefits adopted by SB 343 (see OPERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report referenced above for additional information, including requirements for reduced and unreduced benefits):

<b>Group A</b> Eligible to retire prior to January 7, 2013 or five years after January 7, 2013	<b>Group B</b> 20 years of service credit prior to January 7, 2013 or eligible to retire ten years after January 7, 2013	<b>Group C</b> Members not in other Groups and members hired on or after January 7, 2013
<b>State and Local</b>	<b>State and Local</b>	<b>State and Local</b>
<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 60 with 60 months of service credit or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	<b>Age and Service Requirements:</b> Age 57 with 25 years of service credit or Age 62 with 5 years of service credit
<b>Traditional Plan Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Traditional Plan Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Traditional Plan Formula:</b> 2.2% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 2.5% for service years in excess of 35
<b>Combined Plan Formula:</b> 1% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 1.25% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Combined Plan Formula:</b> 1% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 30 years and 1.25% for service years in excess of 30	<b>Combined Plan Formula:</b> 1% of FAS multiplied by years of service for the first 35 years and 1.25% for service years in excess of 35

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Traditional plan state and local members who retire before meeting the age-and-years of service credit requirement for unreduced benefits receive a percentage reduction in the benefit amount. The amount of a member's pension benefit vests at retirement.

Combined plan members retiring before age 65 with less than 30 years of service credit receive a percentage reduction in benefit.

Final average salary (FAS) represents the average of the three highest years of earnings over a member's career for Groups A and B. Group C is based on the average of the five highest years of earnings over a member's career.

When a traditional plan benefit recipient has received benefits for 12 months, the member is eligible for an annual cost of living adjustment (COLA). This COLA is calculated on the member's original base retirement benefit at the date of retirement and is not compounded. Members retiring under the combined plan receive a cost-of-living adjustment on the defined benefit portion of their pension benefit. For those who retired prior to January 7, 2013, the cost-of-living adjustment is 3 percent. For those retiring on or after January 7, 2013, beginning in calendar year 2019, the adjustment is based on the average percentage increase in the Consumer Price Index, capped at 3 percent.

Defined contribution plan benefits are established in the plan documents, which may be amended by the Board. Member-directed plan and combined plan members who have met the retirement eligibility requirements may apply for retirement benefits. The amount available for defined contribution benefits in the combined plan consists of the member's contributions plus or minus the investment gains or losses resulting from the member's investment selections. Combined plan members wishing to receive benefits must meet the requirements for both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Member-directed participants must have attained the age of 55, have money on deposit in the defined contribution plan and have terminated public service to apply for retirement benefits. The amount available for defined contribution benefits in the member-directed plan consists of the members' contributions, vested employer contributions and investment gains or losses resulting from the members' investment selections. Employer contributions and associated investment earnings vest over a five-year period, at a rate of 20 percent each year. At retirement, members may select one of several distribution options for payment of the vested balance in their individual OPERS accounts. Options include the annuitization of the benefit (which includes joint and survivor options and will continue to be administered by OPERS), partial lump-sum payments (subject to limitations), a rollover of the vested account balance to another financial institution, receipt of entire account balance, net of taxes withheld, or a combination of these options. When members choose to annuitize their defined contribution benefit, the annuitized portion of the benefit is reclassified to a defined benefit.

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Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	State and Local	
	Traditional	Combined
<b>2024 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates</b>		
Employer	14.0 %	14.0 %
Employee *	10.0 %	10.0 %
 <b>2024 Actual Contribution Rates</b>		
Employer:		
Pension **	14.0 %	12.0 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits **	0.0	2.0
Total Employer	14.0 %	14.0 %
Employee	10.0 %	10.0 %

\* Member contributions within the combined plan are not used to fund the defined benefit retirement allowance.

\*\* These pension and employer health care rates are for the traditional and combined plans. The employer contributions rate for the member-directed plan is allocated 4 percent for health care with the remainder going to pension; however, effective July 1, 2022, a portion of the health care rate is funded with reserves.

Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined within the constraints of statutory limits for each division and expressed as a percentage of covered payroll.

For 2024, the City’s contractually required contribution was \$445,205 for the traditional plan, \$5,325 for the combined plan and \$5,052 for the member-directed plan. Of these amounts, \$47,314 is reported as an intergovernmental payable for the traditional plan, \$567 for the combined plan, and \$537 for the member-directed plan.

***Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund (OP&F)***

Plan Description – City full-time police and firefighters participate in Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by OP&F. OP&F provides retirement and disability pension benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by the Ohio State Legislature and are codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code. OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information and detailed information about OP&F fiduciary net position. The report that may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at [www.op-f.org](http://www.op-f.org) or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Upon attaining a qualifying age with sufficient years of service, a member of OP&F may retire and receive a lifetime monthly pension. OP&F offers four types of service retirement: normal, service commuted, age/service commuted and actuarially reduced. Each type has different eligibility guidelines and is calculated using the member’s average annual salary. The following discussion of the pension formula relates to normal service retirement.

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For members hired after July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 52 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit. For members hired on or before after July 1, 2013, the minimum retirement age is 48 for normal service retirement with at least 25 years of service credit.

The annual pension benefit for normal service retirement is equal to a percentage of the allowable average annual salary. The percentage equals 2.5 percent for each of the first 20 years of service credit, 2.0 percent for each of the next five years of service credit and 1.5 percent for each year of service credit in excess of 25 years. The maximum pension of 72 percent of the allowable average annual salary is paid after 33 years of service credit (see OP&F Annual Comprehensive Financial Report referenced above for additional information, including requirements for Deferred Retirement Option Plan provisions and reduced and unreduced benefits).

Under normal service retirement, retired members who are at least 55 years old and have been receiving OP&F benefits for at least one year may be eligible for a cost-of-living allowance adjustment. The age 55 provision for receiving a COLA does not apply to those who are receiving a permanent and total disability benefit, surviving beneficiaries under optional plans, and statutory survivors. Members participating in the DROP program have separate eligibility requirements related to COLA.

The COLA amount for members who have 15 or more years of service credit as of July 1, 2013, and members who are receiving a pension benefit that became effective before July 1, 2013, will be equal to 3.0 percent of the member’s base pension benefit.

The COLA amount for members who have less than 15 years of service credit as of July 1, 2013, and members whose pension benefit became effective on or after July 1, 2013, will be equal to a percentage of the member’s base pension benefit where the percentage is the lesser of 3.0 percent or the percentage increase in the consumer price index, if any, over the twelve-month period that ends on the thirtieth day of September of the immediately preceding year, rounded to the nearest one-tenth of one percent.

Members who retired prior to July 24, 1986, or their surviving beneficiaries under optional plans are entitled to cost-of-living allowance increases. The annual increase is paid on July 1st of each year. The annual COLA increase is \$360 under a Single Life Annuity Plan with proportional reductions for optional payment plans.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code (ORC) provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions as follows:

	Police	Firefighters
<b>2024 Statutory Maximum Contribution Rates</b>		
Employer	19.50 %	24.00 %
Employee	12.25 %	12.25 %
 <b>2024 Actual Contribution Rates</b>		
Employer:		
Pension	19.00 %	23.50 %
Post-employment Health Care Benefits	0.50	0.50
Total Employer	19.50 %	24.00 %
Employee	12.25 %	12.25 %

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Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City’s contractually required contribution to OP&F was \$466,163 for 2024. Of this amount, \$54,252 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

In addition to current contributions, the City pays installments on a specific liability the City incurred when the State of Ohio established the statewide pension system for police and fire fighters in 1967. As of December 31, 2024 the specific liability of the City was \$143,287 payable in semi-annual payments through the year 2035.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability (asset) for OPERS was measured as of December 31, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. OP&F’s total pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023, and was determined by rolling forward the total pension liability as of January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023. The City's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) was based on the City's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense of the City’s defined benefit pension plans:

	OPERS <u>Traditional Plan</u>	OPERS <u>Combined Plan</u>	<u>OP&amp;F</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability/Asset:				
Current Measurement Date	0.01787800%	0.00931800%	0.07116440%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>0.01788100%</u>	<u>0.00776300%</u>	<u>0.07682770%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>-0.00000300%</u>	<u>0.00155500%</u>	<u>-0.00566330%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the:				
Net Pension Liability	\$4,680,533	\$0	\$6,875,463	\$11,555,996
Net Pension (Asset)	0	(28,642)	0	(28,642)
Pension Expense	544,041	673	501,020	1,045,734

2024 pension expense for the member-directed defined contribution plan was \$5,052. The aggregate pension expense for all pension plans was \$1,050,786 for 2024.

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At December 31, 2024, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to defined benefit pensions from the following sources:

	OPERS Traditional Plan	OPERS Combined Plan	OP&F	Total
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>				
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$76,499	\$1,160	\$220,723	\$298,382
Changes of assumptions	0	1,063	434,521	435,584
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	944,731	4,659	779,134	1,728,524
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	10,536	0	74,921	85,457
City contributions subsequent to the measurement date	445,205	5,325	466,163	916,693
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$1,476,971</b>	<b>\$12,207</b>	<b>\$1,975,462</b>	<b>\$3,464,640</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$2,833	\$76,894	\$79,727
Changes of assumptions	0	0	104,412	104,412
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	351	7,429	501,698	509,478
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$351</b>	<b>\$10,262</b>	<b>\$683,004</b>	<b>\$693,617</b>

\$916,693 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from City contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability or increase to the net pension asset in 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	OPERS Traditional Plan	OPERS Combined Plan	OP&F	Total
Year Ending December 31:				
2025	\$246,364	(\$690)	\$222,844	\$468,518
2026	316,704	(122)	275,777	592,359
2027	602,873	1,466	457,393	1,061,732
2028	(134,526)	(1,743)	(89,048)	(225,317)
2029	0	(828)	(39,487)	(40,315)
Thereafter	0	(1,463)	(1,184)	(2,647)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,031,415</b>	<b>(\$3,380)</b>	<b>\$826,295</b>	<b>\$1,854,330</b>

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***Actuarial Assumptions – OPERS***

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial-reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation. The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023, using the following key actuarial assumptions and methods applied to all prior periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB 67:

	<u>OPERS Traditional Plan</u>	<u>OPERS Combined Plan</u>
Wage Inflation	2.75 percent	2.75 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	2.75 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation	2.75 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:		
Pre-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3.0 percent, simple	3.0 percent, simple
Post-January 7, 2013 Retirees (Current Year)	2.3 percent, simple through 2024, then 2.05 percent, simple	2.3 percent, simple through 2024, then 2.05 percent, simple
Post-January 7, 2013 Retirees (Prior Year)	3.0 percent, simple through 2023, then 2.05 percent, simple	3.0 percent, simple through 2023, then 2.05 percent, simple
Investment Rate of Return	6.9 percent	6.9 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age

Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on 130 percent of the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for State and Local Government divisions and 170 percent of the Pub-2010 Safety Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for the Public Safety and Law Enforcement divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on 115 percent of the PubG-2010 Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. For all of the previously described tables, the base year is 2010 and mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2020 mortality improvement scales (males and females) to all of these tables.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended December 31, 2020. During 2023, OPERS managed investments in three investment portfolios: the Defined Benefit portfolio, the Defined Contribution portfolio and the Health Care portfolio. The Defined Benefit portfolio contains the investment assets of the Traditional Pension Plan, the defined benefit component of the Combined Plan and the annuitized accounts of the Member-Directed Plan. Within the Defined Benefit portfolio, contributions into the plans are all recorded at the same time, and benefit payments all occur on the first of the month. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money-weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investment expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Defined Benefit portfolio was a gain of 11.2 percent for 2023.

The allocation of investment assets within the Defined Benefit portfolio is approved by the Board as outlined in the annual investment plan. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the defined benefit pension plans. The long-term expected rate of return on defined benefit investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for

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each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return were provided by the Board's investment consultant. For each major asset class that is included in the Defined Benefit portfolio's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2023, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Geometric)</u>
Fixed Income	24.00%	2.85%
Domestic Equities	21.00	4.27
Real Estate	13.00	4.46
Private Equity	15.00	7.52
International Equities	20.00	5.16
Risk Parity	2.00	4.38
Other investments	5.00	3.46
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.9 percent for the Traditional Pension Plan, Combined Plan and Member-Directed Plan. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments for the Traditional Pension Plan, Combined Plan and Member-Directed Plan was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 6.9 percent, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (5.9 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (7.9 percent) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (5.90%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate (6.90%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (7.90%)</u>
<b>City's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)</b>			
OPERS Traditional Plan	\$7,368,418	\$4,680,533	\$2,444,995
OPERS Combined Plan	(17,331)	(28,642)	(37,552)

**Actuarial Assumptions – OP&F**

The total pension liability is determined by OP&F's actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual valuation. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing retirement plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment mortality, salary increases, disabilities, retirements, and employment terminations. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Assumptions considered were: withdrawal rates, disability retirement, service retirement, DROP

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elections, mortality, percent married and forms of payment, DROP interest rate, CPI-based COLA, investment returns, salary increases and payroll growth. The changes in assumptions are being amortized over the estimated remaining useful life of the participants which was 6.03 years at December 31, 2023.

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results, prepared as of January 1, 2023, are presented below.

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.75 percent to 10.5 percent
Payroll Growth	3.25 percent per annum, compounded annually, consisting of Inflation rate of 2.75 percent plus productivity increase rate of 0.5 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments	2.2 percent simple per year

Mortality for service retirees is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Healthy Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 96.2 percent for males and 98.7 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Mortality for disabled retirees is based on the Pub-2010 Safety Amount-Weighted Disabled Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 135 percent for males and 97.9 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Mortality for contingent annuitants is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount Weighted Contingent Annuitant Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 108.9 percent for males and 131 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Mortality for active members is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Employee mortality table. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended December 31, 2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption (30 to 50 years) and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the underlying inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

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Best estimates of the long-term expected real rates of return for each major asset class included in OP&F's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2023, are summarized below:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Domestic Equity	18.60 %	4.10 %
Non-US Equity	12.40	4.90
Private Markets	10.00	7.30
Core Fixed Income *	25.00	2.40
High Yield Fixed Income	7.00	4.10
Private Credit	5.00	6.80
U.S. Inflation Linked Bonds*	15.00	2.10
Midstream Energy Infrastructure	5.00	5.80
Real Assets	8.00	6.00
Gold	5.00	3.50
Private Real Estate	12.00	5.40
Commodities	2.00	3.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>125.00 %</b>	

Note: Assumptions are geometric.

\* levered 2.0x

OP&F's Board of Trustees has incorporated the risk parity concept into OP&F's asset liability valuation with the goal of reducing equity risk exposure, which reduces overall Total Portfolio risk without sacrificing return and creating a more risk-balanced portfolio based on the relationship between asset classes and economic environments. From the notional portfolio perspective above, the Total Portfolio may be levered up to 1.25 times due to the application of leverage in certain fixed income asset classes.

**Discount Rate** For 2023, the total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by state statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the longer-term assumed investment rate of return 7.50 percent. Based on those assumptions, OP&F's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payment of current plan members. Therefore, a long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate. To illustrate the potential impact, the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$9,107,063	\$6,875,463	\$5,019,671

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**Note 15 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans**

See Note 14 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

***Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS)***

Plan Description – The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) administers three separate pension plans: the traditional pension plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the member-directed plan, a defined contribution plan; and the combined plan, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

OPERS maintains a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment health care trust. The 115 Health Care Trust (115 Trust or Health Care Trust) was established in 2014, under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The purpose of the 115 Trust is to fund health care for the Traditional Pension, Combined, and Member-Directed plans. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, OPERS to provide health care to its eligible benefit recipients. Authority to establish and amend health care coverage is provided to the Board in Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. Retirees in the Traditional Pension and Combined plans may have an allowance deposited into a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) account to be used toward the health care program of their choice and other eligible expenses. An OPERS vendor is available to assist with the selection of a health care program.

With one exception, OPERS-provided health care coverage is neither guaranteed nor statutorily required. Ohio law currently requires Medicare Part A equivalent coverage or Medicare Part A premium reimbursement for eligible retirees and their eligible dependents.

OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents.

OPERS members enrolled in the Traditional Pension Plan or Combined Plan retiring with an effective date of January 1, 2022, or after must meet the following health care eligibility requirements to receive an HRA allowance:

**Age 65 or older Retirees** Minimum of 20 years of qualifying service credit

**Age 60 to 64 Retirees** Based on the following age-and-service criteria:

**Group A** 30 years of total service with at least 20 years of qualified health care service credit;

**Group B** 31 years of total service credit with at least 20 years of qualified health care service credit; or

**Group C** 32 years of total service credit with at least 20 years of qualified health care service credit.

**Age 59 or younger** Based on the following age-and-service criteria:

**Group A** 30 years of qualified health care service credit;

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**Group B** 32 years of qualified health care service credit at any age or 31 years of qualified health care service credit and at least age 52; or

**Group C** 32 years of qualified health care service credit and at least age 55.

Retirees who do not meet the requirement for coverage as a non-Medicare participant can become eligible for coverage at age 65 if they have at least 20 years of qualifying service.

Members with a retirement date prior to January 1, 2022, who were eligible to participate in the OPERS health care program will continue to be eligible after January 1, 2022, as summarized in the following table:

<b>Group A</b>	<b>Group B</b>	<b>Group C</b>
<b>Age and Service Requirements</b> <i>December 1, 2014 or Prior</i>	<b>Age and Service Requirements</b> <i>December 1, 2014 or Prior</i>	<b>Age and Service Requirements</b> <i>December 1, 2014 or Prior</i>
Any Age with 10 years of service credit	Any Age with 10 years of service credit	Any Age with 10 years of service credit
<b>January 1, 2015 through</b> <i>December 31, 2021</i>	<b>January 1, 2015 through</b> <i>December 31, 2021</i>	<b>January 1, 2015 through</b> <i>December 31, 2021</i>
Age 60 with 20 years of service credit or Any Age with 30 years of service credit	Age 52 with 31 years of service credit or Age 60 with 20 years of service credit or Any Age with 32 years of service credit	Age 55 with 32 years of service credit or Age 60 with 20 years of service credit

See the Age and Service Retirement section of the OPERS ACFR for a description of Groups A, B and C.

Eligible retirees may receive a monthly HRA allowance for reimbursement of health care coverage premiums and other qualified medical expenses. Monthly allowances, based on years of service and the age at which the retiree first enrolled in OPERS coverage, are provided to eligible retirees, and are deposited into their HRA account.

The base allowance is determined by OPERS and is currently \$1,200 per month for non-Medicare retirees and \$350 per month for Medicare retirees. The retiree receives a percentage of the base allowance, calculated based on years of qualifying service credit and age when the retiree first enrolled in OPERS health care. Monthly allowances range between 51 percent and 90 percent of the base allowance for both non-Medicare and Medicare retirees.

Retirees will have access to the OPERS Connector, which is a relationship with a vendor selected by OPERS to assist retirees participating in the health care program. The OPERS Connector may assist retirees in selecting and enrolling in the appropriate health care plan.

When members become Medicare-eligible, recipients enrolled in OPERS health care programs must enroll in Medicare Part A (hospitalization) and Medicare Part B (medical).

OPERS reimburses retirees who are not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A (hospitalization) for their Part A premiums as well as any applicable surcharges (late-enrollment fees). Retirees within this group must enroll in Medicare Part A and select medical coverage, and may select prescription coverage, through the OPERS Connector. OPERS also will reimburse 50 percent of the Medicare Part A premium and any applicable surcharges for eligible spouses. Proof of enrollment in Medicare Part A and confirmation that the retiree is not receiving reimbursement or payment from another source must be submitted. The premium reimbursement is added to the monthly pension benefit.

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Participants in the Member-Directed Plan have access to the Connector and have a separate health care funding mechanism. A portion of employer contributions for these participants is allocated to a retiree medical account (RMA). Members who elect the Member-Directed Plan after July 1, 2015, will vest in the RMA over 15 years at a rate of 10 percent each year starting with the sixth year of participation. Members who elected the Member-Directed Plan prior to July 1, 2015, vest in the RMA over a five-year period at a rate of 20 percent per year. Upon separation or retirement, participants may use vested RMA funds for reimbursement of qualified medical expenses.

Disclosures for the health care plan are presented separately in the OPERS financial report. Interested parties may obtain a copy by visiting <https://www.opers.org/financial/reports.shtml>, by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642, or by calling (614) 222-5601 or 800-222-7377.

Funding Policy - The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority allowing public employers to fund postemployment health care through their contributions to OPERS. When funding is approved by OPERS Board of Trustees, a portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside to fund OPERS health care plans. Beginning in 2018, OPERS no longer allocated a portion of its employer contributions to health care for the traditional plan.

Employer contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of the earnable salary of active members. In 2024, state and local employers contributed at a rate of 14.0 percent of earnable salary and public safety and law enforcement employers contributed at 18.1 percent. These are the maximum employer contribution rates permitted by the Ohio Revised Code. Active member contributions do not fund health care.

Each year, the OPERS Board determines the portion of the employer contribution rate that will be set aside to fund health care plans. For 2024, OPERS did not allocate any employer contribution to health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan. Beginning July 1, 2022, there was a two percent allocation to health care for the Combined Plan which has continued through 2024. The OPERS Board is also authorized to establish rules for the retiree or their surviving beneficiaries to pay a portion of the health care provided. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected. The employer contribution as a percentage of covered payroll deposited into the RMA for participants in the member-directed plan for 2024 was 4.0 percent. Effective July 1, 2022, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves which has continued through 2024.

Employer contribution rates are actuarially determined and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The City's contractually required contribution was \$2,427 for 2024. Of this amount, \$95 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

***Ohio Police & Fire Pension Fund (OP&F)***

Plan Description – The City contributes to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F) sponsored healthcare program, a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined post-employment health care plan administered by a third-party provider. This program is not guaranteed and is subject to change at any time upon action of the Board of Trustees. On January 1, 2019, OP&F implemented a new model for health care. Under this new model, OP&F provides eligible retirees with a fixed stipend earmarked to pay for health care and Medicare Part B reimbursements.

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OP&F contracted with a vendor who assists eligible retirees in choosing health care plans that are available where they live (both Medicare-eligible and pre-65 populations). A stipend funded by OP&F is available to these members through a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and can be used to reimburse retirees for qualified health care expenses.

Regardless of a benefit recipient's participation in the health care program, OP&F is required by law to pay eligible recipients of a service pension, disability benefit and spousal survivor benefit for their Medicare Part B insurance premium, up to the statutory maximum provided the benefit recipient is not eligible to receive reimbursement from any other source. Once OP&F receives the necessary documentation, a monthly reimbursement is included as part of the recipient's next benefit payment. The stipend provided by OP&F meets the definition of an Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) as described in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75.

OP&F maintains funds for health care in two separate accounts: one account for health care benefits and one account for Medicare Part B reimbursements. A separate health care trust accrual account is maintained for health care benefits under IRS Code Section 115 trust. IRS Code Section 401(h) account is maintained for Medicare Part B reimbursements.

The Ohio Revised Code allows, but does not mandate, OP&F to provide OPEB benefits. Authority for the OP&F Board of Trustees to provide health care coverage to eligible participants and to establish and amend benefits is codified in Chapter 742 of the Ohio Revised Code.

OP&F issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial information and required supplementary information for the plan. The report may be obtained by visiting the OP&F website at [www.op-f.org](http://www.op-f.org) or by writing to the Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund, 140 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-5164.

Funding Policy – The Ohio Revised Code provides for contribution requirements of the participating employers and of plan members to the OP&F defined benefit pension plan. Participating employers are required to contribute to the pension plan at rates expressed as percentages of the payroll of active pension plan members, currently 19.5 percent and 24 percent of covered payroll for police and fire employer units, respectively. The Ohio Revised Code states that the employer contribution may not exceed 19.5 percent of covered payroll for police employer units and 24 percent of covered payroll for fire employer units. Active members do not make contributions to the OPEB Plan.

The Board of Trustees is authorized to allocate a portion of the total employer contributions for retiree health care benefits. For 2024, the portion of employer contributions allocated to health care was 0.5 percent of covered payroll. The amount of employer contributions allocated to the health care plan each year is subject to the Trustees' primary responsibility to ensure that pension benefits are adequately funded.

The OP&F Board of Trustees is also authorized to establish requirements for contributions to the health care plan by retirees and their eligible dependents or their surviving beneficiaries. Payment amounts vary depending on the number of covered dependents and the coverage selected.

The City's contractually required contribution to OP&F was \$11,090 for 2024. Of this amount, \$1,281 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

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***OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

The net OPEB liability (asset) and total OPEB liability for OPERS were determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2022, rolled forward to the measurement date of December 31, 2023, by incorporating the expected value of health care cost accruals, the actual health care payment, and interest accruals during the year. OP&F's total OPEB liability was measured as of December 31, 2023, and was determined by rolling forward the total OPEB liability as of January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023. The City's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the City's share of contributions to the retirement plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>OP&amp;F</u>	
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset:			
Current Measurement Date	0.01691200%	0.07116440%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>0.01687100%</u>	<u>0.07682770%</u>	
 Change in Proportionate Share	 <u>0.00004100%</u>	 <u>-0.00566330%</u>	
			<u>Total</u>
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$0	\$519,594	\$519,594
Net OPEB (Asset)	(152,635)	0	(152,635)
 OPEB Expense	 (21,971)	 (52,361)	 (74,332)

At December 31, 2024, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>OPERS</u>	<u>OP&amp;F</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$24,986	\$24,986
Changes of assumptions	39,296	178,797	218,093
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	91,666	38,368	130,034
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	74	99,858	99,932
City contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>2,427</u>	<u>11,090</u>	<u>13,517</u>
 Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	 <u>\$133,463</u>	 <u>\$353,099</u>	 <u>\$486,562</u>
 <b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$21,725	\$95,486	\$117,211
Changes of assumptions	65,613	334,606	400,219
Changes in proportion and differences between City contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>257</u>	<u>203,746</u>	<u>204,003</u>
 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	 <u>\$87,595</u>	 <u>\$633,838</u>	 <u>\$721,433</u>

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\$13,517 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from City contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability or an increase in the net OPEB asset in 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	OPERS	OP&F	Total
Year Ending December 31:			
2025	(\$3,965)	(\$58,567)	(\$62,532)
2026	7,004	(32,475)	(25,471)
2027	71,354	(24,076)	47,278
2028	(30,952)	(51,373)	(82,325)
2029	0	(55,511)	(55,511)
Thereafter	0	(69,827)	(69,827)
Total	\$43,441	(\$291,829)	(\$248,388)

***Actuarial Assumptions - OPERS***

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and cost trends. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review or modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of health care costs for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of coverage provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of costs between the System and plan members. The actuarial valuation used the following key actuarial assumptions and methods applied to all prior periods included in the measurement in accordance with the requirements of GASB 74:

Wage Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected Salary Increases,	2.75 to 10.75 percent
	including wage inflation
Single Discount Rate	5.70 percent
Prior Year Single Discount Rate	5.22 percent
Investment Rate of Return	6.00 percent
Municipal Bond Rate	3.77 percent
Prior Year Municipal Bond Rate	4.05 percent
Health Care Cost Trend Rate	5.5 percent, initial
	3.50 percent, ultimate in 2038
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age

Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on 130 percent of the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for State and Local Government divisions and 170 percent of the Pub-2010 Safety Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for the Public Safety and Law Enforcement divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on 115 percent of the PubG-2010 Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. For all of the previously described tables, the base year is 2010 and mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2020 mortality improvement scales (males and females) to all of these tables.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended December 31, 2020.

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During 2023, OPERS managed investments in three investment portfolios: the Defined Benefit portfolio, the Defined Contribution portfolio and the Health Care portfolio. The Health Care portfolio includes the assets for health care expenses for the Traditional Pension Plan, Combined Plan and Member-Directed Plan eligible members. Within the Health Care portfolio, contributions into the plans are assumed to be received continuously throughout the year based on the actual payroll payable at the time contributions are made, and health care-related payments are assumed to occur mid-year. Accordingly, the money-weighted rate of return is considered to be the same for all plans within the portfolio. The annual money-weighted rate of return expressing investment performance, net of investment expenses and adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested, for the Health Care portfolio was a gain of 14.0 percent for 2023.

The allocation of investment assets within the Health Care portfolio is approved by the Board as outlined in the annual investment plan. Assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of continuing to offer a sustainable health care program for current and future retirees. OPERS' primary goal is to achieve and maintain a fully funded status for benefits provided through the defined benefit pension plans. Health care is a discretionary benefit. The long-term expected rate of return on health care investment assets was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adjusted for inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return were provided by the Board's investment consultant. For each major asset class that is included in the Health Care portfolio's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2023, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Weighted Average Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Geometric)
Fixed Income	37.00%	2.82%
Domestic Equities	25.00	4.27
Real Estate Investment Trust	5.00	4.68
International Equities	25.00	5.16
Risk Parity	3.00	4.38
Other investments	5.00	2.43
Total	100.00%	

**Discount Rate** A single discount rate of 5.70 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability on the measurement date of December 31, 2023; however, the single discount rate used at the beginning of the year was 5.22 percent. Projected benefit payments are required to be discounted to their actuarial present value using a single discount rate that reflects (1) a long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments (to the extent that the health care fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits), and (2) a tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate are not met). This single discount rate was based on the actuarial assumed rate of return on the health care investment portfolio of 6.00 percent and a municipal bond rate of 3.77 percent. (Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index") The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on these assumptions, the health care fiduciary net position and future contributions were sufficient to finance health care costs through the year 2070. As a result, the actuarial assumed long-term expected rate of return on health care investments was applied to projected costs through the year 2070, and the municipal bond rate was applied to all health care costs after that date.

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***Sensitivity of the City’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

The following table presents the City’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the single discount rate of 5.70 percent, as well as what the City’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (4.70 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (6.70 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (4.70%)	Current Discount Rate (5.70%)	1% Increase (6.70%)
City's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$83,884	(\$152,635)	(\$348,556)

***Sensitivity of the City’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate***

Changes in the health care cost trend rate may also have a significant impact on the net OPEB liability or asset. The following table presents the net OPEB liability or asset calculated using the assumed trend rates, and the expected net OPEB liability or asset if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1.0 percent lower or 1.0 percent higher than the current rate.

Retiree health care valuations use a health care cost trend assumption with changes over several years built into that assumption. The near-term rates reflect increases in the current cost of health care; the trend starting in 2024 is 5.50 percent. If this trend continues for future years, the projection indicates that years from now virtually all expenditures will be for health care. A more reasonable alternative is the health care cost trend will decrease to a level at, or near, wage inflation. On this basis, the actuaries project premium rate increases will continue to exceed wage inflation for approximately the next decade, but by less each year, until leveling off at an ultimate rate, assumed to be 3.50 percent in the most recent valuation.

	1% Decrease	Current Health Care Cost Trend Rate Assumption	1% Increase
City's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$158,973)	(\$152,635)	(\$145,443)

***Actuarial Assumptions – OP&F***

OP&F’s total OPEB liability as of December 31, 2023, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of January 1, 2023, and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The total OPEB liability is determined by OP&F’s actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual valuation. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing retirement plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment mortality, salary increases, disabilities, retirements, and employment terminations. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

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Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation are presented below:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.50 percent to 10.5 percent
Payroll Growth	3.25 percent
Blended discount rate:	
Current measurement rate	4.07 percent
Prior measurement rate	4.27 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments	2.2 percent simple per year
Projected Depletion Year of OPEB Assets	2038

Mortality for service retirees is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Healthy Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 96.2 percent for males and 98.7 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Mortality for disabled retirees is based on the Pub-2010 Safety Amount-Weighted Disabled Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 135 percent for males and 97.9 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Mortality for contingent annuitants is based on the Pub- 2010 Below-Median Safety Amount Weighted Contingent Annuitant Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 108.9 percent for males and 131 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Mortality for active members is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Employee mortality table. All rates are projected using the MP- 2021 Improvement Scale.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended December 31, 2021.

The OP&F health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 14.

**Discount Rate** For 2023, the total OPEB liability was calculated using the discount rate of 4.07 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by state statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the longer-term assumed investment rate of return 7.5 percent. Based on those assumptions, OP&F's fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payment of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed rate of return on investments of 7.5 percent was applied to periods before December 31, 2037, and the Municipal Bond Index Rate of 3.38 percent was applied to periods on and after December 31, 2037, resulting in a discount rate of 4.07 percent.

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***Sensitivity of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate***

Net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate. To illustrate the potential impact, the following table presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 4.07 percent, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.07 percent), or one percentage point higher (5.07 percent), than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (3.07%)	Current Discount Rate (4.07%)	1% Increase (5.07%)
City's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$639,995	\$519,594	\$418,191

**Note 16 - Jointly Governed Organizations**

***Eastgate Regional Council of Governments***

The Eastgate Regional Council of Governments (ERCG) is a jointly governed organization that is committed to fostering cooperative regional efforts in the planning, programming and implementation of public sector activities. ERCG has forty-eight participating members. These include representatives from Trumbull County and Mahoning County, township trustees and officials from participating cities and villages. The operation of ERCG is controlled by a general policy board which consists of a representative from each participant. Each member's degree of control is limited to its representation on the board. Funding comes from each of the participants. In 2024, the City contributed \$6,331 to the Eastgate Regional Council of Governments. For more information contact John R. Getchey, executive director, at 5121 Mahoning Avenue, Youngstown, Ohio 44515.

***Regional Income Tax Agency***

The Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA) is a regional council of governments formed to establish a central collection facility for the purpose of administering the income tax laws of the members and for the purpose of the collection of income taxes on behalf of each member. RITA currently has approximately 350 members in the council of governments. Each member has one representative to the council of governments and is entitled to one vote on items under consideration. RITA is administered by a nine-member board of trustees elected by the members of the council of governments. The board exercises total control over RITA's operation including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each participant's degree of control is limited to its representation on the council. For 2023 (the latest information available), the City paid RITA \$52,570 for income tax collection services.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 17 – Encumbrances**

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year were as follows:

<b><i>Governmental Funds:</i></b>		<b><i>Proprietary Funds:</i></b>	
General	\$23,994	Water	\$255,357
Street Construction, Maintenance and Repair	2,534	Sewer	<u>17,668</u>
Other Governmental Funds	<u>402,876</u>	<b><i>Total Enterprise Funds</i></b>	<b><u>\$273,025</u></b>
<b>Total Governmental</b>	<b><u><u>\$429,404</u></u></b>	Internal Service Fund	<u>325,708</u>
		<b>Total Proprietary</b>	<b><u><u>\$598,733</u></u></b>

**Note 18 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio’s state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency ended in April 2023. The City will continue to spend available COVID-19 funding consistent with the applicable program guidelines.

**Note 19 – Asset Retirement Obligations**

The Governmental Accounting Standard Board’s (GASB) Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*, provides guidance related to asset retirement obligations (AROs). An ARO is a legally enforceable liability associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset. State and/or federal laws and regulations require the City to go through a decommissioning process if their waste water treatment facilities were to close. Through this decommissioning process, the City would be responsible to remediate any public safety issues associated with their waste water treatment facilities. These assets retirement obligations (ARO) of \$1,000,000 associated with the City waste water treatment facilities were estimated by the City engineer. The remaining useful life of these facilities are 83 years.

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## Required Supplementary Information

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**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the*  
*Net Pension Liability*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System - Traditional Plan*  
*Last Ten Years*

	2024	2023	2022	2021
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.01787800%	0.01788100%	0.01757200%	0.01768800%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$4,680,533	\$5,282,056	\$1,528,835	\$2,619,207
City's Covered Payroll	\$2,940,493	\$2,771,779	\$2,550,293	\$2,491,250
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	159.18%	190.57%	59.95%	105.14%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	79.01%	75.74%	92.62%	86.88%

Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
0.01753100%	0.01735100%	0.01746500%	0.01882700%	0.02019000%	0.02040000%
\$3,465,121	\$4,752,086	\$2,739,921	\$4,275,293	\$3,497,164	\$2,460,467
\$2,466,636	\$2,343,529	\$2,307,954	\$2,433,767	\$2,512,833	\$2,500,917
140.48%	202.77%	118.72%	175.67%	139.17%	98.38%
82.17%	74.70%	84.66%	77.25%	81.08%	86.45%

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the*  
*Net Pension Asset*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System - Combined Plan*  
*Last Seven Years (1)*

	2024	2023	2022	2021
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Asset	0.00931800%	0.00776300%	0.00709600%	0.00694500%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset	\$28,642	\$18,297	\$27,960	\$20,047
City's Covered Payroll	\$42,783	\$36,150	\$32,350	\$30,607
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-66.95%	-50.61%	-86.43%	-65.50%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	144.55%	137.14%	169.88%	157.67%

(1) Amounts for the combined plan are not presented prior to 2018 as the City's participation in this plan was considered immaterial in previous years.

Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

2020	2019	2018
0.00679800%	0.00655500%	0.00460200%
\$14,176	\$7,329	\$6,264
\$30,264	\$28,036	\$18,846
-46.84%	-26.14%	-33.24%
145.28%	126.64%	137.28%

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the*  
*Net OPEB (Asset) Liability*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System - OPEB Plan*  
*Last Eight Years (1)*

	2024	2023	2022	2021
City's Proportion of the Net OPEB Asset/Liability	0.01691200%	0.01687100%	0.01656200%	0.01667500%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	(\$152,635)	\$106,375	(\$518,746)	(\$297,079)
City's Covered Payroll	\$2,983,276	\$2,807,929	\$2,582,643	\$2,521,857
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-5.12%	3.79%	-20.09%	-11.78%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	107.76%	94.79%	128.23%	115.57%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

2020	2019	2018	2017
0.01652700%	0.01635000%	0.01643000%	0.01761000%
\$2,282,808	\$2,131,655	\$1,784,177	\$1,778,670
\$2,496,900	\$2,371,565	\$2,326,800	\$2,433,767
91.43%	89.88%	76.68%	73.08%
47.80%	46.33%	54.14%	54.04%

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the*  
*Net Pension Liability*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Ten Years*

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
City's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.07116440%	0.07682770%	0.07633360%	0.07965070%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$6,875,463	\$7,297,887	\$4,768,882	\$5,429,862
City's Covered Payroll	\$2,052,066	\$2,099,317	\$1,962,037	\$2,126,787
City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	335.05%	347.63%	243.06%	255.31%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	63.63%	62.90%	75.03%	70.65%

Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
0.07689550%	0.08506900%	0.07403600%	0.09731500%	0.09649100%	0.08529640%
\$5,180,092	\$6,943,878	\$4,543,924	\$6,163,835	\$6,207,333	\$4,418,709
\$1,814,274	\$1,769,648	\$1,841,298	\$1,788,048	\$1,819,362	\$1,681,335
285.52%	392.39%	246.78%	344.72%	341.18%	262.81%
69.89%	63.07%	70.91%	68.36%	66.77%	71.71%

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the*  
*Net OPEB Liability*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Eight Years (1)*

	2024	2023	2022	2021
City's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.07116440%	0.07682770%	0.07633360%	0.07965070%
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$519,594	\$546,991	\$836,682	\$843,912
City's Covered Payroll	\$2,052,066	\$2,099,317	\$1,962,037	\$2,126,787
City's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	25.32%	26.06%	42.64%	39.68%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	51.89%	52.59%	46.86%	45.42%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Amounts presented for each year were determined as of the City's measurement date which is the prior year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

2020	2019	2018	2017
0.07689550%	0.08506900%	0.07403600%	0.09731500%
\$759,553	\$774,684	\$4,194,775	\$4,619,324
\$1,814,274	\$1,769,648	\$1,841,298	\$1,788,048
41.87%	43.78%	227.82%	258.34%
47.08%	46.57%	14.13%	15.96%

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Contributions*  
*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*  
*Last Ten Years*

	2024	2023	2022	2021
<b>Net Pension Liability - Traditional Plan</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$445,205	\$411,669	\$388,049	\$357,041
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(445,205)</u>	<u>(411,669)</u>	<u>(388,049)</u>	<u>(357,041)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
City Covered Payroll	\$3,180,036	\$2,940,493	\$2,771,779	\$2,550,293
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
<b>Net Pension Liability - Combined Plan</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$5,325	\$5,134	\$5,061	\$4,529
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(5,325)</u>	<u>(5,134)</u>	<u>(5,061)</u>	<u>(4,529)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
City Covered Payroll	\$44,375	\$42,783	\$36,150	\$32,350
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>12.00%</u>	<u>12.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability - OPEB Plan (1)</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$2,427	\$856	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(2,427)</u>	<u>(856)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
City Covered Payroll (2)	\$3,271,475	\$2,983,276	\$2,807,929	\$2,582,643
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.07%</u>	<u>0.03%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>

(1) Information prior to 2016 is not available for the OPEB plan.

(2) The OPEB plan includes the members from the traditional plan, the combined plan and the member directed plan. The member directed pension plan is a defined contribution pension plan; therefore, the pension side is not included above.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$348,775	\$345,329	\$328,094	\$300,034	\$292,052	\$301,540
<u>(348,775)</u>	<u>(345,329)</u>	<u>(328,094)</u>	<u>(300,034)</u>	<u>(292,052)</u>	<u>(301,540)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$2,491,250	\$2,466,636	\$2,343,529	\$2,307,954	\$2,433,767	\$2,512,833
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>	<u>12.00%</u>	<u>12.00%</u>
\$4,285	\$4,237	\$3,925	\$2,450	\$0	\$0
<u>(4,285)</u>	<u>(4,237)</u>	<u>(3,925)</u>	<u>(2,450)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$30,607	\$30,264	\$28,036	\$18,846	\$0	\$0
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,268	\$48,675	
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(23,268)</u>	<u>(48,675)</u>	
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	
\$2,521,857	\$2,496,900	\$2,371,565	\$2,326,800	\$2,433,767	
<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>1.00%</u>	<u>2.00%</u>	

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the City's Contributions*  
*Ohio Police and Fire Pension Fund*  
*Last Ten Years*

	2024	2023	2022	2021
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$466,163	\$431,474	\$442,062	\$411,864
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(466,163)</u>	<u>(431,474)</u>	<u>(442,062)</u>	<u>(411,864)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
City Covered Payroll (1)	\$2,217,938	\$2,052,066	\$2,099,317	\$1,962,037
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>21.02%</u>	<u>21.03%</u>	<u>21.06%</u>	<u>20.99%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$11,090	\$10,260	\$10,497	\$9,810
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(11,090)</u>	<u>(10,260)</u>	<u>(10,497)</u>	<u>(9,810)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>21.52%</u>	<u>21.53%</u>	<u>21.56%</u>	<u>21.49%</u>

(1) The City's Covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information.

<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
\$447,109	\$382,528	\$377,080	\$392,373	\$378,607	\$384,612
<u>(447,109)</u>	<u>(382,528)</u>	<u>(377,080)</u>	<u>(392,373)</u>	<u>(378,607)</u>	<u>(384,612)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$2,126,787	\$1,814,274	\$1,769,648	\$1,841,298	\$1,788,048	\$1,819,362
<u>21.02%</u>	<u>21.08%</u>	<u>21.31%</u>	<u>21.31%</u>	<u>21.17%</u>	<u>21.14%</u>
\$10,634	\$9,072	\$8,849	\$9,206	\$8,940	\$9,097
<u>(10,634)</u>	<u>(9,072)</u>	<u>(8,849)</u>	<u>(9,206)</u>	<u>(8,940)</u>	<u>(9,097)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>	<u>0.50%</u>
<u>21.52%</u>	<u>21.58%</u>	<u>21.81%</u>	<u>21.81%</u>	<u>21.67%</u>	<u>21.64%</u>

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
**Notes to the Required Supplementary Information**  
**For the year ended December 31, 2024**

**Changes in Assumptions – OPERS Pension – Traditional Plan**

Amounts reported beginning in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by OPERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented below:

	2022	2019 through 2021	2018 and 2017	2016 and prior
Wage Inflation	2.75 percent	3.25 percent	3.25 percent	3.75 percent
Future Salary Increases	2.75 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation	3.25 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation	3.25 to 10.75 percent including wage inflation	4.25 to 10.05 percent including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:				
Pre-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple
Post-January 7, 2013 Retirees	see below	see below	see below	see below
Investment Rate of Return	6.9 percent	7.2 percent	7.5 percent	8 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age

The assumptions related to COLA or Ad Hoc COLA for Post-January 7, 2013, retirees are as follows:

2024	2.3 percent, simple through 2024 then 2.05 percent, simple
2023	3.0 percent, simple through 2023 then 2.05 percent, simple
2022	3.0 percent, simple through 2022 then 2.05 percent, simple
2021	0.5 percent, simple through 2021 then 2.15 percent, simple
2020	1.4 percent, simple through 2020 then 2.15 percent, simple
2017 through 2019	3.0 percent, simple through 2018 then 2.15 percent, simple
2016 and prior	3.0 percent, simple through 2018 then 2.80 percent, simple

Amounts reported beginning in 2022 use pre-retirement mortality rates based on 130 percent of the Pub-2010 General Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for State and Local Government divisions and 170 percent of the Pub-2010 Safety Employee Mortality tables (males and females) for the Public Safety and Law Enforcement divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates are based on 115 percent of the PubG-2010 Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. Post-retirement mortality rates for disabled retirees are based on the PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables (males and females) for all divisions. For all the previously described tables, the base year is 2010 and mortality rates for a particular calendar year are determined by applying the MP-2020 mortality improvement scales (males and females) to all these tables.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
**Notes to the Required Supplementary Information**  
**For the year ended December 31, 2024**

Amounts reported for 2017 through 2021 use mortality rates based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant mortality table. For males, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation period base of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015. For females, Healthy Annuitant Mortality tables were used, adjusted for mortality improvements back to the observation period base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2010. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2014 Disabled mortality tables, adjusted for mortality improvement back to the observation base year of 2006 and then established the base year as 2015 for males and 2010 for females. Mortality rates for a particular calendar year for both healthy and disabled retiree mortality tables are determined by applying the MP-2015 mortality improvement scale to the above described tables.

Amounts reported for 2016 and prior use mortality rates based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table projected 20 years using Projection Scale AA. For males, 105 percent of the combined healthy male mortality rates were used. For females, 100 percent of the combined healthy female mortality rates were used. The mortality rates used in evaluating disability allowances were based on the RP-2000 mortality table with no projections. For males, 120 percent of the disabled female mortality rates were used set forward two years. For females, 100 percent of the disabled female mortality rates were used.

**Changes in Assumptions – OPERS Pension – Combined Plan**

Amounts reported beginning in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by OPERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented below:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2019 through 2021</u>	<u>2018</u>
Wage Inflation	2.75 percent	3.25 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases	2.75 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation	3.25 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation	3.25 to 8.25 percent including wage inflation
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA:			
Pre-January 7, 2013 Retirees	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple	3 percent, simple
Post-January 7, 2013 Retirees	see below	see below	see below
Investment Rate of Return	6.9 percent	7.2 percent	7.5 percent
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age	Individual Entry Age

Since 2020, the Combined Plan had the same change in COLA or Ad Hoc COLA for Post-January 2, 2013, retirees as the Traditional Plan.

**Changes in Assumptions – OP&F Pension**

Amounts reported beginning in 2018 incorporate changes in assumptions used by OP&F in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in 2017 and prior are presented below:

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
**Notes to the Required Supplementary Information**  
**For the year ended December 31, 2024**

	Beginning in 2018	2017 and Prior
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Investment Rate of Return	See Below	See Below
Projected Salary Increases	3.75 percent to 10.5 percent	4.25 percent to 11 percent
Payroll Growth	3.25 percent per annum, compounded annually, consisting of Inflation rate of 2.75 percent plus productivity increase rate of 0.5 percent	Inflation rate of 3.25 percent plus productivity increase rate of 0.5 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments	2.2 percent simple for increases based on the lesser of the increase in CPI and 3 percent	3.00 percent simple; 2.6 percent simple for increases based on the lesser of the increase in CPI and 3 percent

For 2017 and prior the investment rate of return was 8.25 percent. Beginning in 2018, the OP&F Board adopted a change in the investment rate of return, changing it from 8.25 percent for 2017 and prior to 8 percent. Beginning in 2022, the OP&F Board adopted a change in the investment rate of return, changing it from 8 percent for 2018 through 2021 to 7.5 percent for 2022 and forward.

Beginning in 2023, mortality for service retirees is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Healthy Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 96.2 percent for males and 98.7 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Beginning in 2023, mortality for disabled retirees is based on the Pub-2010 Safety Amount-Weighted Disabled Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 135 percent for males and 97.9 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Beginning in 2023, mortality for contingent annuitants is based on the Pub- 2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Contingent Annuitant Retiree mortality table with rates adjusted by 108.9 percent for males and 131 percent for females. All rates are projected using the MP-2021 Improvement Scale.

Beginning in 2023, mortality for active members is based on the Pub-2010 Below-Median Safety Amount-Weighted Employee mortality table. All rates are projected using the MP- 2021 Improvement Scale.

Prior to 2023, mortality for non-disabled participants is based on the RP-2014 Total Employee and Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables rolled back to 2006, adjusted according to the rates in the following table, and projected with the Buck Modified 2016 Improvement Scale. Rates for surviving beneficiaries are adjusted by 120 percent.

Age	Police	Fire
67 or less	77 %	68 %
68-77	105	87
78 and up	115	120

Prior to 2023, mortality for disabled retirees is based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables rolled back to 2006, adjusted according to the rates in the following table, and projected with the Buck Modified 2016 Improvement Scale.

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
**Notes to the Required Supplementary Information**  
**For the year ended December 31, 2024**

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Age	Police	Fire
59 or less	35 %	35 %
60-69	60	45
70-79	75	70
80 and up	100	90

**Changes in Assumptions – OPERS OPEB**

Wage Inflation:	
Beginning in 2022	2.75 percent
2021 and prior	3.25 percent
Projected Salary Increases (including wage inflation):	
Beginning in 2022	2.75 to 10.75 percent
2021 and prior	3.25 to 10.75 percent
Investment Return Assumption:	
Beginning in 2019	6.00 percent
2018	6.50 percent
Municipal Bond Rate:	
2024	3.77 percent
2023	4.05 percent
2022	1.84 percent
2021	2.00 percent
2020	2.75 percent
2019	3.71 percent
2018	3.31 percent
Single Discount Rate:	
2024	5.70 percent
2023	5.22 percent
2022	6.00 percent
2021	6.00 percent
2020	3.16 percent
2019	3.96 percent
2018	3.85 percent
Health Care Cost Trend Rate:	
2024	5.50 percent, initial 3.5 percent, ultimate in 2038
2023	5.5 percent, initial 3.5 percent, ultimate in 2036
2022	5.5 percent, initial 3.5 percent, ultimate in 2034
2021	8.5 percent, initial 3.5 percent, ultimate in 2035
2020	10.5 percent, initial 3.5 percent, ultimate in 2030
2019	10.0 percent, initial 3.25 percent, ultimate in 2029
2018	7.5 percent, initial 3.25 percent, ultimate in 2028

**City of Girard, Ohio**  
**Notes to the Required Supplementary Information**  
**For the year ended December 31, 2024**

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**Changes in Assumptions – OP&F OPEB**

Blended Discount Rate:	
2024	4.07 percent
2023	4.27 percent
2022	2.84 percent
2021	2.96 percent
2020	3.56 percent
2019	4.66 percent
2018	3.24 percent

In 2022, the OP&F Board adopted a change in the investment rate of return, changing it from 8 percent for 2018 through 2021 to 7.5 percent.

**Changes in Benefit Terms – OPERS OPEB**

On January 15, 2020, the Board approved several changes to the health care plan offered to Medicare and non-Medicare retirees in efforts to decrease costs and increase the solvency of the health care plan. These changes are effective January 1, 2022, and include changes to base allowances and eligibility for Medicare retirees, as well as replacing OPERS-sponsored medical plans for non-Medicare retirees with monthly allowances, similar to the program for Medicare retirees. These changes are reflected in 2021.

**Changes in Benefit Terms – OP&F OPEB**

For 2019, OP&F recognized a change in benefit terms. Under this new model, OP&F provides eligible retirees with a fixed stipend earmarked to pay for health care and Medicare Part B reimbursements. This new model replaced the self-insured health care plan used in prior years.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

City of Girard  
Trumbull County  
100 W. Main Street  
Girard, OH 44420

To the Members of City Council:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Girard, Trumbull County, Ohio, (the City) as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 27, 2025, wherein we noted the City adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Responses that we considered a significant deficiency as item **2024-002**.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

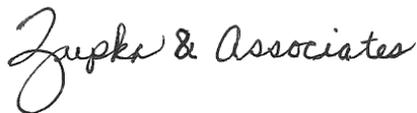
As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Responses as item **2024-001**.

### **City's Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the City's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Responses. The City's responses were not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Zupka & Associates  
Certified Public Accountants

June 27, 2025

**CITY OF GIRARD  
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES  
DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**Finding No. 2024-001 - Material Non-Compliance - Expenditures Exceeding Appropriations**

Statement of Condition/Criteria

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(B) prohibits a city from expending money unless it has been appropriated.

Cause/Effect

During our review of budgetary procedures, we noted that the following funds had expenditures plus encumbrances that exceeded appropriations plus prior year encumbrances, which is contrary to Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(B).

Fund	Appropriations	Expenditures Plus Encumbrances	Variance
<b>General</b>			
Fire Overtime	\$ 140,000	\$ 152,009	\$ (12,009)
Fire Salaries	929,000	949,178	(20,178)
Municipal Court Judge Salary	44,750	60,345	(15,595)
Municipal Court Employee Salary	500,422	574,827	(74,405)
Municipal Court Hospitalization	100,000	328,638	(228,638)
Municipal Court Postage	22,500	37,090	(14,590)
Income Tax Transfer Out	385,000	413,096	(28,096)
Legal Hospitalization	32,718	44,258	(11,540)
<b>Non-Major Funds</b>			
Ambulance Services	-	10,000	(10,000)
Ambulance Hospitalization	2,215,000	2,532,140	(317,140)
<b>Water</b>			
Water Purchases	3,280,000	3,729,709	(449,709)
<b>Sewer</b>			
Sewer Rental Hospitalization	295,000	310,201	(15,201)
Sewer Rental Operating and Maintenance	630,979	659,809	(28,830)

In addition to the violation outlined above, there were several others below the scope of our audit of \$10,000. These violations were found in the General Fund, Elderly Bus Fare Fund, Recreation Fund, Senior Levy Fund, and Sewer Fund.

Recommendation

We recommend that the City exercise due care to ensure expenditures plus encumbrances do not exceed appropriations plus prior year encumbrances. This will assist the City in avoiding negative fund balances and also ensure the City is in compliance with Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(B).

City's Response

The City will closely regulate any timing matters of all funds and monitor the fund activity.

**CITY OF GIRARD  
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES  
DECEMBER 31, 2024  
(CONTINUED)**

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**Finding Number 2024-002 – Significant Deficiency – SOC-1 Reports**

Condition/Criteria

Sound accounting practices require public officials to design and operate a system of internal control that is adequate to provide reasonable assurance over the reliability of financial reporting, effectiveness and efficiency of operations, compliance with applicable laws and regulations, and safeguarding of assets against unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition.

The City has outsourced employee health insurance claims and speed camera fines processing to third-party administrators, which are significant accounting functions. Due to deficiencies in internal controls, the City has not established procedures to determine whether these service organizations have sufficient controls in place and are operating effectively to reduce the risk that health insurance claims and speed camera fines have not been authorized or completely and accurately processed in accordance with the Contract. Attestation Standard (AT-C 320), *Reporting on an Examination of Controls at a Service Organization Relevant to User Entities' Internal Control Over Financial Reporting*, prescribes standards for reporting on service organizations. An unmodified Type 2 Report on Management's Description of a Service Organization's System and a Service Auditor's Report on that Description and on the Suitability of the Design and Operating Effectiveness of Controls in accordance with AT-C320 should provide the City with reasonable assurance that health insurance claim transactions and speed camera fines processing conform to the contract.

Failing to ensure adequate controls are in place and operating effectively could result in errors occurring without detection.

Cause/Effect

The City contracted with Health Plan Administrators (HPA) and WJL Administrative Services (WJL), both of which acted as outside processing services organizations for the City in that those organizations reviewed and processed medical bills along with providing a network for pricing. The City did not obtain a SOC-1 report for HPA or WJL and also does not perform a detailed review of medical bills provided by HPA or WJL.

By not reviewing the SOC-1 reports and controls for HPA and WJL, the City does not have assurance whether HPA or WJL have proper controls in place and, if there are controls in place, whether they are effective. In addition, the City not reviewing detailed billings of HPA and WJL could result in undetected errors for processed claims.

The City contracts with Blue Line Solutions (BLS), which acts as an outside processing service organization for the City in that BLS bills and collects for traffic camera fines issued by the City. The City did not obtain a SOC-1 report for BLS and also does not have procedures in place to independently review billings and collections to ensure they are complete and accurate.

By not reviewing the SOC-1 report and controls for BLS, the City does not have assurance whether BLS has proper controls in place and, if there are controls in place, whether they are effective. In addition, the City not reviewing BLS' billings and collections could result in undetected errors or omissions.

**CITY OF GIRARD  
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES  
DECEMBER 31, 2024  
(CONTINUED)**

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**Finding Number 2024-002 – Significant Deficiency – SOC-1 Reports** (Continued)

Recommendation

We recommend that the City require a Type 2 SOC-1 report in its contract with any third-party administrator. We also recommend that the City review all SOC-1 reports timely. The SOC-1 report should follow the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants' Attestation Standards and be performed by a firm registered and in good standing with the Accountancy Board of the respective state. If the third-party administrator refuses to furnish the City with a Type 2 SOC-1 report, the City should contract with a third-party administrator that will provide this report.

City's Response

The City will review and implement the recommendations.

**CITY OF GIRARD  
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OHIO  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

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The prior issued audit report, as of December 31, 2023, included material non-compliance, material weaknesses, and significant deficiencies.

Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2023-001	Expenditures Exceeding Appropriations	Not Corrected	Repeated as Finding 2024-001
2023-002	SOC-1 Reports	Not Corrected	Repeated as Finding 2024-002

Management letter recommendations have been corrected, repeated, or procedures instituted to prevent occurrences in this audit period.

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**CITY OF GIRARD**

**TRUMBULL COUNTY**

## **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 10/21/2025**

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)