



**bhm cpa group, inc.**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND 2022

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One East Campus View Blvd. Suite 300 • Columbus, OH 43235 • (614) 430-0590 • FAX (614) 448-4519  
PO Box 875 • 129 Pinckney Street • Circleville, OH 43113 • (740) 474-5210 • FAX (740) 474-7319  
PO Box 687 • 528 S. West Street • Piketon, OH 45661 • (740) 289-4131 • FAX (740) 289-3639

[www.bhmcpagroup.com](http://www.bhmcpagroup.com)



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
KEITH FABER



88 East Broad Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215  
IPARreport@ohioauditor.gov  
(800) 282-0370

Board of Directors  
Hardin Community School  
400 Decatur Street  
Kenton, OH 43326

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Hardin Community School, Hardin County, prepared by BHM CPA Group, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2021 through June 30, 2023. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Hardin Community School is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Keith Faber".

Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 22, 2024

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**Hardin Community School**

*For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022*  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Hardin Community School  
Hardin County  
400 Decatur Street  
Kenton, Ohio 43326

To the Board of Directors:

***Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***

***Opinions***

We have audited cash-basis financial statements of the Hardin Community School, Hardin County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash-basis financial position of the School, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the respective changes in cash-basis financial position and where applicable cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with the cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis***

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the School to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 28, 2023, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "BHM CPA Group". The letters are cursive and somewhat stylized.

BHM CPA Group  
Piketon, Ohio  
December 28, 2023

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS  
JUNE 30, 2023

**Assets:**

Current assets:

Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	\$ 851,513
Total assets	<u>851,513</u>

**Net cash position:**

Restricted for:

Restricted for state programs	18,976
Restricted for other purposes	7,522
Unrestricted	<u>825,015</u>
Total net cash position	<u>\$ 851,513</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND  
CHANGES IN NET POSITION - CASH BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

<b>Operating revenues:</b>	
Foundation payments	\$ 273,024
Other	48,358
Total operating revenues	<u>321,382</u>
 <b>Operating expenses:</b>	
Purchased services	373,263
Materials and supplies	40,391
Capital outlay	4,757
Other	20,353
Total operating expenses	<u>438,764</u>
Operating loss	<u>(117,382)</u>
 <b>Non-operating revenues:</b>	
Federal and state grants	180,994
Interest revenue	18,494
Contributions and donations	1,753
Total non-operating revenues	<u>201,241</u>
Change in net cash position	83,859
<b>Net cash position at beginning of year</b>	<u>767,654</u>
<b>Net cash position at end of year</b>	<u><u>\$ 851,513</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

The Hardin Community School (the “School”) serves as a non-profit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702. The School is a charter school in the State of Ohio.

In October 2010, the Hardin County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division (Lifeworks Center), the Hardin Community School, and the Hardin County Educational Service Center (Sponsor), entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) toward establishing a mutual framework governing the respective organizational relationships, responsibilities, activities, and cooperation. The Lifeworks Center serves young people on court probation by academically assisting students with a mixture of education, vocational assistance, mentoring, mental health and drug and alcohol services so as to improve the possibility of success for the student, family and the Hardin County community. The School, through its Sponsor, is the educational provider of a diverse education program. Its students are actively involved in learning activities as individual staff and faculty offer areas of expertise that are equally diverse; educating high risk as well as more traditional students, who are enrolled.

The School was approved for operation under contract with the Sponsor for the period of five years commencing on July 1, 2010 and ending on June 30, 2015. Effective since August 1, 2013, the School’s Sponsor changed from the Hardin County Educational Service Center to the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center. The School and North Central Ohio ESC have entered into renewal contracts since that date which currently runs through June 30, 2024. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The School operates under the direction of a seven member Governing Board that serves on a volunteer-basis. The Governing Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

As discussed in Note 2.B, these financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the School’s accounting policies.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The School’s basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position and a statement of revenues, expenses and change in net position. The statement of net position presents the cash balance of the business-type activities of the School at fiscal year end.

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position compares operating disbursements with operating receipts for the School’s activities. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position also uses non-operating items to show the School’s change in net position.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

The School uses enterprise accounting to track and report on its financial activities. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

The School's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the School's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

**C. Budgetary Process**

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, except under Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.391, the School must prepare a five-year spending plan and submit it to the Ohio Superintendent of Public Instruction.

**D. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash held by the School is reflected as "cash and cash equivalents" on the statement of net position. Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments. During fiscal year 2023, investments were limited to investments in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants". The School measures its investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2023, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours advance notice for deposits and withdrawals of \$100 million or more is encouraged. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

**E. Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment purchased are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**F. Inventory and Prepaid Items**

The School reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**G. Net Cash Position**

Net cash position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**H. Operating Revenues and Expenses**

Operating revenues are those receipts that are generated directly from the primary activity of the School. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the School. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

**I. Intergovernmental Revenue**

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program through the Ohio Department of Education. Receipts from this program are recognized as operating receipts in the accounting period in which payment is received by the School. Foundation payments for fiscal year 2023 amounted to \$273,024.

Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. During fiscal year 2023, the School received \$180,994 in grants and entitlements.

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE**

**A. Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2023, the School has implemented GASB Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations", GASB Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements", GASB Statement No. 96, "Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements", certain questions and answers of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 and certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022".

GASB Statement No. 91 provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. This Statement achieves those objectives by clarifying the existing definition of a conduit debt obligation; establishing that a conduit debt obligation is not a liability of the issuer; establishing standards for accounting and financial reporting of additional commitments and voluntary commitments extended by issuers and arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations; and improving required note disclosures. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 91 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 94 is to improve financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public partnership arrangements (PPPs). As used in this Statement, a PPP is an arrangement in which a government (the transferor) contracts with an operator (a governmental or nongovernmental entity) to provide public services by conveying control of the right to operate or use a nonfinancial asset, such as infrastructure or other capital asset (the underlying PPP asset), for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 94 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. Since the School does not prepare financial statements using generally accepted accounting principles, the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)**

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 99 to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

**B. Compliance**

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the School to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the School prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The School can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the School.

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Deposits with Financial Institutions**

At June 30, 2023, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$368,890. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, “Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures”, as of June 30, 2023, \$250,000 of the School’s bank balance of \$391,650 was covered by the FDIC. \$141,650 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the School and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2023, the School’s financial institutions were approved for a collateral rate of 102 percent through the OPCS. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the School to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**B. Investments**

As of June 30, 2023, the School had the following investments and maturities:

	<u>NAV</u>	<u>Investment Maturity</u>
<u>Investment type</u>		<u>6 months or less</u>
STAR Ohio	\$ 482,623	\$ 482,623

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

*Interest Rate Risk:* As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the School's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School.

*Credit Risk:* Standard & Poor's has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAM money market rating. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond requiring the School to only invest in securities authorized by State statute.

*Custodial Credit Risk:* For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

*Concentration of Credit Risk:* The School places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the School at June 30, 2023:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>NAV</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
STAR Ohio	<u>\$ 482,623</u>	<u>100.00</u>

**C. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position**

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2023:

<u>Cash and investments per note</u>	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$ 368,890
Investments	<u>482,623</u>
Total	<u>\$ 851,513</u>
 <u>Cash and investments per financial statements</u>	
Total	<u>\$ 851,513</u>

**NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Property and Liability**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal 2023, the School obtained risk management coverage through the Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA). Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.



**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**NOTE 6 - OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

The employees of the School are employed by Midwest Regional Educational Service Center and North Central Ohio Educational Service Center. Policies and procedures are approved by the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center Board of Education and are applied to Compensated Absences, Insurance Benefits, and Deferred Compensation of staff utilized from the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center by contract. Policies and procedures are also approved by the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center Board of Education and are applied to Compensated Absences, Insurance Benefits, and Deferred Compensation of staff utilized from the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center by contract.

**NOTE 7 - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

Beginning October 16, 2017, the School entered into an agreement with Midwest Regional Educational Service Center to provide Treasurer Services. Under the agreement the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center agrees to provide the following:

- Operate the program in accordance with standards adopted by the Ohio Department of Education and Ohio Revised Code;
- Calculate and appropriate operating costs to the School based on approved signed timesheets;
- Provide a licensed and background checked School Treasurer;
- Perform all necessary fiscal and compliance requirements of the position, including the audit process; and
- Perform School Treasurer Services work off-site at the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center as able, as determined by the Treasurer.

During fiscal year 2023, the School paid Midwest Regional Education Service Center \$24,836 for Treasurer Services. The School entered into contracts at the beginning of fiscal year 2020 with the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center for educational and financial management services. Per the purchased services agreements, the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center provides labor, materials, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students, and the management, operation, and maintenance of the Schools.

**NOTE 8 - PURCHASED SERVICES**

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, expenses for purchased services were as follows:

Professional and technical services	\$ 343,653
Property services	12,870
Administrative/meeting expenses	2,046
Communications	9,678
Tuition	<u>5,016</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 373,263</u></u>

**NOTE 9 - LEASE AGREEMENT**

The Sponsor entered into a lease agreement with the Hardin County Commissioners for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2028 to rent a building located at 400 Decatur Street, Kenton, Ohio. This lease is at no cost to the Sponsor, except for repairs, maintenance, utilities and insurance. The Sponsor provides the space to the School.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

**NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The School receives financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2023.

**B. Foundation Funding**

Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. However, there is an important nexus between attendance and enrollment for Foundation funding purposes. Community schools must provide documentation that clearly demonstrates students have participated in learning opportunities. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end.

Under Ohio Rev. Code Section 3314.08, ODE may also perform a FTE review for the fiscal year that may result in an additional adjustment to the enrollment information as well as claw backs of Foundation funding due to a lack of evidence to support student participation and other matters of noncompliance.

As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2023 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2023 financial statements is not determinable, at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or a liability of, the School.

In addition, the School's contracts with their Sponsor require payment based on revenues received from the State. As discussed above, additional FTE adjustments for fiscal year 2023 are not finalized. Until such adjustments are finalized by ODE, the impact on the fiscal year 2023 financial statements, related to additional reconciliation necessary with these contracts/agreements, is not determinable. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or liability of, the School.

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**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - CASH BASIS  
JUNE 30, 2022

**Assets:**

Current assets:

Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	\$ 767,654
Total assets	<u>767,654</u>

**Net cash position:**

Restricted for:

Restricted for state programs	19,876
Restricted for other purposes	7,522
Unrestricted	<u>740,256</u>
Total net cash position	<u>\$ 767,654</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND  
CHANGES IN NET POSITION - CASH BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

<b>Operating revenues:</b>	
Foundation payments	\$ 325,299
Other	1,699
Total operating revenues	<u>326,998</u>
<b>Operating expenses:</b>	
Purchased services	325,087
Materials and supplies	56,247
Capital outlay	3,429
Other	20,301
Total operating expenses	<u>405,064</u>
Operating loss	<u>(78,066)</u>
<b>Non-operating revenues:</b>	
Federal and state grants	69,919
Interest revenue	1,292
Contributions and donations	2
Total non-operating revenues	<u>71,213</u>
Change in net cash position	(6,853)
<b>Net cash position at beginning of year</b>	<u>774,507</u>
<b>Net cash position at end of year</b>	<u><u>\$ 767,654</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

The Hardin Community School (the "School") serves as a non-profit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702. The School is a charter school in the State of Ohio.

In October 2010, the Hardin County Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division (Lifeworks Center), the Hardin Community School, and the Hardin County Educational Service Center (Sponsor), entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) toward establishing a mutual framework governing the respective organizational relationships, responsibilities, activities, and cooperation. The Lifeworks Center serves young people on court probation by academically assisting students with a mixture of education, vocational assistance, mentoring, mental health and drug and alcohol services so as to improve the possibility of success for the student, family and the Hardin County community. The School, through its Sponsor, is the educational provider of a diverse education program. Its students are actively involved in learning activities as individual staff and faculty offer areas of expertise that are equally diverse; educating high risk as well as more traditional students, who are enrolled.

The School was approved for operation under contract with the Sponsor for the period of five years commencing on July 1, 2010 and ending on June 30, 2015. Effective since August 1, 2013, the School's Sponsor changed from the Hardin County Educational Service Center to the North Central Ohio Educational Service Center. The School and North Central Ohio ESC have entered into yearly contracts since that date. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The School operates under the direction of a seven member Governing Board that serves on a volunteer-basis. The Governing Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

As discussed in Note 2.B, these financial statements are presented on the cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the School's accounting policies.

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The School's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position and a statement of revenues, expenses and change in net position. The statement of net position presents the cash balance of the business-type activities of the School at fiscal year end.

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position compares operating disbursements with operating receipts for the School's activities. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position also uses non-operating items to show the School's change in net position.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

The School uses enterprise accounting to track and report on its financial activities. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

The School's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the School's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

**C. Budgetary Process**

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section 5705, except under Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.391, the School must prepare a five-year spending plan and submit it to the Ohio Superintendent of Public Instruction.

**D. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash held by the School is reflected as "cash and cash equivalents" on the statement of net position. Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments. During fiscal year 2022, investments were limited to investments in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants". The School measures its investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2022, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

**E. Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment purchased are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**F. Inventory and Prepaid Items**

The School reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**G. Net Cash Position**

Net cash position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**H. Operating Revenues and Expenses**

Operating revenues are those receipts that are generated directly from the primary activity of the School. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the School. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

**I. Intergovernmental Revenue**

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program through the Ohio Department of Education. Receipts from this program are recognized as operating receipts in the accounting period in which payment is received by the School. Foundation payments for the fiscal year 2022 amounted to \$325,299.

Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. During fiscal year 2022, the School received \$69,919 in grants and entitlements.

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE**

**A. Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2022, the School has implemented GASB Statement No. 87, "Leases", GASB Implementation Guide 2019-3, "Leases", GASB Statement No. 89, "Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period", GASB Implementation Guide 2020-1, "Implementation Guide Update - 2020", GASB Statement No. 92, "Omnibus 2020", GASB Statement No. 93, "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates", GASB Statement No. 97, "Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32" and certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022".

GASB Statement No. 87 and GASB Implementation Guide 2019-3 enhance the relevance and consistency of information of the government's leasing activities. It establishes requirements for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right to use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. Since the School does not prepare financial statements using generally accepted accounting principles, the implementation of GASB Statement No. 87 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School. The notes to the basic financial statements include the disclosure requirements under the Statement.

GASB Statement No. 89 establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. GASB Statement No. 89 requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. GASB Statement No. 89 also reiterates that financial statements prepared using the current financial resources measurement focus, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period should be recognized as an expenditure on a basis consistent with governmental fund accounting principles. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 89 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Implementation Guide 2020-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2020-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.



**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)**

GASB Statement No. 92 enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 92 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 93 establishes accounting and financial reporting requirements related to the replacement of Interbank Offered Rates (IBORs) in hedging derivative instruments and leases. It also identifies appropriate benchmark interest rates for hedging derivative instruments. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 93 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 97 is to (1) increase consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units in circumstances in which a potential component unit does not have a governing board and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigate costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans, and employee benefit plans other than pension plans or OPEB plans (other employee benefit plans) as fiduciary component units in fiduciary fund financial statements; and (3) enhance the relevance, consistency, and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans (Section 457 plans) that meet the definition of a pension plan and for benefits provided through those plans. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 97 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

GASB Statement No. 99 to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School.

**B. Compliance**

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the School to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the School prepared its basic financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The School can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the School.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Deposits with Financial Institutions**

At June 30, 2022, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$303,525. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, “Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures”, as of June 30, 2022, \$250,000 of the School’s bank balance of \$339,285 was covered by the FDIC. \$89,285 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the School and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2022, the School’s financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 102 percent through the OPCS. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the School to a successful claim by the FDIC.

**B. Investments**

As of June 30, 2022, the School had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>NAV</u>	<u>Investment Maturity</u> <u>6 months or less</u>
STAR Ohio	\$ 464,129	\$ 464,129

*Interest Rate Risk:* As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the School’s investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School.

*Credit Risk:* Standard & Poor’s has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAM money market rating. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School’s investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond requiring the School to only invest in securities authorized by State statute.

*Custodial Credit Risk:* For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

*Concentration of Credit Risk:* The School places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the School at June 30, 2022:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>NAV</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
STAR Ohio	\$ 464,129	100.00

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

**C. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position**

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2022:

<u>Cash and investments per note</u>	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$ 303,525
Investments	<u>464,129</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 767,654</u></u>
 <u>Cash and investments per financial statements</u>	
Total	<u><u>\$ 767,654</u></u>

**NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Property and Liability**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal 2022, the School obtained risk management coverage through the Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA). Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.

**NOTE 6 - OTHER EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

The employees of the School are employed by Midwest Regional Educational Service Center. Policies and procedures are approved by the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center Board of Education and are applied to Compensated Absences, Insurance Benefits, and Deferred Compensation of staff utilized from the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center by contract.

**NOTE 7 - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

Beginning October 16, 2017, the School entered into an agreement with Midwest Regional Educational Service Center to provide Treasurer Services. Under the agreement the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center agrees to provide the following:

- Operate the program in accordance with standards adopted by the Ohio Department of Education and Ohio Revised Code;
- Calculate and appropriate operating costs to the School based on approved signed timesheets;
- Provide a licensed and background checked School Treasurer;
- Perform all necessary fiscal and compliance requirements of the position, including the audit process; and
- Perform School Treasurer Services work off-site at the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center as able, as determined by the Treasurer.

During fiscal year 2022, the School paid Midwest Regional Education Service Center \$22,625 for Treasurer Services. The School entered into contracts at the beginning of fiscal year 2020 with the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center for educational and financial management services. Per the purchased services agreements, the Midwest Regional Educational Service Center provides labor, materials, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students, and the management, operation, and maintenance of the Schools.

**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**NOTE 8 - PURCHASED SERVICES**

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, expenses for purchased services were as follows:

Professional and technical services	\$ 266,031
Property services	40,306
Administrative/meeting expenses	5,829
Communications	12,421
Tuition	500
Total	<u>\$ 325,087</u>

**NOTE 9 - LEASE AGREEMENT**

The Sponsor entered into a lease agreement with the Hardin County Commissioners for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2028 to rent a building located at 400 Decatur Street, Kenton, Ohio. This lease is at no cost to the Sponsor, except for repairs, maintenance, utilities and insurance. The Sponsor provides the space to the School.

**NOTE 10 - CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The School receives financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School at June 30, 2022.

**B. Foundation Funding**

Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Traditional districts must comply with minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the School, which can extend past the fiscal year-end. As of the date of this report, ODE has not finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2022 Foundation funding for the School; therefore, the financial statement impact is not determinable at this time. ODE and management believe this will result in either a receivable to or liability of the School.

**NOTE 11 - COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June, 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During fiscal year 2022, the School received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the School. The impact on the School's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Hardin Community School  
Hardin County  
400 Decatur Street  
Kenton, Ohio 43326

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the cash-basis financial statements of the Hardin Community School, Hardin County, (the School) as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 28, 2023, wherein we noted the School uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2023-001.

**School's Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings. The School's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



BHM CPA Group, Inc.  
Piketon, Ohio  
December 28, 2023

**Hardin Community School  
Hardin County**

**Schedule of Findings  
June 30, 2023 and 2022**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 2023-001**

**Noncompliance Citation**

**Ohio Revised Code § 117.38** provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office. Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03 further clarifies the requirements of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38.

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires all community schools to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles. The School prepared its financial statements in accordance with the cash accounting basis. The accompanying financial statements omit assets, liabilities, fund equities, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the School may be fined and subject to various other administrative remedies for its failure to file the required financial report.

The School should take the necessary steps to ensure that the financial report is prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

**Client Response:** The Community School acknowledges the Ohio requirement for GAAP filing. The Board agrees that the additional expense of an accounting firm to comply with this requirement would create economic pressures for the school. The Board agrees it is not in the best interest of the School to pursue GAAP filing.

**Hardin Community School  
Schedule of Prior Audit Findings  
June 30, 2023 and 2022**

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<b>Finding Number</b>	<b>Finding Summary</b>	<b>Fully Corrected?</b>	<b>Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:</b>
2021-001	Material Non-Compliance: OAC 117-2-03(B) – failed to prepare financial statement using generally accepted accounting principals	No	Not Corrected. Reissued as finding 2023-001



# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**HARDIN COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

**HARDIN COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 2/1/2024**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)