



CROOKSVILLE EXEMPTED VILLAGE SCHOOL DISTRICT PERRY COUNTY JUNE 30, 2023

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Prepared by Management:	
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements: Statement of Net Position –Cash Basis	13
Statement of Activities –Cash Basis	14
Fund Financial Statements:	
Statement of Assets and Fund Balances –Cash Basis – Governmental Funds	16
Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds – Cash Basis	18
Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budgetary Basis) General Fund	20
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	23
Other Information:	
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Last Nine Fiscal Years	62
Schedule of District Pension Contributions – Last Ten Fiscal Years	64
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability (Asset) - Last Seven Fiscal Years	66
Schedule of District Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Contributions – Last Ten Fiscal Years	68
Notes to the Other Information	70
Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards	79
Notes to the Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards	80
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards	81
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	

CROOKSVILLE EXEMPTED VILLAGE SCHOOL DISTRICT PERRY COUNTY JUNE 30, 2023

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

TITLE	PAGE
Schedule of Findings	87
Prepared by Management:	
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	91
Corrective Action Plan	92



65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Crooksville Exempted Village School District Perry County 4065 School Drive Crooksville, Ohio 43731

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crooksville Exempted Village School District, Perry County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective cash-basis financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in cash-basis financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with the cash-basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis

Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Efficient • Effective • Transparent

Crooksville Exempted Village School District Perry County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 16 to the financial statements, during 2023, the District has elected to change its financial presentation to a cash basis of accounting comparable to the requirements of *Governmental Accounting Standards*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 1, and for determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District 's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

Crooksville Exempted Village School District Perry County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the financial statements as a whole that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied to the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this Schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

We applied no procedures to Management's Discussion and Analysis and Schedules of Net Pension and Other Post-employment Benefit Liabilities and Pension and Other Post-employment Benefit Contributions as listed in the Table of Contents. Accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 5, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

November 5, 2024

This page intentionally left blank.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of the Crooksville Exempted Village School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for 2023 are as follows:

- ☐ In total, net position decreased \$3,347,771, which represents a 35.8% decrease from 2022.
- □ General receipts accounted for \$15,049,458 or 78.8% of all receipts for governmental activities. Program specific receipts in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$4,051,575 or 21.2% of total governmental receipts of \$19,101,033.
- □ The District had \$22,448,804 in disbursements related to governmental activities; \$4,051,575 of these disbursements were offset by program specific charges for services and operating grants or contributions. General receipts of \$15,049,458 were also available to provide for these programs.
- □ Among major funds, the General Fund had \$14,890,521 in receipts and \$15,024,520 in disbursements. The General Fund's fund balance decreased \$133,999 to \$1,543,105.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the District's cash basis of accounting.

Report Components

The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the cash activities of the District as a whole. Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the District as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns. The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the District's government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The District has elected to present its financial statements on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the District's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid. As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

Government-Wide Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities reflect how the District did financially during the fiscal year, within the limitations of cash basis accounting. The statement of net position presents the cash balances and investments of the governmental activities of the District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts and interest are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the District's general receipts. These statements report the District's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's cash position is one indicator of whether the District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the District's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors such as the District's property tax base, the condition of the District's capital assets, the extent of the District's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property taxes.

The government-wide financial statements of the District reflect the following category of its activities:

<u>Governmental Activities</u> – The District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant funds, not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

Governmental Funds –The District's activities are reported in governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the District's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the District's programs. The District's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The programs reported in governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

The following table provides a summary of the District's net position for fiscal year 2023 compared to 2022.

	Govern	Governmental				
	Activ	ities				
		Restated				
	2023	2022				
Cash and Investments	\$6,007,111	\$9,354,882				
Total assets	6,007,111	9,354,882				
Net position						
Restricted	2,520,541	4,263,967				
Unrestricted	3,486,570	5,090,915				
Total net position	\$6,007,111 \$9,354,88					

The District's net position decreased approximately 35.8%. The government-wide unrestricted net position of \$3,486,570 may be used to meet the District's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

Change in Net Position – The following table shows the change in net position for fiscal year 2023 compared to 2022:

Receipts Restated Quoza Increase (Decrease) Program Receipts: Charges for Services and Sales \$789,760 \$779,848 \$9,912 Operating Grants and Contributions 3,261,815 4,183,433 (921,618) Total Program Receipts 4,051,575 4,963,281 (911,700) Ceneral receipts: 3,166,959 3,141,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 28,037 Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total General Receipts 71,517,61 624,027 91,749 Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390		Governr	Governmental		
Receipts Program Receipts: Charges for Services and Sales \$789,760 \$779,848 \$9,912 Operating Grants and Contributions 3,261,815 4,183,433 (921,618) Total Program Receipts 4,051,575 4,963,281 (911,706) General receipts: 3,166,959 3,141,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 90,1749 11,41,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941		Activi	ties		
Receipts Program Receipts: S789,760 \$779,848 \$9,912 Operating Grants and Contributions 3,261,815 4,183,433 (921,618) Total Program Receipts 4,051,575 4,963,281 (911,706) General receipts: 9 3,146,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 9upils 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Serv			Restated	Increase	
Program Receipts: Charges for Services and Sales		2023	2022	(Decrease)	
Charges for Services and Sales \$789,760 \$779,848 \$9,912 Operating Grants and Contributions 3,261,815 4,183,433 (921,618) Total Program Receipts 4,051,575 4,963,281 (911,706) General receipts: *** 4,063,281 (911,706) General receipts: *** 3,146,595 3,141,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: ** ** 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478	Receipts				
Operating Grants and Contributions 3,261,815 4,183,433 (921,618) Total Program Receipts 4,051,575 4,963,281 (911,706) General receipts:	Program Receipts:				
Total Program Receipts 4,051,575 4,963,281 (911,706) General receipts: Property Taxes 3,166,959 3,141,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 90,149 1,411,056 (339,210) Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430	Charges for Services and Sales	\$789,760	\$779,848	\$9,912	
General receipts: Property Taxes 3,166,959 3,141,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 90,1749 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,414,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008	Operating Grants and Contributions	3,261,815	4,183,433	(921,618)	
Property Taxes 3,166,959 3,141,513 25,446 Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 <tr< td=""><td>Total Program Receipts</td><td>4,051,575</td><td>4,963,281</td><td>(911,706)</td></tr<>	Total Program Receipts	4,051,575	4,963,281	(911,706)	
Grants and Entitlements 11,749,446 11,413,968 335,478 Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 2 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracur	General receipts:				
Investment Earnings 55,649 107,221 (51,572) Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 </td <td>Property Taxes</td> <td>3,166,959</td> <td>3,141,513</td> <td>25,446</td>	Property Taxes	3,166,959	3,141,513	25,446	
Miscellaneous 77,404 105,441 (28,037) Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 9upils 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,9	Grants and Entitlements	11,749,446	11,413,968	335,478	
Total General Receipts 15,049,458 14,768,143 281,315 Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 <t< td=""><td>Investment Earnings</td><td>55,649</td><td>107,221</td><td>(51,572)</td></t<>	Investment Earnings	55,649	107,221	(51,572)	
Total Receipts 19,101,033 19,731,424 (630,391) Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 30,200 419,343 Pupils 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) I	Miscellaneous	77,404	105,441	(28,037)	
Program Disbursements Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209	Total General Receipts	15,049,458	14,768,143	281,315	
Instruction 8,986,733 8,567,390 419,343 Support Services: Pupils 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595	Total Receipts	19,101,033	19,731,424	(630,391)	
Support Services: 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) <	Program Disbursements				
Pupils 715,776 624,027 91,749 Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginnin	Instruction	8,986,733	8,567,390	419,343	
Instructional Staff 801,846 1,141,056 (339,210) Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785) <td>Support Services:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Support Services:				
Board of Education 82,810 73,417 9,393 Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Pupils	715,776	624,027	91,749	
Administration 1,604,478 1,550,889 53,589 Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Instructional Staff	801,846	1,141,056	(339,210)	
Fiscal Services 417,793 357,852 59,941 Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Board of Education	82,810	73,417	9,393	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant 3,317,164 3,991,254 (674,090) Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Administration	1,604,478	1,550,889	53,589	
Pupil Transportation 946,430 908,871 37,559 Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Fiscal Services	417,793	357,852	59,941	
Central 5,903 4,008 1,895 Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,317,164	3,991,254	(674,090)	
Non-Instructional Services 942,677 746,066 196,611 Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Pupil Transportation	946,430	908,871	37,559	
Extracurricular Activities 545,252 540,687 4,565 Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Central	5,903	4,008	1,895	
Capital Outlay 3,815,006 1,847,228 1,967,778 Debt Service: 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Non-Instructional Services	942,677	746,066	196,611	
Debt Service: 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Extracurricular Activities	545,252	540,687	4,565	
Principal 225,000 310,858 (85,858) Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Capital Outlay	3,815,006	1,847,228	1,967,778	
Interest and Fiscal Charges 41,936 52,606 (10,670) Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Debt Service:				
Total Disbursements 22,448,804 20,716,209 1,732,595 Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Principal	225,000	310,858	(85,858)	
Total Change in Net Position (3,347,771) (984,785) (2,362,986) Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Interest and Fiscal Charges	41,936	52,606	(10,670)	
Beginning Net Position 9,354,882 10,339,667 (984,785)	Total Disbursements	22,448,804	20,716,209	1,732,595	
	Total Change in Net Position	(3,347,771)	(984,785)	(2,362,986)	
	Beginning Net Position	9,354,882	10,339,667	(984,785)	
		\$6,007,111	\$9,354,882	(\$3,347,771)	

Governmental Activities

Net position of the District's governmental activities decreased \$3,347,771. This decrease is primarily related to Capital project fund transfers and expenditures related to a new Stadium facility on campus and reductions in FY23 grants.

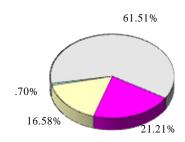
Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. In general, the overall revenue generated by the levy will not increase solely as a result of inflation. As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35.00 annually in taxes. If three years later the home were reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (and this inflationary increase in value is comparable to other property owners) the effective tax rate would become .5 mills and the owner would still pay \$35.00. However, the assessed millage for the District has already been reduced to the 20 mill floor. Consequently, the District will receive some increased revenues as property values increase with reappraisals.

Property taxes made up 16.58% of receipts for governmental activities in fiscal year 2023. The District's reliance upon tax receipts is demonstrated by the following graph:

		Percent
Receipts	2023	of Total
General Grants	\$11,749,446	61.51%
Program Revenues	4,051,575	21.21%
General Tax Revenues	3,166,959	16.58%
General Other	133,053	0.70%
Total Receipts	\$19,101,033	100.00%



FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS

The District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$6,007,111, which is below last year's balance of \$9,354,882. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balance as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

		Restated	
	Fund Balance	Fund Balance	Increase
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	(Decrease)
General	\$1,543,105	\$1,677,104	(\$133,999)
Permanent Improvement	1,469,074	3,758,520	(2,289,446)
Capital Projects	2,000,000	3,500,000	(1,500,000)
Other Governmental	994,932	419,258	575,674
Total	\$6,007,111	\$9,354,882	(\$3,347,771)

General Fund – The District's General Fund balance change was due to many factors. The tables that follow assist in illustrating the financial activities and balance of the General Fund:

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

	2023 Receipts	2022 Receipts	Increase (Decrease)
Taxes	\$2,818,583	\$2,796,075	\$22,508
Tuition	408,293	488,224	(79,931)
Investment Earnings	849	1,911	(1,062)
Extracurricular Activities	45,487	52,950	(7,463)
Intergovernmental - State	11,259,938	11,301,786	(41,848)
Intergovernmental - Federal	162,023	39,504	122,519
All Other Revenue	30,348	76,989	(46,641)
Total	\$14,725,521	\$14,757,439	(\$31,918)

Overall, General Fund receipts decreased \$31,918, or approximately .2%. This can mostly be attributed to a decrease in tuition revenue. Increases in Federal monies helped to offset a decrease in State funding.

	2023	2022	Increase
	Disbursements	Disbursements	(Decrease)
Instruction	\$7,807,114	\$7,201,601	\$605,513
Supporting Services:			
Pupils	715,776	518,147	197,629
Instructional Staff	771,154	696,234	74,920
Board of Education	82,810	73,417	9,393
Administration	1,586,810	1,479,467	107,343
Fiscal Services	408,618	349,509	59,109
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,725,369	1,690,936	34,433
Pupil Transportation	946,228	893,479	52,749
Central	5,903	4,008	1,895
Extracurricular Activities	258,578	277,062	(18,484)
Debt Service			
Principal Retirement	80,000	168,358	(88,358)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	21,818	27,039	(5,221)
Total	\$14,410,178	\$13,379,257	\$1,030,921

General Fund disbursements increased 7.7% from the prior fiscal year. This increase was related to increases in staff wages as well as a new full-time Athletic Director and technology increases.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2023, the District amended its General Fund budget several times. Original estimated and final estimated receipts were not materially different. Actual budget basis receipts were in line with final estimates. Final budgeted disbursements were \$1.1 million higher than original budgeted disbursements. Actual budget basis disbursements were in line with the final estimates.

Permanent Improvement Fund - The District's Permanent Improvement Fund balance decreased \$2.3 million, or 60.1%. Disbursements for various construction projects including new stadium and K8 Roofing project accounted for the decrease.

Capital Projects Fund – The District's Capital Projects Fund decrease \$1.5 million due to providing transfers to the Permanent Improvement Fund for the construction projects.

DEBT ADMINISTRATION

The following table summarizes the District's debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	Restated 2022
Governmental Activities:		
General Obligation Bonds:		
Refunding Bond	\$0	\$90,000
Energy Conservation	75,000	100,000
Total General Obligation Bonds	75,000	190,000
Leases	1,010,000	1,120,000
Total Governmental Activities	\$1,085,000	\$1,310,000

Under current state statutes, the District's general obligation bonded debt issues are subject to a legal limitation based on 9% of the total assessed value of real and personal property. At June 30, 2023, the District's outstanding debt was below the legal limit. Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 9.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unaudited

ECONOMIC FACTORS

At Crooksville Exempted Village Schools, we have been working hard to make positive changes in our programs. We have been making changes and receiving positive feedback. Crooksville Exempted Village School District staff members continue to actively pursue grant opportunities, professional development and the gathering of assessment data on each and every student. All of these efforts focus on improving student performance and reducing district expenses.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, the State of Ohio biennial budget included significant increased funding for education, and the funding formula benefitted Crooksville Schools. This trend has continued in the 2022-2023 state biennial budgets. This increase in aid has helped the district's financial position in the past several years. Current State Funding is based upon the new Fair School Funding plan implemented in the previous biennial budget and it is the district's hope that full implementation will occur in the coming years.

Each November, the district is responsible for filing with the Ohio Department of Education a five year forecast of funding. This forecast is based on predictions and assumptions relating to the school district's expenditures and funding sources for the General Fund. The current state fiscal year 2023 funding formula provided Crooksville Exempted Village School District was approximately \$11,100,000 in State Grants-in-Aid in fiscal year 2023, \$500,000 increase fiscal year 2022. The district received approximately \$65,800 in fiscal year 2023 from Ohio's Casino Tax and will receive an estimated \$67,000 in 2024.

The Crooksville Exempted Village School District, Board of Education and administration will continue to closely monitor spending and revenues to make the necessary decisions ensuring that the district remains fiscally sound.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Robert Ogg, Jr., CPA, Treasurer of the Crooksville Exempted Village School District.

Statement of Net Position – Cash Basis June 30, 2023

	-	Governmental Activities		
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash, Cash Equivalents				
and Investments	\$	5,985,652		
Restricted Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents		21,459		
Total Assets		6,007,111		
Net Position:				
Restricted For:				
Capital Projects		1,545,885		
Debt Service		96,111		
Other Purposes		878,545		
Unrestricted		3,486,570		
Total Net Position	\$	6,007,111		

Statement of Activities – Cash Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

				Program C	ash Re	ceipts	Ne	t (Disbursements) Receipts and Changes in Net Position
	Di	Cash sbursements		harges for ervices and Sales		erating Grants		Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:								
Instruction	\$	8,986,733	\$	408,293	\$	1,332,133	\$	(7,246,307)
Support Services:								
Pupils		715,776		0		0		(715,776)
Instructional Staff		801,846		0		52,170		(749,676)
Board of Education		82,810		0		0		(82,810)
Administration		1,604,478		0		18,454		(1,586,024)
Fiscal Services		417,793		0		0		(417,793)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		3,317,164		0		973,365		(2,343,799)
Pupil Transportation		946,430		0		404		(946,026)
Central		5,903		0		0		(5,903)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services		942,677		25,105		885,289		(32,283)
Extracurricular Activities		545,252		356,362		0		(188,890)
Capital Outlay		3,815,006		0		0		(3,815,006)
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		225,000		0		0		(225,000)
Interest and Fiscal Charges		41,936		0		0		(41,936)
Totals	\$	22,448,804	\$	789,760	\$	3,261,815		(18,397,229)
	Proj Ge	neral Cash Rec perty Taxes Lec eneral Purposes her Purposes	vied fo					2,818,583 348,376
	Gra	nts and Entitlen	nents 1	not Restricted	to Spec	rific Programs		11,749,446
	Inve	estment Earning	s					55,649
	Mis	cellaneous						77,404
	Tot	al General Cash	Recei	pts				15,049,458
	Cha	nge in Net Posi	tion					(3,347,771)
	Net	Position Begin	ning of	Year, Restate	d			9,354,882
	Net	Position End o	f Year				\$	6,007,111

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

This Page Intentionally Left Blank

Statement of Assets and Fund Balances – Cash Basis Governmental Funds June 30, 2023

	General		Permanent Impovement Fund		Capital Projects Fund	
Assets:						
Equity in Pooled Cash, Cash Equivalents						
and Investments	\$	1,543,105	\$	1,469,074	\$	2,000,000
Restricted Assets:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents		0		0		0
Total Assets	\$	1,543,105	\$	1,469,074	\$	2,000,000
Fund Balances:						
Restricted	\$	0	\$	1,469,074	\$	0
Committed		0		0		2,000,000
Assigned		705,732		0		0
Unassigned		837,373		0		0
Total Fund Balances	\$	1,543,105	\$	1,469,074	\$	2,000,000

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Other Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds			
\$	973,473	\$	5,985,652		
\$	21,459 994,932	\$	21,459 6,007,111		
\$	994,932 0 0	\$	2,464,006 2,000,000 705,732 837,373		
\$	994,932	\$	6,007,111		

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds – Cash Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General	Permanent Improvement Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds	
Receipts:						
Taxes	\$ 2,818,583	\$ 297,303	\$ 0	\$ 51,073	\$ 3,166,959	
Tuition	408,293	0	0	0	408,293	
Investment Earnings	849	53,199	0	1,601	55,649	
Food Services	0	0	0	25,105	25,105	
Extracurricular Activities	45,487	0	0	207,341	252,828	
Intergovernmental - State	11,259,938	23,722	0	175,033	11,458,693	
Intergovernmental - Federal	162,023	0	0	3,375,545	3,537,568	
All Other Revenue	30,348	0	0	165,590	195,938	
Total Receipts	14,725,521	374,224	0	4,001,288	19,101,033	
Disbursements:						
Current:						
Instruction	7,807,114	0	0	1,179,619	8,986,733	
Supporting Services:						
Pupils	715,776	0	0	0	715,776	
Instructional Staff	771,154	0	0	30,692	801,846	
Board of Education	82,810	0	0	0	82,810	
Administration	1,586,810	0	0	17,668	1,604,478	
Fiscal Services	408,618	7,888	0	1,287	417,793	
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	1,725,369	767,458	0	824,337	3,317,164	
Pupil Transportation	946,228	0	0	202	946,430	
Central	5,903	0	0	0	5,903	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	0	942,677	942,677	
Extracurricular Activities	258,578	0	0	286,674	545,252	
Capital Outlay	0	3,815,006	0	0	3,815,006	
Debt Service:						
Principal Retirement	80,000	55,000	0	90,000	225,000	
Interest & Fiscal Charges	21,818	18,318	0	1,800	41,936	
Total Disbursements	14,410,178	4,663,670	0	3,374,956	22,448,804	
Excess (Deficiency) of Receipts						
Over (Under) Disbursements	315,343	(4,289,446)	0	626,332	(3,347,771)	

(Continued)

Other Financing Sources (Uses):	General	Permanent Improvement Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Transfers In	0	2,000,000	500,000	40,000	2,540,000
Transfers III	_	2,000,000		40,000	
Transfers Out	(540,000)	0	(2,000,000)	0	(2,540,000)
Advances In	165,000	0	0	74,342	239,342
Advances Out	(74,342)	0	0	(165,000)	(239,342)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(449,342)	2,000,000	(1,500,000)	(50,658)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(133,999)	(2,289,446)	(1,500,000)	575,674	(3,347,771)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year, Restated	1,677,104	3,758,520	3,500,000	419,258	9,354,882
Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 1,543,105	\$ 1,469,074	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 994,932	\$ 6,007,111

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual (Budgetary Basis) General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Ori	ginal Budget	F	inal Budget		Actual	Fi	riance with nal Budget Positive Negative)
Receipts:	- 011	gillar Buaget		mai Buaget		Actual		(tegative)
Local Sources:								
Taxes	\$	2,780,862	\$	2,811,862	\$	2,818,583	\$	6.721
Tuition	Ψ	472,000	Ψ	401,000	Ψ	408,293	Ψ	7,293
Investment Earnings		1,500		1,500		849		(651)
Intergovernmental - State		11,339,472		11,263,472		11,259,938		(3,534)
Intergovernmental - Federal		75,000		155,000		162,023		7,023
All Other Revenues		27,600		19,600		19,502		(98)
Total Receipts		14,696,434		14,652,434		14,669,188		16,754
Disbursements:								
Current:								
Instruction		7,405,922		7,908,476		7,883,786		24,690
Support Services:								
Pupils		507,453		727,236		719,521		7,715
Instructional Staff		809,769		808,521		805,205		3,316
Board of Education		107,106		86,174		87,895		(1,721)
Administration		1,475,247		1,571,005		1,595,798		(24,793)
Fiscal Services		380,633		418,222		420,123		(1,901)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		1,900,462		2,149,021		2,143,992		5,029
Pupil Transportation		899,843		1,000,190		1,001,560		(1,370)
Central		5,363		5,363		6,324		(961)
Extracurricular Activities		246,642		249,369		226,294		23,075
Capital Outlay		72,600		73,350		73,318		32
Debt Service:								
Principal Retirement		25,000		25,000		25,000		0
Interest and Fiscal Charges		3,592		3,592		3,500		92
Total Disbursements		13,839,632		15,025,519		14,992,316		33,203
Excess (Deficiency) of Receipts								
Over (Under) Disbursements		856,802		(373,085)		(323,128)		49,957

(Continued)

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Sale of Capital Assets	2,000	2,000	600	(1,400)
Transfers Out	(590,000)	(540,000)	(540,000)	0
Advances In	90,500	165,000	165,000	0
Advances Out	(45,000)	(46,100)	(46,085)	15
Refund of Prior Year's Receipts	0	0	54	54
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses):	(542,500)	(419,100)	(420,431)	(1,331)
Net Change in Fund Balance	314,302	(792,185)	(743,559)	48,626
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	893,952	839,952	839,952	0
Prior Year Encumbrances	800,696	800,696	800,696	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$ 2,008,950	\$ 848,463	\$ 897,089	\$ 48,626

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

This Page Intentionally Left Blank

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

Crooksville Exempted Village Local School District, Ohio (the District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The District is governed by a locally elected five member Board of Education (the Board) which provides educational services. The Board controls the District's instructional support facilities staffed by 40 noncertified, 73 certified teaching personnel and 13 administrative employees providing education to 1,031 students.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the basic financial statements of the District are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For Crooksville Exempted Village School District, this includes the agencies and departments that provide the following services: general operations, food service and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. The District is also financially accountable for any organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. Component units also include legally separate, tax-exempt entities whose resources are for the direct benefit of the District, are accessible to the District and are significant in amount to the District. The District has no component units.

The District is a participant in three jointly governed organizations, the Licking Area Computer Association (LACA), the Mid-East Career and Technology Center and the Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools. See Note 11, "Jointly Governed Organizations." The District is also a participant in the Ohio SchoolComp Workers' Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Program which is sponsored by the Ohio School Boards Association (OSBA), see Note 13.

As discussed further in the Basis of Accounting Portion of this note, these financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. The cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. The following is a summary of the District's significant accounting policies.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting

The accounting system is organized and operated on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts. The various funds are summarized by type in the basic financial statements.

The following fund types are used by the District:

Governmental Funds - The District classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions as governmental funds. The following are the District's major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> - This fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

<u>Permanent Improvement Fund</u> – This fund accounts for the acquisition, construction and improvement of capital facilities.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> – The capital projects fund accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital assets.

The other governmental funds of the District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation – Financial Statements

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

<u>Government-wide Financial Statements</u> – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District as a whole.

The government-wide statement of net position presents the cash balance of the District at fiscal year end. The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct disbursements and program receipts for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct disbursements are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Receipts which are not classified as program receipts are presented as general receipts of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general receipts of the District.

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u> – The District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Basis of Accounting

The District's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the District's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

E. Budgetary Process

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources and the appropriation resolution, all of which are prepared on the basis of budgeting. The certificate of estimated resources and the appropriation resolution are subject to amendment throughout the year.

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated; however, only the General Fund and major special revenue funds are required to be reported. The primary level of budgetary control is at the fund level for all funds except for the General Fund which is at the object level. Budgetary modifications may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

1. Tax Budget

By January 15, the Superintendent and Treasurer submit an annual operating budget for the following fiscal year to the Board of Education for consideration and passage. The adopted budget is submitted to the County Auditor, as Secretary of the County Budget Commission, by January 20 of each year for the period July 1 to June 30 of the following fiscal year.

2. Estimated Resources

Prior to March 15, the Board accepts by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the County Budget Commission and receives the Commission's Certificate of Estimated Resources which states the projected revenue of each fund. Prior to June 30, the District must revise its budget so that the total contemplated disbursements from any fund during the ensuing fiscal year will not exceed the amount available as stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as the basis for the annual appropriations measure. On or about July 1, the certificate of estimated resources is amended to include any unencumbered fund balances from the preceding year. The certificate may be further amended during the year if a new source of revenue is identified or actual receipts exceed current estimates. The amounts reported on the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the final amended official certificate of estimated resources issued during fiscal year 2023.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

3. Appropriations

A temporary appropriation measure to control disbursements may be passed on or about July 1 of each year for the period July 1 through September 30. An annual appropriation resolution must be passed by October 1 of each year for the period July 1 through June 30. The appropriation resolution establishes spending controls at the fund level. The appropriation resolution may be amended during the year as additional information becomes available, provided that total fund appropriations do not exceed the current estimated resources as certified. The allocation of appropriations among departments and objects within a fund may be modified during the year with approval of the Board. During the fiscal year, several supplemental appropriations were necessary to budget the use of contingency funds. Administrative control is maintained through the establishment of more detailed line-item budgets. The budgetary figures which appear in the "Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances-Budget and Actual" are provided on the budgetary basis to provide a comparison of actual results to the final budget, including all amendments and modifications.

4. Lapsing of Appropriations

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation reverts to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriations. The encumbered appropriation balance is carried forward to the subsequent fiscal year and need not be reappropriated.

This space intentionally left blank.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

5. Basis of Budgeting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis presented for the General Fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances, which are treated as cash disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (cash basis). The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the cash basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the General Fund:

Net Change in Fund Balance

	General
	Fund
Cash Basis (as reported)	(\$133,999)
Increase (Decrease):	
GAAP basis advances to other funds	28,257
Perspective Difference-	
Budgeted Special Revenue Funds	
reclassified as General Fund	(8,965)
Encumbrances Outstanding	(628,852)
Budget Basis	(\$743,559)

F. Cash and Cash Equivalents

During fiscal year 2023, cash and cash equivalents included amounts in demand deposits, money market mutual funds, negotiable certificates of deposit, government agency bonds, treasury bills, and the State Treasury Asset Reserve (STAR Ohio). STAR Ohio is a very liquid investment and is reported as a cash equivalent in the basic financial statements. The District pools its cash for investment and resource management purposes. See Note 4, "Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments."

G. Investments

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts (contra revenue), respectively.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

G. Investments (Continued)

Investment procedures and interest allocations are restricted by provisions of the Ohio Constitution and the Ohio Revised Code. During fiscal year 2023, investment purchases were limited to certificates of deposit, STAR Ohio and federal agency securities. The District records all its investments at cost except for STAR Ohio. See Note 4, "Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments."

The District's investment in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and is recognized as an external investment pool by the District. The District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value. For fiscal year 2023, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

H. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The District reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

I. Capital Assets

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

J. Long-Term Obligations

The District's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid.

K. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the District's cash basis of accounting.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

L. Net Position

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The District applies restricted resources when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

M. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted – The fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the District Board of Education.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

M. Fund Balance (Continued)

The District applies restricted resources first when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

N. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The District recognizes the disbursements for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. The employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

O. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

P. Interfund Receivables/Payables

The District reports advances-in and advances-out for interfund loans. These items are not reflected as assets and liabilities in the accompanying financial statements.

Q. Interfund Transactions

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Interfund transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the Statement of Activities. Repayments from funds responsible for particular cash disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

NOTE 2 - COMPLIANCE

Financial Reporting - Ohio Administrative Code, Section 117-2-03 (B), requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the District prepared its financial statements on a cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying financial statements omit assets, liabilities, net position/fund balances, deferred inflows/outflows, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The District can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the District.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 3 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balance is classified as restricted, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General Fund	Permanent Improvement Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Restricted:					
Capital Acquisition and Improvement	\$0	\$1,469,074	\$0	\$76,811	\$1,545,885
Classroom Facilities Maintenance	0	0	0	64,547	64,547
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	87,945	87,945
Scholarships	0	0	0	82,992	82,992
Food Services	0	0	0	263,534	263,534
Targeted Academic Assistance	0	0	0	322,992	322,992
Debt Service Payments	0	0	0	96,111	96,111
Total Restricted	0	1,469,074	0	994,932	2,464,006
Committed:					
Capital Acquisition and Improvement	0	0	2,000,000	0	2,000,000
Total Committed	0	0	2,000,000	0	2,000,000
Assigned:					
Projected Budgetary Deficit	40,427	0	0	0	40,427
Encumbrances	635,695	0	0	0	635,695
Public School Support	29,610	0	0	0	29,610
Total Assigned	705,732	0	0	0	705,732
Unassigned	837,373	0	0	0	837,373
Total Fund Balances	\$1,543,105	\$1,469,074	\$2,000,000	\$994,932	\$6,007,111

NOTE 4 – CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash resources of several individual funds are combined to form a pool of cash, cash equivalents and investments.

Statutes require the classification of funds held by the District into three categories. Category 1 consists of "active" funds - those funds required to be kept in a "cash" or "near cash" status for immediate use by the District. Such funds must be maintained either as cash in the District Treasury or in depository accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 4 – CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Category 2 consists of "inactive" funds - those funds not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive funds may be deposited or invested only as certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Category 3 consists of "interim" funds - those funds which are not needed for immediate use but, which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim funds may be invested or deposited in the following securities:

- United States treasury notes, bills, bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal or interest by the United States;
- Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal
 government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the federal national
 mortgage association, federal home loan bank, federal farm credit bank, federal home
 loan mortgage corporation, government national mortgage association, and student loan
 marketing association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal
 government agencies or instrumentalities;
- Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- Interim deposits in eligible institutions applying for interim funds;
- Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a
 requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other
 obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have
 been met.
- No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in the first two bullets of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions, and
- The State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio).
- Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies; and
- Certain bankers' acceptances for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

A. Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute.

Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to the District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

At year end the carrying amount of the District's deposits was an overdraft position of \$41,270 and the bank balance was \$868,540. Federal Depository Insurance covered \$250,000 of the bank balance and \$618,540 was uninsured and exposed to custodial risk and was collateralized with securities held in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System.

This space intentionally left blank.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 4 - CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

B. Investments

The District's investments at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

			Concentration of	Investment Matur	rities (in Years)
	Cost	Credit Rating	Credit Risk	less than 1	1-3 years
STAR Ohio	\$2,045,476	AAAm ²	33.82%	\$2,045,476	\$0
Money Market Funds	14,954	$Aaa^1, AA+^2$	0.25%	14,954	0
FHLB	1,099,963	$Aaa^{1}, AA+^{2}$	18.19%	0	1,099,963
FFCB	1,074,487	Aaa ¹ , AA ²	17.76%	374,625	699,862
FNMA	199,850	$Aaa^{1}, AA+^{2}$	3.30%	0	199,850
FMCC	172,106	$Aaa^{1}, AA+^{2}$	2.85%	0	172,106
US Treasury Notes	418,559	AAA^3	6.92%	248,994	169,565
Marketable CD's	1,022,986	AAA^3	16.91%	69,650	953,336
Total Investments	\$6,048,381		100.00%	\$2,753,699	\$3,294,682

¹ Moody's Investor Service

Interest Rate Risk – The Ohio Revised Code generally limits security purchases to those that mature within five years of settlement date. The District has no policy that limits investment purchases beyond the requirements of the Ohio Revised Code.

Investment Credit Risk – The District has no investment policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitation of State statute for "interim" funds described previously.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in one issuer. The allocation of investments is detailed in the table above.

Custodial Credit Risk – For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Of the District's investment in repurchase agreements, the entire balance is collateralized by underlying securities pledged by the investment's counterparty, not in the name of the District. The District has no policy on custodial credit risk and is governed by Ohio Revised Code as described under Deposits.

² Standard & Poor's

³ All are fully FDIC insured and therefore have an implied AAA credit rating

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2023 represents collections of calendar year 2022 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2023 were levied after April 1, 2022, on the assessed values listed as of January 1, 2022, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2023 represents collections of calendar year 2022 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2023 became a lien December 31, 2021, were levied after April 1, 2022 and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Perry County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2023, are available to finance fiscal year 2023 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent. The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2023 receipts were based are:

	2022 Second Half	2023 First Half
	Collections	Collections
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$69,038,540	\$69,333,830
Public Utility Personal	67,217,560	69,529,370
Total Assessed Value	\$136,256,100	\$138,863,200
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$26.20	\$26.20

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND ACTIVITY

A. Transfers

Following is a summary of transfers in and out for all funds for fiscal year 2023:

Fund	Transfers In	Transfers Out
Governmental Funds		
General Fund	\$0	\$540,000
Permanent Improvement Fund	2,000,000	0
Capital Projects Fund	500,000	2,000,000
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	40,000	0
Total All Funds	\$2,540,000	\$2,540,000

Transfers from the General Fund were used to provide additional resources for the nonmajor governmental funds and for capital projects. The transfer from the Capital Projects fund to the Permanent Improvement fund was help provide funding for the District's capital improvements.

B. Advances

Following is a summary of advances in and out for all funds for June 30, 2023:

	Advances In	Advances Out
Governmental Funds		
General Fund	\$165,000	\$74,342
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	74,342	165,000
Total Governmental Funds	\$239,342	\$239,342

Advances are used to temporarily provide operating resources to funds with the expectation the resources will be repaid once monies are available in the funds receiving the advance.

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

All of the District's full-time employees participate in one of two separate retirement systems which are cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans.

Net Pension Liability - The net pension liability is not reported in the accompanying financial statements. The net pension liability has been disclosed below. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

The net pension liability represents the District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$2,304,345	\$9,450,480	\$11,754,825
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability-2023	0.042604%	0.042512%	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability-2022	0.047147%	0.043653%	
Change in Proportionate Share	(0.004543%)	(0.001141%)	

A. School Employee Retirement System

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

^{*} Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

Effective January 1, 2018, cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) changed from a fixed 3% annual increase to one based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W), with a cap of 2.5% and a floor of 0%. The Board has enacted a three-year COLA delay for future benefit recipients commencing benefits on or after April 1, 2018. HB 49 also provided the SERS Retirement Board with the authority to award or suspend the COLA, or to adjust the COLA above or below CPI-W; however, any adjustment above or below CPI-W could only be enacted if the system's actuary determines it would not materially impair the fiscal integrity of the system, or is necessary to preserve the fiscal integrity of the system.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. No amount was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$261,134 for fiscal year 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2022, are presented below:

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Inflation	2.4 percent	2.4 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent
COLA or AdHoc COLA	2.0 percent, on or after	2.0 percent, on or after
	April 1, 2018, COLAs for future	April 1, 2018, COLAs for future
	retirees will be delayed for three	retirees will be delayed for three
	years following commencement	years following commencement
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of expense	7.00 percent net of expense
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
	(Level Percent of Payroll)	(Level Percent of Payroll)

For both measurement dates (2021 and 2022), mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disable members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

	Target	Long Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00%	(0.45%)
US Equity	24.75%	5.37%
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50%	6.22%
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75%	8.22%
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00%	1.20%
Private Equity	11.00%	10.05%
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00%	4.87%
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00%	3.39%
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00%	5.38%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate - The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate 1% Incre		
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
School District's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	\$3,391,886	\$2,304,345	\$1,388,107

Changes Between Measurement Date and Reporting Date – STRS approved a one-time 1.00% cost-of- living adjustment to eligible benefit recipients effective July 1, 2023. It is unknown what effect this change will have on the net pension liability.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description –District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Effective July 1, 2017, cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) was reduced to 0%. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five year of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 25 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement increased effective August 1, 2015. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be 5 years of qualifying service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit, regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the employer rate was 14% and the member rate was 14% of covered payroll. The fiscal year 2023 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$760,845 for fiscal year 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions - Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2022 actuarial valuation, compared with July 1, 2021 are presented below:

	July 1, 2022	July 1, 2021
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent
Projected salary increases	Varies by service from	12.50 percent at age 20 to
	2.5 percent to 8.5 percent	2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate	7.00 percent	7.00 percent
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent	3.00 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

In 2022, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Tables with 50% rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70-79, 90% of rates between ages 80-84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation are based on the results of the latest available actuarial experience study which is for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS' investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Rate of Return
Domostia Equity	26.00 %	6.60 %
Domestic Equity		
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	1.00
Total	100.00 %	

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 7- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2022. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2022.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
District's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	\$14,276,235	\$9,450,480	\$5,369,385

Changes between Measurement Date and Reporting Date – STRS approved a one-time 1.00% cost-of-living adjustment to eligible benefit recipients effective July 1, 2023. It is unknown what effect this change will have on the net pension liability.

NOTE 8- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Net OPEB Liability (Asset) - The net OPEB liability (asset) is not reported in the accompanying financial statements. The net OPEB liability (asset) has been disclosed below. OPEB is a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. OPEB is provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net OPEB liability (asset) represents the District's proportionate share of each plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each plan's fiduciary net position. The net OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which OPEB are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including OPEB.

GASB 75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because they benefit from employee services. OPEB contributions come from these employers and health care plan enrollees which pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. Any change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension and OPEB plans relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$615,048	(\$1,100,778)	(\$485,730)
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) -2023	0.043807%	0.045120%	
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) -2022	0.048383%	0.043653%	
Change in Proportionate Share	(0.004576%)	0.001467%	

A. School Employee Retirement System

Plan Description – The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy – State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2023, 0.0 percent of covered payroll was contributed to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2023, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2023, the District's surcharge obligation was \$67,834.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$32,065 for fiscal year 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS' total OPEB liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8- OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

Pre-Medicare - Prior Measurement Date

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2022, are presented below:

Wage Inflation 2.40 percent Future Salary Increases, including inflation 3.25 percent to 13.58 percent Investment Rate of Return 7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation Municipal Bond Index Rate: 3.69 percent Measurement Date 1.92 percent Prior Measurement Date Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation 4.08 percent Measurement Date 2.27 percent Prior Measurement Date Medical Trend Assumption Medicare - Measurement Date 5.125 to 4.40 percent 6.75 to 4.40 percent Pre-Medicare - Measurement Date 5.125 to 4.40 percent Medicare - Prior Measurement Date

For both measurement dates (2021 and 2022), mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

6.75 to 4.40 percent

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2015 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00%, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as used in the June 30, 2021 five-year experience study, are summarized as follows:

	Target	Long Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00%	(0.45%)
US Equity	24.75%	5.37%
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50%	6.22%
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75%	8.22%
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00%	1.20%
Private Equity	11.00%	10.05%
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00%	4.87%
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00%	3.39%
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00%	5.38%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2022, was 4.08%. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2022, was 2.27%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50% of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50% payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current System members by SERS actuaries. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the SEIR for both the June 30, 2021 and the June 30, 2022 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is 3.69% at June 30, 2022 and 1.92% at June 30, 2021.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rates – The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.08%) and higher (5.08%) than the current discount rate (4.08%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate.

	Current			
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase	
	(3.08%)	(4.08%)	(5.08%)	
School District's proportionate share				
of the net OPEB liability	\$763,899	\$615,048	\$494,885	

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

	Current				
	1% Decrease	Trend Rate	1% Increase		
	(6.00% Decreasing	(7.00% Decreasing	(8.00% Decreasing		
	to 3.40%)	to 4.40%)	to 5.40%)		
School District's proportionate share					
of the net OPEB liability	\$474,312	\$615,048	\$798,871		

B. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description – The District contributes to the cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS Ohio. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS Ohio which may be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For 2023, STRS Ohio allocated employer contributions equal to zero percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$0 for fiscal year 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions - The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 and 2021 actuarial valuations was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Projected salary increases	Varies by service from 2.5% to 8.5%	12.50% at age 20 to
		2.50% at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%, net of investment	7.00%, net of investment
	expenses, including inflation	expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3.00%	3.00%
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0%, effective July 1, 2017	0.0%, effective July 1, 2017
Blended Discount Rate of Return	7.00%	7.00%
Health Care Cost Trends:		
Pre-Medicare	7.50% initial, 3.94% ultimate	5.00% to 6.50% initial, 4.0% ultimate
Medicare	(68.78%) initial, 3.94% ultimate	(16.18%) to 29.98% initial, 4.0% ultimat

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

In 2022, for health retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, for health retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Tables with 50% rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70-79, 90% of rates between ages 80-84, and 100% of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Tables with 90% of rates for males and 100% of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation are based on the results of the latest available actuarial experience study which is for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

Assumption Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date – The discount rate remained unchanged at 7.00% for the June 30, 2022 valuation.

Benefit Term Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date – Salary increase rates were updated based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 20, 2021 and were changed from age based to service based.

This space intentionally left blank.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Domestic Equity	26.00 %	6.60 %
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	1.00
Total	100.00 %	

^{* 10} year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actual rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS Ohio continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets of 7.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 8 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rates – The net OPEB liability (asset) is sensitive to changes in the discount and health care cost trend rates. To illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net OPEB liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate. Also shown is the net OPEB liability (asset) calculated using a health care cost trend rate this is one percentage point lower and one percentage point higher.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	(\$1,017,640)	(\$1,100,778)	(\$1,171,993)
	1% Decrease in Trend Rate	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase in Trend Rate
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	(\$1,141,775)	(\$1,100,778)	(\$1,049,030)

This space intentionally left blank.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 9 - LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS

Detail of changes in debt and other long-term obligations of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

			Balance June 30, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Amount Due Within One Year
Govern	nmental Activities:						
	General Obligation Bonds:						
2011	Refunding Bond	1.9-4.0%	\$90,000	\$0	(\$90,000)	\$0	\$0
2012	Energy Conservation	1.75-4.0%	100,000	0	(25,000)	75,000	25,000
,	Total General Obligation Bon	ds	190,000	0	(115,000)	75,000	25,000
]	Leases Payable		1,120,000	0	(110,000)	1,010,000	110,000
	Total Long-Term Obligation	ons	\$1,310,000	\$0	(\$225,000)	\$1,085,000	\$135,000

A. Principal and Interest Requirements

A summary of the District's future long-term debt funding requirements, including principal and interest payments as of June 30, 2023, follows:

Fiscal	General Obligation Bonds		Capital	Leases	Tot	al
Year	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	\$25,000	\$3,000	\$110,000	\$32,852	\$135,000	\$35,852
2025	25,000	2,000	115,000	28,982	140,000	30,982
2026	25,000	1,000	120,000	24,940	145,000	25,940
2027	0	0	125,000	20,726	125,000	20,726
2028	0	0	130,000	16,340	130,000	16,340
2029-2031	0	0	410,000	21,328	410,000	21,328
Totals	\$75,000	\$6,000	\$1,010,000	\$145,168	\$1,085,000	\$151,168

On June 30, 2023, the District was party to one lease for energy improvements. Annual payments were fixed at the outset of the lease and are represented in the above table.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 10 - STATUTORY RESERVES

The District is required by state law to set aside certain General Fund revenue amounts, as defined, into various reserves. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the reserve activity (cash-basis) was as follows:

	Capital
	Acquisition
	Reserve
Set-aside Cash Balance as of June 30, 2022	\$0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	229,476
Current Year Offset Credits	(139,818)
Qualifying Disbursements	(243,663)
Total	(\$154,005)
Balance Carried Forward to FY 2023	\$0

Although the District had offsets and qualifying disbursements during the year that reduced the set-aside amounts below zero, the extra amount for capital acquisition may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirements of future years. Negative amounts for capital acquisition are therefore not presented as being carried forward to the next fiscal year.

NOTE 11 - JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS

The District joined the Licking Area Computer Association (LACA), which is a computer consortium of public school districts, effective May 1, 2011. The organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts and is located at 150 South Quentin Road, Newark, OH 43055. The governing board of LACA consists of nineteen members made up of nineteen district superintendents. The continued existence of LACA is not dependent on the District's continued participation and no equity interest exists. The LACA constitution states that any school district withdrawing from the Association prior to dissolution forfeits their claim to the Association's capital assets. Financial information can be obtained from their fiscal agent, the Career and Technology Education Centers of Licking County, Treasurer, at 150 South Quentin Road, Newark, OH 43055.

Mid-East Career and Technology Center - The Mid-East Ohio Career and Technology Center is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio operated under the direction of a Board consisting of thirteen appointed representatives from the fifteen partner school districts. The Board possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. To obtain financial information, write to: Mid-East Career and Technology Center, Nan Nolder, Treasurer, at 400 Richards Road, Zanesville, Ohio 43701.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 11 - JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS (Continued)

Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools – The Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools is a jointly governed organization including over 124 districts/organizations in southeastern Ohio. The Coalition is operated by a Board which is composed of fifteen members. The Board members are composed of one superintendent from each County elected by the school districts within that County. The Coalition provides various services for school district administrative personnel; gathers data regarding conditions of education in the region; cooperates with other professional groups to assess and develop programs designed to meet the needs of member districts; and provides staff development programs for school district personnel. The Coalition is not dependent upon the continued participation of the School District and the School District does not maintain an equity interest in or a financial responsibility for the Coalition. The School District made no significant payments for membership in fiscal year 2023.

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2023 the District contracted with two different insurance providers for various insurance coverages, as follows:

Insurance Provider	Coverage	Deductible
EMC Insurance Company	Building/Personal Property	\$2,500
EMC Insurance Company	Commercial Crime	\$250/\$2,500
EMC Insurance Company	Commercial Equipment	\$500
EMC Insurance Company	General/Excess Liability	\$0
EMC Insurance Company	Employee Benefits Liability	\$1,000
EMC Insurance Company	Educators Legal Liability	\$2,500
World Risk Management	Cyber Risk Liability	\$5,000

There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages from coverages in the prior year. In addition, settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverages in any of the past three fiscal years.

Workers' compensation claims are covered through the District's participation in the State of Ohio's program. The District pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based upon a rate per \$100 of payroll. The rate is determined based on accident history and administrative costs.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 13 - INSURANCE PURCHASING POOL

The Ohio Sedgwick Workers' Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Program (Program) is a shared risk pool among school districts in Ohio. Section 4123.29, Ohio Revised Code, permits the establishment of employer group retrospective rating plans for workers' compensation rating purposes. The Program is sponsored by the Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) and the Ohio School Board Association (OSBA).

The Program, a Bureau of Workers' Compensation certified sponsor, established the program based upon guidelines set forth by the Bureau of Workers' Compensation (BWC). The Program created a group of school districts that will practice effective workplace safety and claims management to achieve lower premiums for workers compensation coverage than they would individually. The participating school districts continue to pay their own premiums and have the opportunity to receive retrospective premium adjustments based upon the combined performance of the group. Depending upon that performance, the participating school districts can receive either a premium refund of assessment. The Program's third party administrator (TPA), Comp Management, Inc., provides administrative, cost-control, and actuarial services to the Program. The cost of the TPA will be paid by each school district in proportion to its payroll to the total payroll of the group.

NOTE 14 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District receives financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

B. Litigation

The District is not a party to various legal proceedings, which seek damages or injunctive relief generally incidental to its operations and pending projects as of June 30, 2023.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 15 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

For fiscal year 2023, the District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations," Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements," and Statement No. 96, "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements."

GASB Statement No. 91 provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations.

GASB Statement No. 94 clarifies accounting and financial reporting requirements for public-private and public-public partnership arrangements and availability payment arrangements.

GASB Statement No. 96 provides guidance on accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements for government end users.

The implementation of these Statements had no effect on beginning net position/fund balance, or note disclosures.

NOTE 16 – CHANGE IN BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION/FUND BALANCE

For fiscal year 2023, the District ceased to report using generally accepted accounting principles and reported on the cash basis as described in Note 1.

The implementation of this change had the following effects on fund equity of the major and nonmajor funds of the District as they were previously reported. The effects on net position of governmental activities are also presented.

		Permanent		Other	Total
	General	Improvement	Capital	Governmental	Governmental
	Fund	Fund	Projects Fund	Funds	Funds
Fund Balance,					
June 30, 2022 as reported	\$1,414,142	\$3,359,880	\$3,500,000	\$541,249	\$8,815,271
Eliminations:					
Asset Accruals	(3,131,625)	(362,975)	0	(958,035)	(4,452,635)
Inventory	0	0	0	(4,066)	(4,066)
Interfunds	(442,328)	0	0	442,328	0
Deferred Inflows	2,675,930	288,475	0	46,791	3,011,196
Liability Accruals	1,160,985	473,140	0	350,991	1,985,116
Fund Balance,					
June 30, 2022 as restated	\$1,677,104	\$3,758,520	\$3,500,000	\$419,258	\$9,354,882

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NOTE 16 – CHANGE IN BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION/FUND BALANCE (Continued)

	Governmental
	Activities
Net Position, June 30, 2022 as reported	\$6,854,413
Eliminations:	
Asset Accruals	(5,373,030)
Inventory	(4,066)
Deferred Outflows	(3,365,499)
Capital Assets	(11,537,643)
Liability Accruals	1,987,132
Deferred Inflows	10,210,453
Long-term Liabilities	10,583,122
Net Position, June 30, 2022 as restated	\$9,354,882

This Page Intentionally Left Blank

OTHER INFORMATION

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Last Nine Fiscal Years

State Teachers Retirement System					
Fiscal Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0445865%	0.0450185%	0.0452547%	0.0454817%	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$10,844,991	\$12,441,805	\$15,148,102	\$10,804,280	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$4,458,169	\$4,830,986	\$4,976,143	\$4,903,914	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	243.26%	257.54%	304.41%	220.32%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	74.70%	72.10%	66.80%	75.30%	

Source: District Treasurer's Office and State Teachers Retirement System

School Employees Retirement System

Fiscal Year	2015	2016	2017	2018
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0409220%	0.0432611%	0.0431003%	0.0445068%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$2,071,040	\$2,468,520	\$3,154,544	\$2,659,183
District's covered-employee payroll	\$1,195,859	\$1,410,637	\$1,511,293	\$1,376,914
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	173.18%	174.99%	208.73%	193.13%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	71.70%	69.16%	62.98%	69.50%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and School Employees Retirement System

Notes: The District implemented GASB Statements 68 in 2015.

The schedule is intended to show ten years of information. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

The schedule is reported as of the measurement date of the Net Pension Liability.

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
0.0433590%	0.0449858%	0.0443111%	0.0436533%	0.042512%
\$9,533,661	\$9,948,331	\$10,721,700	\$5,581,463	\$9,450,480
\$5,252,086	\$5,198,879	\$5,166,050	\$5,597,479	\$5,709,864
181.52%	191.36%	207.54%	99.71%	165.51%
77.30%	77.40%	75.48%	87.78%	78.90%
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
0.0442054%	0.0436005%	0.0450945%	0.0471468%	0.042604%
\$2,531,725	\$2,608,693	\$2,982,641	\$1,739,576	\$2,304,345
\$1,404,341	\$1,446,978	\$1,492,993	\$1,578,979	\$1,555,579
180.28%	180.29%	199.78%	110.17%	148.13%
71.36%	70.85%	68.55%	82.86%	75.82%

Schedule of District Pension Contributions Last Ten Fiscal Years

State Teachers	Retirement	System

Fiscal Year	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$579,562	\$676,338	\$696,660	\$686,548
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	579,562	676,338	696,660	686,548
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
District's covered-employee payroll	\$4,458,169	\$4,830,986	\$4,976,143	\$4,903,914
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and State Teachers Retirement System

School Employees Retirement System

Fiscal Year	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$165,746	\$185,922	\$211,581	\$192,768
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	165,746	185,922	211,581	192,768
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
District's covered-employee payroll	\$1,195,859	\$1,410,637	\$1,511,293	\$1,376,914
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.86%	13.18%	14.00%	14.00%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and School Employees Retirement System

Notes: The District implemented GASB Statement 68 in 2015.

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$735,292	\$727,843	\$723,247	\$783,647	\$799,381	\$760,845
735,292	727,843	723,247	783,647	799,381	760,845
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$5,252,086	\$5,198,879	\$5,166,050	\$5,597,479	\$5,709,864	\$5,434,607
14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$189,586	\$195,342	\$209,019	\$221,057	\$217,781	\$261,134
189,586	195,342	209,019	221,057	217,781	261,134
<u>\$0</u>	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	\$0
\$1,404,341	\$1,446,978	\$1,492,993	\$1,578,979	\$1,555,579	\$1,865,243
13.50%	13.50%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability (Asset)

Last Seven Fiscal Years

State Teacher	Retirement	System
---------------	------------	--------

Fiscal Year	2017	2018	2019
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.0454817%	0.0454817%	0.0433590%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$2,432,374	\$1,774,529	(\$696,735)
District's covered payroll	\$4,976,143	\$4,903,914	\$5,252,086
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	48.88%	36.19%	(13.27%)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	37.30%	47.10%	176.00%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and State Teachers Retirement System

School Employees Retirement System

Fiscal Year	2017	2018	2019
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.0452278%	0.0452278%	0.0449847%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) District's covered payroll	\$1,289,160 \$1,511,293	\$1,213,795 \$1,376,914	\$1,247,996 \$1,404,341
District's proportionate share of the net	\$1,311,293	\$1,370,914	\$1,404,341
OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	85.30%	88.15%	88.87%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB			
liability	11.49%	12.46%	13.57%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and School Employees Retirement System

Notes: The District implemented GASB Statement 75 in 2018.

The schedule is intended to show ten years of information. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. Information prior to 2017 is not available. The schedule is reported as of the measurement date of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset), which is the prior year end.

2020	2021	2022	2023
0.0449858%	0.0443111%	0.0436533%	0.0451204%
(\$745,072)	(\$778,766)	(\$920,395)	(\$1,100,778)
\$5,198,879	\$5,166,050	\$5,597,479	\$5,709,864
(14.33%)	(15.07%)	(16.44%)	(19.28%)
174.74%	182.13%	174.73%	230.70%
2020	2021	2022	2023
0.0448047%	0.0465293%	0.0483825%	0.0438065%
\$1,126,744	\$1,011,234	\$915,679	\$615,048
\$1,446,978	\$1,492,993	\$1,578,979	\$1,555,579
77.87%	67.73%	57.99%	39.54%
15.57%	18.17%	24.08%	30.34%

Schedule of District Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Contributions Last Ten Fiscal Years

State Teachers Retirement System

Fiscal Year	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$44,582	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	44,582	0	0	0
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
District's covered payroll	\$4,458,169	\$4,830,986	\$4,976,143	\$4,903,914
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	1.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and State Teachers Retirement System

School Employees Retirement System

Fiscal Year	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$22,462	\$34,564	\$22,467	\$24,945
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	22,462	34,564	22,467	24,945
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
District's covered payroll	\$1,195,859	\$1,410,637	\$1,511,293	\$1,376,914
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	1.88%	2.45%	1.49%	1.81%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and School Employees Retirement System

Notes: The District implemented GASB Statement 75 in 2018.

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0	0	0	0	0	0
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$5,252,086	\$5,198,879	\$5,166,050	\$5,597,479	\$5,709,864	\$5,434,607
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$31,939	\$42,051	\$28,637	\$38,282	\$36,189	\$32,065
31,939	42,051	28,637	38,282	36,189	32,065
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$1,404,341	\$1,446,978	\$1,492,993	\$1,578,979	\$1,555,579	\$1,865,243
2.27%	2.91%	1.92%	2.42%	2.33%	1.72%

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET PENSION LIABILITY

SERS

Changes in benefit terms – For fiscal years 2023 through 2019, there were no changes to benefit terms. For fiscal year 2018, the following were the most significant changes in benefits that affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

• The cost-of-living adjustment was changed from a fixed 3.00 percent to a cost-of-living adjustment that is indexed to CPI-W not greater than 2.5 percent with a floor of 0 percent beginning January 1, 2018. In addition, with the authority granted the Board under HB 49, the Board has enacted a three-year COLA suspension for benefit recipients in calendars 2018, 2019, and 2020.

There were no changes to benefit terms for fiscal years 2015 through 2017.

Changes in assumptions

For fiscal year 2023, the following changes were made to the actuarial assumptions as identified. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2022 and prior are presented below:

• Cost of living adjustment was increased from 2.00% to 2.50%.

For fiscal year 2022, the following changes were made to the actuarial assumptions as identified. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2021 and prior are presented below:

- Assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.00% to 2.40%
- Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 3.50% to 1.75%
- Assumed real wage growth was increased from 0.50% to 0.85%
- Cost-of-Living-Adjustments was reduced from 2.50% to 2.00%
- The discount rate was reduced from 7.50% to 7.00%
- Rates of withdrawal, compensation, participation, spouse coverage assumption, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience.
- Mortality among active members was updated to the following:
- o PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.
- Mortality among service retired members was updated to the following:
 - o PUB-2010 General Employee Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.
- Mortality among contingent survivors was updated to the following:
 - o PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5% for males and adjusted 122.5% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET PENSION LIABILITY (Continued)

SERS (Continued)

- Mortality among disabled members was updated to the following:
 - o PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

For fiscal years 2021, 2020, and 2019 there were no changes in assumptions.

For fiscal year 2018, the following changes were made to the actuarial assumptions as identified. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

- Assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%
- Payroll Growth Assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%
- Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%
- Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience.
- Mortality among active members was updated to the following:
 - o RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. The above rates represent the base rates used.
- Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following:
 - o RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates.
- Mortality among disable member was updated to the following:
 - o RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

There were no changes in assumptions for fiscal years 2015 through 2017.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET PENSION LIABILITY (Continued)

STRS

Changes in benefit terms – For fiscal years 2023 through 2019, there were no changes to benefit terms. For fiscal year 2018, the cost of living adjustment (COLA) was reduced to 0 percent effective July 1, 2017. There were no changes to benefit terms for fiscal years 2015 through 2017.

Changes in assumptions

For fiscal year 2023, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

- Total salary increase rates were lowered to a range of 2.5 percent to 8.5 percent.
- Updated the health and disability mortality assumptions to the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.
- Demographic assumptions were modified to reflect the June 30, 2021 experience study.

In fiscal year 2022 the investment return was lowered from 7.45 percent to 7.00 percent. For fiscal year 2021, 2020, and 2019, there were no changes in assumptions. For fiscal year 2018, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date:

- Inflation assumptions were lowered from 2.75 percent to 2.50 percent.
- Investment return assumptions were lowered from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent.
- Total salary increases rates were lowered by decreasing merit component of the individual salary increases, as well as by 0.25 percent due to lower inflation.
- Payroll growth assumptions were lowered to 3.00 percent.
- Updated the health and disability mortality assumption to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement scale MP-2016.
- Rates of retirement, termination and disability were modified to better reflect anticipated future experience.

There were no changes in assumptions for fiscal years 2015 through 2017.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET)

SERS

Changes in benefit terms – There were no changes to benefit terms for fiscal years 2023 - 2018.

Changes in assumptions

For fiscal year 2023, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• The discount rate was changed from 2.27% to 4.08%

For fiscal year 2022, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The discount rate was changed from 2.63% to 2.27%
- The investment rate of return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.00%
- Assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.00% to 2.40%
- Payroll Growth Assumption was reduced from 3.50% to 1.75%
- Assumed real wage growth was increased from 0.50% to 0.85%
- Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience
- Rate of health care participation for future retirees and spouses was updated to reflect recent experience
- Mortality among active members was updated to the following:
 - o PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.
- Mortality among service retired members was updated to the following:
 - PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females.
- Mortality among beneficiaries was updated to the following:
 - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5% for males and adjusted 122.5% for females.
- Mortality among disabled member was updated to the following:
 - PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females.
- Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) (Continued)

SERS (Continued)

For fiscal year 2021, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The municipal bond index rate decreased from 3.13 percent to 2.45 percent.
- The single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation decreased from 3.22 percent to 2.63 percent.

For fiscal year 2020, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The municipal bond index rate decreased from 3.62 percent to 3.13 percent.
- The single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation decreased from 3.70 percent to 3.22 percent.
- The medical trend assumption rate changed as follows:
 - o Medicare 2019 5.375 to 4.75 percent, 2020 5.25 to 4.75 percent
 - o Pre-Medicare 2019 7.25 to 4.75 percent, 2020 7.00 to 4.75

For fiscal year 2019, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The discount rate was changed from 3.63 percent to 3.70 percent.
- The municipal bond index rate increased from 3.56 percent to 3.62 percent.
- The single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation increased from 3.63 percent to 3.70 percent.
- The medical trend assumption rate changed as follows:
 - o Medicare 2018 5.50 to 5.00 percent, 2019 5.375 to 4.75 percent
 - o Pre-Medicare 2018 7.50 to 5.00 percent, 2019 7.25 to 4.75

For fiscal year 2018, the following was the most significant change of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• The discount rate was increased from 2.98 percent to 3.63.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) (Continued)

SERS (Continued)

For fiscal year 2017, the following was the most significant change of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- Assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%
- Payroll Growth Assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%
- Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%
- Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience.
- Mortality among active members was updated to the following:
 - o RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females.
- Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following:
 - o RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates.
- Mortality among disabled members was updated to the following:
 - o RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

STRS

Changes in benefit terms

For fiscal year 2023 the following was the most significant change in benefit terms that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• Salary increase rates were updated based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021 and were changed from age based to service based.

For fiscal year 2022 the following was the most significant change in benefit terms that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022 from 2.055% to 2.100%. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) (Continued)

STRS (Continued)

For fiscal year 2021 the following was the most significant change in benefit terms that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021 from 1.984% to 2.055% per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2020, the following was the most significant change in benefit terms that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944% to 1.984% per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

For fiscal year 2019, the following was the most significant change in benefit terms that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

• The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were scheduled to be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020, though the STRS Board voted in June 2019 to extent the current Medicare Part B partial reimbursement for one year.

For fiscal year 2018, STRS has the following changes in benefit terms since the previous measurement date:

- The HealthSpan HMO plans were eliminated.
- The subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced to 1.9 percent per year of service from 2.1 percent.
- Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for survivors and beneficiaries who
 were age 65 by 2008 and either receiving a benefit or named as a beneficiary as of January 1,
 2008.
- The remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be phased out over a three-year period.

There were no changes to benefit terms for fiscal year 2017.

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) (Continued)

STRS (Continued)

Changes in assumptions

For fiscal year 2023 there were no changes in assumptions.

In fiscal year 2022 the investment return was lowered from 7.45 percent to 7.00 percent.

For fiscal year 2021 the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The health care trend assumption rate changed as follows:
 - o Medical Medicare from 4.93 percent to (6.69) percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Medical Pre-Medicare from 5.87 percent to 5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Prescription Drug Medicare from 9.62 percent to 11.87 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Prescription Drug Pre-Medicare from 7.73 percent to 6.50 initial, 4 percent ultimate

For fiscal year 2020, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The health care trend assumption rate changed as follows:
 - o Medical Medicare from 6 percent to 4.93 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Medical Pre-Medicare from 5 percent to 5.87 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Prescription Drug Medicare from 8 percent to 9.62 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Prescription Drug Pre-Medicare from -5.23 percent to 7.73 initial, 4 percent ultimate

For fiscal year 2019, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The discount rate increased from a 4.13 percent blended discount rate to 7.45 percent.
- The health care trend assumption rate changed from 6 to 11 percent initial, 4.5 percent ultimate to:
 - o Medical Medicare 6 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Medical Pre-Medicare 5 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Prescription Drug Medicare 8 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
 - o Prescription Drug Pre-Medicare -5.23 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate

Notes to the Other Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

NET OPEB LIABILITY (ASSET) (Continued)

STRS (Continued)

For fiscal year 2018, the following were the most significant changes of assumptions that affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date:

- The discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB 74.
- The long-term rate of return was reduced to 7.45 percent.
- Valuation-year per capita health costs were updated.
- The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data.
- The assumed future trend rates were modified.
- Decrement rates including mortality, disability, retirement, and withdrawal were modified.
- The assumed percentage of future disabled retirees assumed to elect health coverage was decreased from 84 percent to 65 percent, and the assumed percentage of terminated vested participants assumed to elect health coverage at retirement was decreased from 47 percent to 30 percent.
- The assumed salary scale was modified.

There were no changes in assumptions for fiscal year 2017.

SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

FEDERAL GRANTOR/ Pass- Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Receipts	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE				
Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce:				
Child Nutrition Cluster: Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution):				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	2023	\$19,146	\$19,146
National School Lunch Program	10.555	2023	28,426	28,426
Non-Cash Assistance Subtotal Cash Assistance:			47,572	47,572
School Breakfast Program	10.553	2023	346,458	350,362
National School Lunch Program	10.555	2023	484,952	490,187
COVID-19 National School Lunch Program	10.555	2023	29,427	51,422
Cash Assistance Subtotal			860,837	891,971
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			908,409	939,543
COVID-19-SNAP-PEBT	10.649	2023	3,135	3,135
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			911,544	942,678
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY Passed Through Ohio Office of Budget and Management:				
COVID-19 Ohio K-12 School Safety Grants Total Coronavirus Relief Fund	21.027	OFCC-SS3-34180	300,000	0
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			300,000	0
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY Passed Through Ohio Department of Development:			223,222	
raccea rinough one Department of Development				
Total State Energy Grant Total U.S. Department of Energy	81.041	ODSA-GR-2021-166117	200,000 200,000	80,000 80,000
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce: Title I, Part A:				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	2023	308,153	337,651
Tabal Title I County to I and Educational America		2022	38,670	15,167
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies			346,823	352,818
Special Education Cluster:				
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	2023	284,743	284,743
Total Special Education Grants to States		2022	<u>47,573</u> 332,316	36,307 321,050
, state operating a state of states			002,010	021,000
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	2023	5,907	5,907
Total Special Education Preschool Grants			5,907	5,907
Total Special Education Cluster			338,223	326,957
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287C	2022	102,428	51,245
Title V- Rural Education	84.358B	2022	40,146	18,467
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367A	2023	37,996	37,996
Title IV-Student Support Academic Enrichment	84.424A	2023	40,622	40,622
Total Title IV-Student Support Academic Enrichment		2022	6,609 47,231	799 41,421
			17,201	,.21
COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund:	94 42ED	2022	76 600	76 600
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Relief Fund - ESSER 2 COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Relief Fund - ARP ESSER	84.425D 84.425U	2023 2023	76,600 1,002,595	76,600 824,930
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Relief Fund - ARP Homeless	84.425W	2022	4,521	4,711
Total - COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund			1,083,716	906,241
Total U.S. Department of Education			1,996,563	1,735,145
Total Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$3,408,107	\$2,757,823

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the Schedule.

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Crooksville Exempted Village School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Receipts and expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - SUBRECIPIENTS

The District does not provide any Federal awards to subrecipients at this time.

NOTE E - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE F - FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective programs that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.



65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Crooksville Exempted Village School District Perry County 4065 School Drive Crooksville, Ohio 43731

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to the financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Crooksville Exempted Village School District, Perry County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 5, 2024, wherein we noted the District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles. We also noted the District elected to change its financial presentation to a cash basis of accounting as described in Note 16.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2023-002 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Efficient • Effective • Transparent

Crooksville Exempted Village School District
Perry County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2023-001.

District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The District's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

November 5, 2024



65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Crooksville Exempted Village School District Perry County 4065 School Drive Crooksville, Ohio 43731

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We have audited Crooksville Exempted Village School District's, Perry County, Ohio (the District), compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

Qualified Opinion on COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the *Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions* section of our report, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Unmodified Opinion on the Other Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its other major federal program identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

Efficient • Effective • Transparent

Crooksville Exempted Village School District
Perry County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 2

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified and unmodified opinions on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Matter Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund

As described in finding 2023-003 in the accompanying Schedule of Findings, the District did not comply with requirements regarding Special Tests and Provisions – Wage Rate Requirements applicable to its 84.425D/84.425W, COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund major federal program.

Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the District to comply with requirements applicable to that program.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
 and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
 test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred
 to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
 order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Crooksville Exempted Village School District
Perry County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

Other Matters

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2023-003, to be a material weakness.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

November 5, 2024

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2023

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified	
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes	
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No	
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes	
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	Yes	
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No	
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion Unmodified – Child Nutrition Cluster, AL #10.553, 10.555 Qualified - COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund, AL#84.425D/84.425U/84.425W		
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	Yes	
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list): Child Nutrition Cluster, AL# 10.553, 10.555 COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund, AL#84.425D/84.425U/84.425W		
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others	
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No	

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2023-001

Noncompliance

Ohio Rev. Code §117.38 provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)

FINDING NUMBER 2023-001 (Continued)

Noncompliance (Continued)

Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(B), which further clarifies the requirements of Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38, requires the District to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The District prepared financial statements that, although formatted similar to financial statements prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, report on the cash basis of accounting, rather than GAAP. The accompanying financial statements and notes omit certain assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows of resources, fund equities/net position, and disclosures that, while presumed material, cannot be determined at this time.

Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the District may be fined and subject to various other administrative remedies for its failure to file the required financial report. Failure to report on a GAAP basis compromises the District's ability to evaluate and monitor the overall financial condition of the District.

FINDING NUMBER 2023-002

Material Weakness

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, Terms of Engagement, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16.

We identified the following errors:

- The District received \$300,000 in federal grant funding via the Ohio K-12 School Safety Grant Program and mistakenly reported the revenue as Intergovernmental State rather than Intergovernmental Federal;
- The District improperly classified Net Position and Fund Balance of \$2,000,000 for the Capital Projects Fund as Restricted, based upon misapplied guidance relating to Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 54 rather than Unrestricted on the Statement of Net Position and Committed on the Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds.

These reclassifications, with which management has agreed, are reflected in the accompanying financial statements and notes of the District to correct the errors. We also noted immaterial unadjusted misstatements ranging from \$190 to \$32,562, which have also been brough to management's attention. Incorrect financial statement account classifications and balances could result in inaccurate reporting of the District's financial information.

The District should perform a review of their financial statements to ensure all financial activity is properly reflected in the District's basic financial statements.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

Prevailing Wage Rates - Noncompliance/Material Weakness

Finding Number: 2023-003

Assistance Listing Number and Title: AL # 84.425D/84.425U/84.425W COVID-19

Education Stabilization Fund

Federal Award Identification Number / Year: None / 2022/2023

Federal Agency: U.S. Department of Education

Compliance Requirement: Special Tests and Provisions – Wage Rate

Requirements

Pass-Through Entity: Ohio Department of Education and

Workforce

Repeat Finding from Prior Audit? No

2 CFR § 3474.1 gives regulatory effect to the Department of Education for Appendix II to 2 CFR § 200 which states that, in addition to other provisions required by the Federal agency or non-Federal entity, all contracts made by the non-Federal entity under the Federal award must contain provisions covering the following, as applicable:

Appendix II to Part 200 (D) Davis-Bacon Act, as amended (40 U.S.C. 3141-3148). When required by Federal program legislation, all prime construction contracts in excess of \$2,000 awarded by non-Federal entities must include a provision for compliance with the Davis-Bacon Act (40 U.S.C. 3141-3144, and 3146-3148) as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations (29 CFR Part 5, "Labor Standards Provisions Applicable to Contracts Covering Federally Financed and Assisted Construction"). In accordance with the statute, contractors must be required to pay wages to laborers and mechanics at a rate not less than the prevailing wages specified in a wage determination made by the Secretary of Labor. In addition, contractors must be required to pay wages not less than once a week. The non-Federal entity must place a copy of the current prevailing wage determination issued by the Department of Labor in each solicitation. The decision to award a contract or subcontract must be conditioned upon the acceptance of the wage determination. The non-Federal entity must report all suspected or reported violations to the Federal awarding agency. The contracts must also include a provision for compliance with the Copeland "Anti-Kickback" Act (40 U.S.C. 3145), as supplemented by Department of Labor regulations (29 CFR Part 3, "Contractors and Subcontractors on Public Building or Public Work Financed in Whole or in Part by Loans or Grants from the United States"). The Act provides that each contractor or subrecipient must be prohibited from inducing, by any means, any person employed in the construction, completion, or repair of public work, to give up any part of the compensation to which he or she is otherwise entitled. The non-Federal entity must report all suspected or reported violations to the Federal awarding agency.

29 CFR § 5.5(a)(3)(ii)(A) requires, in part, that a contract in excess of \$2,000, which is entered into for the actual construction, alteration and/or repair of a public building or public work, or building or work financed in whole or in part from Federal funds or in accordance with guarantees of a Federal agency or financed from funds obtained by pledge of any contract of a Federal agency to make a loan, grant or annual contribution shall require a clause that the contractor shall submit weekly for each week in which any contract work is performed a copy of all payrolls to the appropriate agency if the agency is a party to the contract, but if the agency is not such a party, the contractor will submit the payrolls to the applicant, sponsor, or owner, as the case may be, for transmission to the agency.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS (Continued)

Prevailing Wage Rates - Noncompliance/Material Weakness (Continued)

Agencies which do not directly enter into such contracts shall promulgate the necessary regulations or procedures to require the recipient of the Federal assistance to insert in its contracts the provisions of § 5.5.

29 CFR § 5.6 further states, in part, that no payment, advance, grant, loan, or guarantee of funds shall be approved by the Federal agency unless the agency ensures that the clauses required by § 5.5 and the appropriate wage determination of the Secretary of Labor are contained in such contracts.

Sound accounting practices require public officials to design and operate a system of internal control that is adequate to provide reasonable assurance over the reliability of federal information provided for federal reimbursement.

During 2023, the District undertook projects that were subject to prevailing wage requirements. Education Stabilization Funds were used for these project costs. The District included the required prevailing wage language within their contracts. However, evidence could not be provided that certified payrolls were received and monitored by the District for three out of four contracts.

Without proper controls over wage rate requirements, there is an increased risk that the District and its contractors and subcontractors are not in compliance with applicable federal regulations. Additionally, noncompliance could result in federal funding being reduced or taken away, or other sanctions imposed by the federal grantor agency.

The District should establish controls to ensure the required contracts are entered into and include the required clauses of 29 CFR 5.5, particularly those concerning prevailing wage rate and the requirement that the contractor shall submit weekly, for each week in which any contract work is performed, a copy of all payrolls to (or for transmission to, where applicable) the District, in its construction contracts (and subcontracts) greater than \$2,000 that are covered by the wage rate requirements and take steps to ensure contractors (and subcontractors, if applicable) are in compliance with all labor standards by collecting the required certified payroll documentation in a timely manner. The District should obtain the necessary information from the contractor to document compliance with the program, in addition to documenting their controls over the compliance requirements.

Officials' Response: Refer to Corrective Action Plan

4065 School Drive - Crooksville, OH 43731 Phone: 740-982-7040 ★ FAX: 740-982-3551

Kevin Smith, Superintendent

Robert Ogg, Jr., CPA, Treasurer

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) JUNE 30, 2023

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2022-001	adjustments relating to	from Prior Year	Finding is no longer relevant as Cash Financial Statements do not require reporting of Capital Assets and Receivables

4065 School Drive - Crooksville, OH 43731 Phone: 740-982-7040 ★ FAX: 740-982-3551

Kevin Smith, Superintendent

Robert Ogg, Jr., CPA, Treasurer

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN 2 CFR § 200.511(c) June 30, 2023

Finding Number: 2023-001

Planned Corrective Action: The Treasurer will discuss with the Board of Education and make changes if directed. The Board of Education has stated the addition costs associated with GAAP statement preparation is currently not the best use of the limited public funds of the district.

Anticipated Completion Date: 06/30/2004

Responsible Contact Person: Robert D. Ogg, Jr., CPA

Finding Number: 2023-002

Planned Corrective Action: The district will report the Ohio K-12 School Safety grant as Intergovernmental-Federal instead of Intergovernmental-State in the future. In addition, the district will report Capital Project Funds as Committed, instead of Restricted, as noted in the audit.

Anticipated Completion Date: 06/30/2024

Responsible Contact Person: Robert D. Ogg, Jr., CPA

Finding Number: 2023-003

Planned Corrective Action: When utilizing Prevailing Wage on future projects, in addition to contract language, the Treasurer will verify Prevailing Wage Payroll Reports prior to making any project payments.

Anticipated Completion Date: 6/30/2024

Responsible Contact Person: Robert D. Ogg, Jr., CPA



PERRY COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 11/19/2024

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370