



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
**KEITH FABER**





**FRANKLIN LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MUSKINGUM COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2022**

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MUSKINGUM COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2022**

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Franklin Local School District  
Muskingum County  
360 Cedar Street  
P.O. Box 428  
Duncan Falls, Ohio 43734

To the Board of Education:

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Franklin Local School District, Muskingum County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Franklin Local School District, Muskingum County, Ohio as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

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***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Schedules of Net Pension and Other Post-employment Benefit Liabilities and Pension and Other Post-employment Benefit Contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Supplementary information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 6, 2023, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

March 6, 2023

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## **Franklin Local School District, Ohio**

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

Unaudited

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The discussion and analysis of the Franklin Local School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

### **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2022 are as follows:

- Net position of governmental activities increased \$5,498,294.
- General revenues accounted for \$26,908,538 in revenues or 82 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, operating grants, contributions, and interest, and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$6,055,131 or 18 percent of total revenues of \$32,963,669.
- The School District had \$27,465,375 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$6,055,131 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services and sales, operating grants, contributions, and interest, and capital grants and contributions. General revenues of \$26,908,538 were adequate to provide for these programs.

### **Using this Annual Financial Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Franklin Local School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities and conditions.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column.

### ***Reporting the School District as a Whole***

#### *Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities*

While this document contains information about the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities for students, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2022?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

## Franklin Local School District, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

Unaudited

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These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, all of the School District's programs and services are reported as governmental activities including instruction, support services, operation of non-instructional services, bond service operations, and extracurricular activities.

### ***Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds***

#### *Fund Financial Statements*

The analysis of the School District's major funds begin on page 12. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multiple of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the General Fund and the Capital Project Fund.

***Governmental Funds*** Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

***Proprietary Funds*** Proprietary funds use the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements will essentially match. The School District's only fund of this type is the Self-Insurance Internal Service Fund. However, the activity of this fund is combined with the Governmental Activities on the entity wide financial statements.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*  
 Unaudited

**The School District as a Whole**

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2022 compared to fiscal year 2021.

Table 1 - Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2022	2021	Change
<b>Assets</b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$36,884,152	\$35,955,602	\$928,550
Net OPEB Asset	1,836,172	1,474,408	361,764
Capital Assets	29,317,936	26,879,386	2,438,550
Total Assets	<u>68,038,260</u>	<u>64,309,396</u>	<u>3,728,864</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Deferred Charge on Refunding	0	116,803	(116,803)
Pension	6,998,476	4,783,112	2,215,364
OPEB	1,091,673	750,965	340,708
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>8,090,149</u>	<u>5,650,880</u>	<u>2,439,269</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current and Other Liabilities	4,677,731	4,318,266	359,465
Long Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	9,394	135,146	(125,752)
Due in More Than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability	15,134,832	26,447,593	(11,312,761)
Net OPEB Liability	2,110,847	2,064,749	46,098
Other Amounts	1,743,455	3,359,927	(1,616,472)
Total Liabilities	<u>23,676,259</u>	<u>36,325,681</u>	<u>(12,649,422)</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Property Taxes	8,422,365	6,771,467	1,650,898
Pension	12,018,090	780,929	11,237,161
OPEB	3,611,797	3,180,595	431,202
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>24,052,252</u>	<u>10,732,991</u>	<u>13,319,261</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	29,074,520	25,064,283	4,010,237
Restricted	3,123,169	4,841,737	(1,718,568)
Unrestricted (Deficits)	(3,797,791)	(7,004,416)	3,206,625
Total Net Position	<u>\$28,399,898</u>	<u>\$22,901,604</u>	<u>\$5,498,294</u>

The net pension liability (NPL) / net OPEB liability are two of the largest liabilities reported by the School District at June 30, 2022, and are reported pursuant to GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27" and GASB Statement 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions," which significantly revises accounting for costs and liabilities related to other postemployment benefits (OPEB). For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the School District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*  
Unaudited

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and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB and the net OPEB asset.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension liability or net OPEB liability. GASB 68 and GASB 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) to equal the School District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension / OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan as against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick leave) are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign / identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
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unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the School District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's change in net pension liability and net OPEB liability (asset), respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Total assets of governmental activities increased \$3,728,864. Current and other assets increased \$928,550 primarily due to the decrease in cash and cash equivalents of \$1,827,697 and the increase in property taxes receivables of \$3,266,117. In prior years, the School District realized an increase in tax revenue as a result of increases in public utilities property values related to the construction of pipelines and compressor stations. However, these companies have requested a property value revaluation, which resulted in a decrease in cash during the fiscal year and an increase in delinquent property taxes. Capital assets increased \$2,438,550 as a result of current year additions exceeding depreciation. The School District also reflects an OPEB asset in the amount of \$1,836,172, which is an increase of \$361,764. See Note 14 for more information on the OPEB asset.

Total deferred outflows of resources increased in the amount of \$2,439,269. This increase was primarily due to the increase in the changes of assumptions related to the School District's proportionate share of the net pension and the increase in projected versus actual earnings on pension plan investments.

Total liabilities decreased \$12,649,422. Current and other liabilities increased \$359,465 primarily due to the increase in accrued wages payable related to the small increase in the number of employees. Long-term liabilities decreased \$13,008,887 due to the net effect between the decrease in the net pension/OPEB liability in the amount of \$11,266,663 and the decrease in other long-term liabilities in the amount of \$1,616,472. The net pension/OPEB liability net increase represents the School District's proportionate share of the STRS and SERS unfunded benefits. Changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension/OPEB liability. The other long-term liabilities decrease was due to the principal payments made during the year.

Total deferred inflows of resources increased \$13,319,261. This increase was the result of three factors; an increase in deferred inflows of resources for property taxes, an increase in deferred inflows of resources related to pension due to changes in pension plan investments, and an increase in deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB due to changes in assumptions.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*  
 Unaudited

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for the fiscal year 2022 and comparisons to fiscal year 2021.

Table 2 - Changes in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2022	2021	Change
<b>Revenues</b>			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$932,247	\$2,126,927	(\$1,194,680)
Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	5,114,267	5,751,634	(637,367)
Capital Grants and Contributions	8,617	0	8,617
Total Program Revenues	<u>6,055,131</u>	<u>7,878,561</u>	<u>(1,823,430)</u>
General Revenues:			
Property Taxes	14,084,724	13,157,903	926,821
Grants and Entitlements	12,858,093	12,464,803	393,290
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	14,225	0	14,225
Investment Earnings	(52,639)	156,310	(208,949)
Miscellaneous	4,135	147,530	(143,395)
Total General Revenues	<u>26,908,538</u>	<u>25,926,546</u>	<u>981,992</u>
Total Revenues	<u>32,963,669</u>	<u>33,805,107</u>	<u>(841,438)</u>
<b>Program Expenses</b>			
Instruction:			
Regular	12,025,141	15,199,397	(3,174,256)
Special	3,333,003	3,552,892	(219,889)
Vocational	100,859	112,357	(11,498)
Intervention	280,316	324,093	(43,777)
Support Services:			
Pupils	1,381,392	1,332,909	48,483
Instructional Staff	738,347	737,527	820
Board of Education	155,337	131,638	23,699
Administration	2,257,887	2,342,680	(84,793)
Fiscal	667,199	665,368	1,831
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,179,891	2,206,174	(26,283)
Pupil Transportation	1,747,700	1,733,156	14,544
Central	232,528	168,636	63,892
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:			
Food Service Operations	1,377,603	1,177,021	200,582
Other	8,348	200,430	(192,082)
Extracurricular Activities	971,424	896,414	75,010
Interest and Fiscal Charges	8,400	83,948	(75,548)
Total Expenses	<u>27,465,375</u>	<u>30,864,640</u>	<u>(3,399,265)</u>
Increase in Net Position	5,498,294	2,940,467	2,557,827
Net Position Beginning of Year	22,901,604	19,961,137	2,940,467
Net Position End of Year	<u>\$28,399,898</u>	<u>\$22,901,604</u>	<u>\$5,498,294</u>

Net position increased by \$5,498,294. Overall total revenues reflect a decrease of \$841,438, primarily due to a decrease in charges for services and sales as a result of a decrease in tuition and fees. Overall total program expenses reflect a decrease of \$3,399,265, primarily due to a decrease in regular instruction expenses. In fiscal year 2022, 43 percent of the School District's total revenues were from property taxes and 39 percent were from unrestricted grants and entitlements.

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*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*  
 Unaudited

The School District depends greatly on property taxes as a revenue source. The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. Inflation alone will not increase the amount of funds generated by a tax levy. Basically, the mills collected decreases as the property valuation increases thus generating about the same revenue.

Instruction comprises approximately 57 percent of governmental program expenses. Of the instructional expenses, approximately 76 percent is for regular instruction, approximately 21 percent is for special instruction, and approximately 3 percent is for vocational instruction and student intervention services.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services, grants, contributions, and interest earnings offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of those services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted state entitlements.

Table 3 - Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
	2022	2022	2021	2021
<b>Program Expenses</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$12,025,141	\$10,768,193	\$15,199,397	\$12,490,175
Special	3,333,003	643,398	3,552,892	920,229
Vocational	100,859	75,170	112,357	72,474
Intervention	280,316	280,316	324,093	324,093
Support Services:				
Pupils	1,381,392	1,345,749	1,332,909	364,875
Instructional Staff	738,347	702,733	737,527	712,843
Board of Education	155,337	155,337	131,638	131,638
Administration	2,257,887	2,257,887	2,342,680	2,342,680
Fiscal	667,199	667,199	665,368	665,368
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,179,891	2,179,650	2,206,174	2,107,753
Pupil Transportation	1,747,700	1,684,465	1,733,156	1,693,918
Central	232,528	165,231	168,636	159,636
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	1,377,603	(243,692)	1,177,021	(33,682)
Other	8,348	445	200,430	194,743
Extracurricular Activities	971,424	719,763	896,414	755,388
Interest and Fiscal Charges	8,400	8,400	83,948	83,948
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$27,465,375</b>	<b>\$21,410,244</b>	<b>\$30,864,640</b>	<b>\$22,986,079</b>

For fiscal year 2022, the dependence upon tax revenues and state subsidies for governmental activities reflects approximately 78 percent of expenses.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*  
 Unaudited

**The School District's Major Funds**

The School District's major funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues and other financing sources in the amount of \$35,629,699 and expenditures and other financing uses in the amount of \$39,165,423. The fund balance for all governmental funds at June 30, 2022, is \$18,516,802.

The General Fund had total revenues and other financing sources of \$24,918,021 and expenditures and other financing uses of \$28,136,665. The General Fund's balance at June 30, 2022, decreased by \$3,218,644. The General Fund has an ending fund balance of \$7,009,400.

The fund balance of the Capital Projects Fund at June 30, 2022, is \$6,791,864, an increase of \$1,471,950 from the prior year primarily due to transfers from the General Fund during the fiscal year.

***General Fund Budgeting Highlights***

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2022, the School District amended its General Fund appropriations. The School District uses a building budget technique which is designed to control building budgets but provide flexibility for building management. Actual revenues for the fiscal year were less than budgeted primarily due to the decrease in tuition and fees due to changes in State Foundation revenues. Spending in the majority of all categories was lower than budgeted appropriations. The School District's ending General Fund balance was \$4,779,740.

**Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

***Capital Assets***

At the end of fiscal year 2022, the School District had \$29,317,936 invested in land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2022 balances compared to fiscal year 2021 balances.

Table 4 - Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation

	Governmental Activities	
	2022	2021
Land	\$1,450,492	\$1,450,492
Construction in Progress	4,128,436	741,296
Land Improvements	2,453,276	2,278,556
Buildings and Improvements	18,288,060	19,533,841
Furniture and Equipment	1,360,626	1,397,475
Vehicles	1,637,046	1,477,726
Totals	\$29,317,936	\$26,879,386

See Note 10 to the basic financial statements for more information on capital assets.



**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*  
 Unaudited

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***Debt***

At June 30, 2022, the School District had no bonds outstanding since the obligations were paid in full during fiscal year 2022. Table 5 shows fiscal year 2022 balance compared to fiscal year 2021 balance.

Table 5 - Outstanding Debt, at Fiscal Year End

	Governmental Activities	
	2022	2021
2012 School Building Construction Refunding Bonds	\$0	\$1,831,794

See Note 15 to the basic financial statements for more information on debt. The net pension liability under GASB 68 and the net OPEB liability under GASB 75 are also reported as a long-term obligation that has been previously disclosed within the management's discussion and analysis.

**Economic Factors**

Over the past 20 years, the School District has remained in a stable financial position. Approximately 95 percent of the School District is in Muskingum County and the remaining 5 percent is in Perry County. Muskingum County completed its most recent property valuation reappraisal in calendar year 2018. A natural gas distribution pipeline and compressor stations were constructed within the School District. An additional compressor station and a small portion of a new pipeline was constructed within the School District and completed in 2017 and 2018, respectively. One of these public utility pipelines filed for an appeal of their valuation in fiscal year 2022 which resulted in a decrease in public utility revenue. The School District saw slight decreases in enrollment during fiscal year 2022. The new funding formula changed revenue and expenditure recognition, however it resulted in no additional funding for the School District. Several emergency relief grants from the Federal Government continued to provide additional funding resources and relief to the School District's revenue loss. The Board of Education and administration of the School District must maintain prudent financial management in order to preserve financial stability.

**Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizen's, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Scott Paul, Treasurer at Franklin Local School District, P.O. Box 428, Duncan Falls, Ohio 43734 or e-mail at [scott.paul@franklinlocalschools.org](mailto:scott.paul@franklinlocalschools.org).

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**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**

*Statement of Net Position*

*June 30, 2022*

	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$18,148,598
Materials and Supplies Inventory	34,979
Inventory Held for Resale	21,654
Intergovernmental Receivable	768,192
Prepaid Items	16,766
Accrued Interest Receivable	33,589
Accounts Receivable	12,609
Property Taxes Receivable	17,847,765
Net OPEB Asset	1,836,172
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	5,578,928
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	23,739,008
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>68,038,260</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Pension	6,998,476
OPEB	1,091,673
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>8,090,149</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts Payable	75,845
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	3,053,977
Contracts Payable	187,149
Retainage Payable	56,267
Matured Sick Leave Benefits Payable	60,100
Vacation Benefits Payable	92,539
Unearned Revenue	19,000
Intergovernmental Payable	651,554
Claims Payable	481,300
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	9,394
Due In More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability	15,134,832
Net OPEB Liability	2,110,847
Other Amounts Due in More Than One Year	1,743,455
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>23,676,259</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Property Taxes	8,422,365
Pension	12,018,090
OPEB	3,611,797
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>24,052,252</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	29,074,520
Restricted for:	
Food Service Operations	825,165
Classroom Facilities Maintenance	1,084,182
Debt Service	330
Capital Projects	1,074,279
Federal Grant Programs	6,120
District Managed Student Activities	132,262
Unclaimed Monies	831
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(3,797,791)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$28,399,898</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Statement of Activities*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$12,025,141	\$198,489	\$1,049,842	\$8,617	(\$10,768,193)
Special	3,333,003	392,072	2,297,533	0	(643,398)
Vocational	100,859	0	25,689	0	(75,170)
Intervention	280,316	0	0	0	(280,316)
Support Services:					
Pupils	1,381,392	0	35,643	0	(1,345,749)
Instructional Staff	738,347	35,552	62	0	(702,733)
Board of Education	155,337	0	0	0	(155,337)
Administration	2,257,887	0	0	0	(2,257,887)
Fiscal	667,199	0	0	0	(667,199)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,179,891	0	241	0	(2,179,650)
Pupil Transportation	1,747,700	0	63,235	0	(1,684,465)
Central	232,528	0	67,297	0	(165,231)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:					
Food Service Operations	1,377,603	78,793	1,542,502	0	243,692
Other	8,348	0	7,903	0	(445)
Extracurricular Activities	971,424	227,341	24,320	0	(719,763)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	8,400	0	0	0	(8,400)
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>\$27,465,375</u>	<u>\$932,247</u>	<u>\$5,114,267</u>	<u>\$8,617</u>	<u>(21,410,244)</u>
<b>General Revenues</b>					
Property Taxes Levied for:					
					12,733,223
					1,148,344
					203,157
					12,858,093
					14,225
					(52,639)
					4,135
					<u>26,908,538</u>
					5,498,294
					<u>22,901,604</u>
					<u>\$28,399,898</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**

*Balance Sheet  
Governmental Funds  
June 30, 2022*

	General	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,463,608	\$6,848,131	\$4,575,317	\$16,887,056
Restricted Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	831	0	0	831
Receivables:				
Property Taxes	16,117,278	0	1,730,487	17,847,765
Accounts	12,609	0	0	12,609
Intergovernmental	194,664	0	573,528	768,192
Interfund	420,448	0	24,042	444,490
Accrued Interest	31,796	0	1,793	33,589
Prepaid Items	16,766	0	0	16,766
Materials and Supplies Inventory	26,450	0	8,529	34,979
Inventory Held for Resale	0	0	21,654	21,654
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$22,284,450</u>	<u>\$6,848,131</u>	<u>\$6,935,350</u>	<u>\$36,067,931</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$65,508	\$0	\$10,337	\$75,845
Interfund Payable	0	0	444,490	444,490
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	2,791,489	0	262,488	3,053,977
Contracts Payable	0	0	187,149	187,149
Retainage Payable	0	56,267	0	56,267
Matured Sick Leave Benefits Payable	60,100	0	0	60,100
Intergovernmental Payable	620,645	0	30,909	651,554
Unearned Revenue	0	0	19,000	19,000
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>3,537,742</u>	<u>56,267</u>	<u>954,373</u>	<u>4,548,382</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Property Taxes	7,611,080	0	811,285	8,422,365
Unavailable Revenue	4,126,228	0	454,154	4,580,382
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>11,737,308</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,265,439</u>	<u>13,002,747</u>
<b>Fund Balances</b>				
Nonspendable	44,047	0	8,529	52,576
Restricted	0	0	2,672,350	2,672,350
Committed	569,185	6,791,864	1,635,591	8,996,640
Assigned	2,732,345	0	430,103	3,162,448
Unassigned (Deficit)	3,663,823	0	(31,035)	3,632,788
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>7,009,400</u>	<u>6,791,864</u>	<u>4,715,538</u>	<u>18,516,802</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$22,284,450</u>	<u>\$6,848,131</u>	<u>\$6,935,350</u>	<u>\$36,067,931</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to  
 Net Position of Governmental Activities  
 June 30, 2022*

<b>Total Governmental Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$18,516,802</b>
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because</i>	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	29,317,936
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds:	
Delinquent Property Taxes	4,535,991
Tuition and Fees	12,609
Investment Earnings	28,533
Miscellaneous	3,249
	4,580,382
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.	779,411
Vacation benefits payable is recognized for earned vacation benefits that are not expected to be paid with expendable available financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	(92,539)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
Sick Leave Benefits Payable	(1,752,849)
The net pension and OPEB liability (asset) are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the liability, asset, and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in the governmental funds:	
Net OPEB Asset	1,836,172
Deferred Outflows - Pension	6,998,476
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(12,018,090)
Net Pension Liability	(15,134,832)
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	1,091,673
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(3,611,797)
Net OPEB Liability	(2,110,847)
	(22,949,245)
 Net Position of Governmental Activities	 <b>\$28,399,898</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	General	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$10,326,382	\$0	\$1,078,611	\$11,404,993
Intergovernmental	13,825,917	0	4,249,061	18,074,978
Investment Earnings	(50,524)	0	8,759	(41,765)
Charges for Services and Sales	0	0	78,793	78,793
Tuition and Fees	728,933	0	36,335	765,268
Gifts and Donations	16,038	0	7,863	23,901
Extracurricular Activities	24,268	0	203,239	227,507
Miscellaneous	28,507	0	3,008	31,515
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>24,899,521</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,665,669</u>	<u>30,565,190</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	11,503,395	0	816,024	12,319,419
Special	1,918,298	0	1,333,430	3,251,728
Vocational	91,142	0	0	91,142
Intervention	283,013	0	21,255	304,268
Support Services:				
Pupils	1,072,762	0	318,111	1,390,873
Instructional Staff	696,764	0	24,286	721,050
Board of Education	155,337	0	0	155,337
Administration	2,303,124	0	0	2,303,124
Fiscal	643,291	0	23,454	666,745
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,989,777	0	100,294	2,090,071
Pupil Transportation	1,624,618	0	0	1,624,618
Central	149,723	0	76,297	226,020
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	10,213	0	1,332,696	1,342,909
Other	0	0	8,348	8,348
Extracurricular Activities	649,199	0	210,764	859,963
Capital Outlay	0	3,174,059	1,862,985	5,037,044
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	0	0	1,555,000	1,555,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	0	41,755	41,755
Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	0	0	130,000	130,000
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>23,090,656</u>	<u>3,174,059</u>	<u>7,854,699</u>	<u>34,119,414</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>1,808,865</u>	<u>(3,174,059)</u>	<u>(2,189,030)</u>	<u>(3,554,224)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Use)</b>				
Transfers In	0	4,646,009	400,000	5,046,009
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	18,500	0	0	18,500
Transfers Out	(5,046,009)	0	0	(5,046,009)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Use)</i>	<u>(5,027,509)</u>	<u>4,646,009</u>	<u>400,000</u>	<u>18,500</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	<u>(3,218,644)</u>	<u>1,471,950</u>	<u>(1,789,030)</u>	<u>(3,535,724)</u>
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>10,228,044</u>	<u>5,319,914</u>	<u>6,504,568</u>	<u>22,052,526</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$7,009,400</u>	<u>\$6,791,864</u>	<u>\$4,715,538</u>	<u>\$18,516,802</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds</b>		(\$3,535,724)
<i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because</i>		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation:		
Capital Asset Additions	4,706,041	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(2,263,216)</u>	2,442,825
Governmental funds report only the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal. This is the amount of proceeds from the sale of capital assets and the loss on disposal of capital assets:		
Gain (Loss) on Disposal of Capital Assets	14,225	
Proceeds from the sale of capital assets	<u>(18,500)</u>	(4,275)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:		
Delinquent Property Taxes	2,679,731	
Intergovernmental Revenues	(129,424)	
Tuition and Fees	(139,321)	
Investment Earnings	(1,573)	
Miscellaneous	<u>(27,380)</u>	2,382,033
Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.		
		1,555,000
Interest is reported as an expenditure when due in the governmental funds, but is accrued on outstanding debt on the statement of activities. Premiums and discounts are reported as revenues and expenditures when the debt is first issued; however, these amounts are deferred and amortized on the statement of activities:		
Capital Appreciation Bond Matured Accretion	130,000	
Accrued Interest Payable	3,364	
Amortization of Serial Premium	164,323	
Amortization of Deferred Amount on Refunding	(116,803)	
Annual Accretion	<u>(17,529)</u>	163,355
The internal service fund used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds is not reported in the district-wide statement of activities. Governmental fund expenditures and the related internal service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.		
		93,309
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:		
Vacation Benefits Payable	(24,795)	
Sick Leave Benefits Payable	<u>(89,570)</u>	(114,365)
Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.		
Pension	2,255,089	
OPEB	<u>71,558</u>	2,326,647
Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB (asset) liability are reported as pension/OPEB expense in the statement of activities.		
Pension	35,875	
OPEB	<u>153,614</u>	189,489
<i>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>		<u><u>\$5,498,294</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements



**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes*  
*in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis)*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$11,798,612	\$11,798,612	\$11,276,029	(\$522,583)
Intergovernmental	13,344,916	13,344,916	13,668,792	323,876
Investment Earnings	124,553	124,553	191,507	66,954
Tuition and Fees	1,991,043	1,991,043	728,933	(1,262,110)
Gifts and Donations	0	0	5,000	5,000
Miscellaneous	120,921	120,921	4,275	(116,646)
<i>Total Revenues</i>	27,380,045	27,380,045	25,874,536	(1,505,509)
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	12,971,616	12,971,616	11,331,000	1,640,616
Special	2,406,754	2,406,754	1,745,763	660,991
Vocational	93,300	93,300	89,944	3,356
Intervention	291,142	291,142	281,954	9,188
Support Services:				
Pupils	1,070,151	1,070,151	1,031,850	38,301
Instructional Staff	686,841	686,841	689,878	(3,037)
Board of Education	158,772	158,772	127,566	31,206
Administration	2,395,659	2,395,659	2,266,749	128,910
Fiscal	632,048	632,048	635,921	(3,873)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,890,109	1,890,109	1,946,135	(56,026)
Pupil Transportation	1,588,586	1,588,586	1,550,702	37,884
Central	191,726	191,726	148,228	43,498
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	91,348	91,348	1,686	89,662
Extracurricular Activities	543,058	543,058	614,922	(71,864)
Capital Outlay	33,051	33,051	0	33,051
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	25,044,161	25,044,161	22,462,298	2,581,863
<i>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</i>	2,335,884	2,335,884	3,412,238	1,076,354
<b>Other Financing Source (Uses)</b>				
Advances In	160,000	160,000	360,000	200,000
Advances Out	(360,000)	(360,000)	(310,000)	50,000
Transfers Out	(4,160,474)	(4,160,474)	(5,046,009)	(885,535)
<i>Total Other Financing Source (Uses)</i>	(4,360,474)	(4,360,474)	(4,996,009)	(635,535)
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(2,024,590)	(2,024,590)	(1,583,771)	440,819
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	6,229,770	6,229,770	6,229,770	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	133,741	133,741	133,741	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	\$4,338,921	\$4,338,921	\$4,779,740	\$440,819

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**

*Statement of Fund Net Position*

*Internal Service Fund*

*June 30, 2022*

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	<u>Medical-Dental Insurance</u>
<b>Current Assets</b>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,260,711
<b>Current Liabilities</b>	
Claims Payable	<u>481,300</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Unrestricted	<u><u>\$779,411</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Statement of Revenues,  
Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position  
Internal Service Fund  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	Medical-Dental Insurance
<b>Operating Revenues</b>	
Charges for Services	\$4,394,820
<b>Operating Expenses</b>	
Purchased Services	639,990
Claims	3,661,521
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	4,301,511
<i>Operating Gain</i>	93,309
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	686,102
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	\$779,411

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**

*Statement of Cash Flows*

*Internal Service Fund*

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	<u>Medical-Dental Insurance</u>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>	
Cash Received from Transactions with Other Funds	\$4,394,820
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Services	(639,990)
Cash Payments for Claims	<u>(3,722,715)</u>
<i>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	32,115
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,228,596</u>
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$1,260,711</u></u>
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Gain to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	
Operating Gain	\$93,309
<b>Changes in Liabilities</b>	
Decrease in Claims Payable	<u>(61,194)</u>
<i>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	<u><u>\$32,115</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity**

Franklin Local School District (the "School District") is organized under Article VI, Sections 2 and 3 of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. The School District operates under a locally-elected Board form of government consisting of five members elected at-large for staggered four year terms. The School District provides educational services as authorized by State statute and federal guidelines.

The School District was established in 1827 through the consolidation of existing land areas and school districts. The School District serves an area of approximately 210 square miles. It is located in Muskingum and Perry Counties, and includes the Villages of Philo and Roseville, the Townships of Salt Creek, Blue Rock, Brush Creek, Clay, Harrison, Meigs, and Wayne, and a portion of Rich Hill Township. The School District is staffed by 115 classified employees, 164 certificated full-time teaching personnel, and 19 administrative employees who provide services to 1,929 students and other community members. The School District currently operates five instructional buildings, one administrative building, and one garage.

*Reporting Entity*

A reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Franklin Local School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefit to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. The School District has no component units.

The School District participates in four jointly governed organizations and four insurance purchasing pools. These organizations are the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency Information Technology Center Regional Council of Governments, Mid-East Career and Technology Center, Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools, Ohio Coalition of Equity and Adequacy of School Funding, Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program, Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA), Ohio School Boards Association Insurance Trust, and the Ohio School Benefits Cooperative. These organizations are presented in Notes 17 and 18 to the basic financial statements.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

**Basis of Presentation**

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. The statements usually distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental in nature and those that are considered business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental receipts, or other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. The School District does not have any business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department, and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants, and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

***Fund Financial Statements*** During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service fund is presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Custodial funds are reported by type.

**Fund Accounting**

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. The funds used by the School District can be classified using two categories: governmental and proprietary.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Governmental Funds** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the descriptions of the School District's major governmental funds:

**General Fund** The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose, provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Capital Projects Fund** The Capital Projects Fund accounts for and reports specific monies used to acquire, construct, or improve the District's school buildings, grounds, and/or vehicles.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

**Proprietary Fund Type** Proprietary funds are used to account for the School District's ongoing activities which are similar to those found in the private sector. The following is the School District's proprietary fund:

**Internal Service Fund** The Internal Service Fund accounts for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the School District on a cost reimbursement basis. The School District's only internal service fund accounts for the operation of the School District's self-insurance program for employee medical, surgical, prescription drug, and dental claims.

### **Measurement Focus**

**Government-wide Financial Statements** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e. revenues) and decreases (i.e. expenses) in total net position.

**Fund Financial Statements** All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of fund net position.

For proprietary funds, the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, in the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

***Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions*** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 7). Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis.

On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized. Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, investment earnings, tuition, grants, and fees.

***Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*** In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension and OPEB plans. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 13 and 14.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension, OPEB plans, and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2022, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2023 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, tuition and fees, investment earnings, and miscellaneous revenue. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified



**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities fund on page 18. Net deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Notes 13 and 14)

***Expenses/Expenditures*** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

During fiscal year 2022, investments were limited to federal agency securities and negotiable certificates of deposit. Investments in these deposits are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2022 amounted to (\$50,524), which includes (\$35,641) assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

**Prepaid Items**

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2022, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the fiscal year in which services are consumed.

**Inventory**

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expense when used. Inventories consist of materials and supplies held for consumption and donated and purchased food held for resale.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Capital Assets**

General capital assets are capital assets which are associated with and generally arise from governmental activities. They generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. General capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the enterprise funds are reported both in the business type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds. The School District's only capital assets are general capital assets.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the fiscal year. The School District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of capital assets by backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the assets to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-index to deflate the costs to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year.) Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of five thousand dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All capital assets are depreciated except for land and construction in progress. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	10-30 years
Buildings and Improvements	10-40 years
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 years
Vehicles	3-10 years

**Restricted Assets**

Assets are reported as restricted assets when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Restricted assets reported on the balance sheet represent unclaimed monies. Unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the School District are reported as restricted.

**Compensated Absences**

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The liability for vacation benefits is recorded as "vacation benefits payable", rather than long-term liabilities, as the balances are to be used by employees in the fiscal year following the fiscal year earned.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the School District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the School District's termination policy. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for classified and certified employees with ten or more years of current service with the School District. The entire sick leave benefits liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

On the governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as liabilities and expenditures to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account "matured sick leave benefits payable" in the funds from which these payments will be made.

**Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

**Internal Activity**

Transfers within governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide statements. Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one program to another or within the same program are eliminated on the Statement of Activities. Payments for interfund services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

**Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable:** The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

**Restricted:** Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation (School District resolutions).

**Committed:** The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for the use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

**Assigned:** Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the School District Board of Education or a School District official delegated that authority by resolution or by State Statute. State statute authorizes the School District’s Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The School District’s Board of Education assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in fiscal year 2023’s appropriated budget.

**Unassigned:** The unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which the amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Bond Premiums**

On government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums are amortized over the term of the bonds using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. Bond premiums are presented as an addition to the face amount of the bonds. Under Ohio law, premiums on the original issuance of debt are to be deposited to the bond retirement fund to be used for debt retirement and are precluded from being applied to the project fund. Ohio law does allow premiums on refunding debt to be used as part of the payment to the bond escrow agent.

On the government fund financial statements, bond premiums and bond discounts are recognized in the period in which bonds are issued. The face amount of the debt issue is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources.

**Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

The School District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

**Operating Revenues and Expenses**

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary fund. For the School District, these revenues are charges for services for self-insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that are the primary activity of the fund. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**Budgetary Process**

All funds, except custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution, and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and set annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level. The Treasurer maintains budgetary information at the fund, function, and object level and has the authority to allocate appropriations at the function and object level.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the amended certificate in effect when final appropriations for the fiscal year were passed.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

**Interfund Balances**

On the fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated on the statement of net position.

**Note 3 - Accountability**

The following funds had a deficit fund balances as of June 30, 2022:

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Title I Grant	(\$12,035)
Early Childhood Education Grant	(10,000)
Network Connectivity Grant	(9,000)

These deficits are the result of the recognition of payables in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as well as short-term interfund loans from the General Fund needed for operations until the receipt of grant monies. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

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**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

**Note 4 - Fund Balances**

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total
<u>Nonspendable:</u>				
Prepaid Items	\$16,766	\$0	\$0	\$16,766
Materials and Supplies Inventory	26,450	0	8,529	34,979
Unclaimed Monies	831	0	0	831
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	<u>44,047</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,529</u>	<u>52,576</u>
<u>Restricted for:</u>				
Food Service Operations	0	0	913,694	913,694
Classroom Facilities Maintenance	0	0	954,952	954,952
Debt Service	0	0	330	330
Capital Projects	0	0	671,112	671,112
District Managed Student Activities	0	0	132,262	132,262
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,672,350</u>	<u>2,672,350</u>
<u>Committed to:</u>				
Scholarships	0	0	38,327	38,327
After School Programs	0	0	41,201	41,201
Capital Improvements	0	6,791,864	1,556,063	8,347,927
Severance Payments	569,185	0	0	569,185
<i>Total Committed</i>	<u>569,185</u>	<u>6,791,864</u>	<u>1,635,591</u>	<u>8,996,640</u>
<u>Assigned to:</u>				
Capital Improvements	0	0	430,103	430,103
Public School Support	184,940	0	0	184,940
Purchases on Order	38,994	0	0	38,994
Assigned to Subsequent Year's Appropriations	2,508,411	0	0	2,508,411
<i>Total Assigned</i>	<u>2,732,345</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>430,103</u>	<u>3,162,448</u>
<u>Unassigned:</u>	<u>3,663,823</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(31,035)</u>	<u>3,632,788</u>
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$7,009,400</u>	<u>\$6,791,864</u>	<u>\$4,715,538</u>	<u>\$18,516,802</u>

**Note 5 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting**

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) presented for the General Fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP (modified accrual) basis are as follows:

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
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1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget) rather than restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (GAAP).
4. Prepaid items are reported on the balance sheet (GAAP) but not on the budgetary basis.
5. Advances in and advances out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to Balance Sheet transactions (GAAP basis).
6. Unreported cash, fair market value changes, and negative cash advances to other funds are reported on the "Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance (GAAP Basis), but not on budgetary basis."
7. Certain funds are accounted for as separate funds internally with legally adopted budgets (budget basis) that do not meet the definition of special revenue funds under GASB Statement No. 54 and were reported with the General Fund (GAAP basis).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the General Fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance	
GAAP Basis	(\$3,218,644)
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	648,139
Prepaid Items:	
Beginning of Fiscal Year	129,402
End of Fiscal Year	(16,766)
Unreported Cash:	
Beginning of Fiscal Year	78,864
End of Fiscal Year	(59,907)
Fair Market Value:	
Beginning of Fiscal Year	50,817
End of Fiscal Year	177,443
Negative cash advance to other funds	97,722
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	464,472
Advances In	360,000
Advances Out	(310,000)
To reclassify excess of revenues and other sources of financial resources over expenditures and other uses of financial resources into financial statement fund types.	100,419
Adjustment for Encumbrances	<u>(85,732)</u>
Budget Basis	<u><u>(\$1,583,771)</u></u>



**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 6 - Deposits and Investments**

Monies held by the School District are classified into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;

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7. The State Treasurer’s investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers’ acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met. The investment in commercial paper notes of a single issuer shall not exceed in the aggregate five percent of interim moneys available for investment at the time of purchase.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specific dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

***Investments***

Investments are reported at fair value. As of June 30, 2022, the School District had the following investments:

Measurement/Investment	Measurement Amount	Maturity	Standard & Poor's Rating	Percent of Total Investments
Fair Value - Level Two Inputs				
Federal Home Loan Bank	\$941,170	More than one year	AA+	23.76%
Federal Farm Credit Bank	228,705	More than one year	AA+	5.77%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	1,570,268	Less than one year	N/A	39.64%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	<u>1,221,415</u>	More than one year	N/A	30.83%
Total Investments	<u>\$3,961,558</u>			

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above chart identifies the School District’s recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2022. Investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data. (Level 2 Inputs)

***Interest Rate Risk*** The School District’s investment policy addresses interest rate risk to the extent that it allows the Treasurer to invest funds to a maximum maturity of five years. The Treasurer cannot make investments which he/she does not reasonably believe can be held until the maturity date. State statute requires that an investment mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and that an investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. The stated intent of the policy is to avoid the need to sell securities prior to maturity.

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**Credit Risk** The negotiable certificates of deposit are unrated. The School District has no investment policy that addresses credit risk.

**Concentration of Credit Risk** Concentration of credit risk is defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board as having five percent or more invested in the securities of a single issuer. The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer.

**Note 7 - Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar 2022 represents collections of calendar year 2021 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2022 were levied after April 1, 2021, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2021, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at thirty-five percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar 2022 represents collections of calendar year 2021 taxes. Public utility real property taxes received in calendar year 2022 became a lien December 31, 2020, were levied after April 1, 2021, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Muskingum and Perry Counties. The County Auditors periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2022, are available to finance fiscal year 2023 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which were measurable as of June 30, 2022, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 were levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reflected as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2022, was \$4,889,409 and is recognized as revenue: \$4,422,832 in the General Fund, \$70,659 in the Classroom Facilities Maintenance Special Revenue Fund, and \$395,918 in the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2021, was \$5,953,921 and is recognized as revenue: \$5,372,479 in the General Fund, \$87,589 in the Classroom Facilities Maintenance Special Revenue Fund, and \$493,853 in the Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
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The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2022 taxes were collected are:

	2021 Second- Half Collections		2022 First- Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential And Other Real Estate	\$225,947,810	47.08%	\$245,604,720	48.89%
Public Utility Personal	253,983,700	52.92%	256,752,350	51.11%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$479,931,510</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$502,357,070</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
Tax Rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$34.40		\$34.40	

Tax rates are adjusted based upon amounts necessary for the retirement of debt service in order to collect the fixed amount approved. The county auditors review the balance in this fund and adjust the millage so that the balance is not excessive as compared to future debt service requirements.

**Note 8 - Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2022, consisted of property taxes, accrued interest, accounts (tuition and fees, miscellaneous, and intergovernmental), interfund, and intergovernmental. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables, except for property taxes, are expected to be collected within one year. Property taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year. The delinquent property taxes amounted to \$4,535,991 as of June 30, 2022.

A summary of intergovernmental receivables are as follows:

	<u>Amounts</u>
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>	
School Lunch Reimbursement	\$13,656
Idea Part B	184,651
Title I	98,145
Medicare	6,801
Title V B Rural and Low Income	3,726
State Foundation Adjustment	28,674
Title II-A	15,835
Title IV-A	9,000
CARES Act	248,515
Miscellaneous Reimbursements	159,189
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$768,192</b>

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**Note 9 - Interfund Balances and Transfers**

**Interfund Balances**

Interfund balances at June 30, 2022, consist of the following individual fund receivables and payables:

	Interfund Payable	Interfund Receivable
<b>Governmental Funds:</b>		
General Fund	\$0	\$420,448
Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds:		
Early Childhood Education	10,000	0
Permanent Improvement Project	0	24,042
Network Connectivity	9,000	0
Title IDEA-B	105,828	0
Title IDEA Early Childhood Restoration	704	0
Title I	55,000	0
Title II-A	25,000	0
Title IV-A	9,000	0
CARES Act	201,232	0
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	28,726	0
Total Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	444,490	24,042
<b>Total All Funds</b>	<b>\$444,490</b>	<b>\$444,490</b>

Interfund balances are used to move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires them and unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorization. Of the amounts above, \$97,722 represents the amount due to the General Fund from Special Revenue Funds for cash deficits.

**Transfers**

The School District transferred \$5,046,009 from the General Fund to the various capital project funds for various construction and maintenance projects for the School District.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
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**Note 10 - Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Balance 06/30/2021	Additions	Retirements	Balance 06/30/2022
<b>Capital Assets:</b>				
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$1,450,492	\$0	\$0	\$1,450,492
Construction in Progress	741,296	3,387,140	0	4,128,436
<b>Total Capital Assets not being Depreciated</b>	<b>2,191,788</b>	<b>3,387,140</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,578,928</b>
<b>Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>				
Land Improvements	4,776,042	537,218	0	5,313,260
Buildings and Improvements	49,776,537	407,224	(210,000)	49,973,761
Furniture and Equipment	3,820,102	77,585	0	3,897,687
Vehicles	2,898,912	296,874	(247,557)	2,948,229
<b>Total Capital Assets being Depreciated</b>	<b>61,271,593</b>	<b>1,318,901</b>	<b>(457,557)</b>	<b>62,132,937</b>
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land Improvements	(2,497,486)	(362,498)	0	(2,859,984)
Buildings and Improvements	(30,242,696)	(1,653,005)	210,000	(31,685,701)
Furniture and Equipment	(2,422,627)	(114,434)	0	(2,537,061)
Vehicles	(1,421,186)	(133,279)	243,282	(1,311,183)
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>(36,583,995)</b>	<b>(2,263,216) *</b>	<b>453,282</b>	<b>(38,393,929)</b>
<b>Total Capital Assets being Depreciated, Net</b>	<b>24,687,598</b>	<b>(944,315)</b>	<b>(4,275)</b>	<b>23,739,008</b>
<b>Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$26,879,386</b>	<b>\$2,442,825</b>	<b>(\$4,275)</b>	<b>\$29,317,936</b>

\* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

<b>Instruction:</b>	
Regular	\$777,369
Special	385,693
Vocational	21,832
Intervention	36,386
<b>Support Services:</b>	
Pupils	109,158
Instructional Staff	50,941
Administration	181,931
Fiscal	21,832
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	138,267
Pupil Transportation	181,931
Central	14,554
Food Service Operations	145,544
Extracurricular Activities	197,778
<b>Total Depreciation Expense</b>	<b>\$2,263,216</b>

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 11 - Risk Management**

**Property and Liability**

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2022, the School District contracted with Schools for Ohio Risk Sharing Authority for the insurance shown as follows.

Property and Inland Marine – replacement cost (\$500 deductible)	\$97,491,911
Automobile Liability (No deductible)	15,000,000
Uninsured Motorists (No deductible)	1,000,000
General Liability	
Per occurrence	15,000,000
Total per year	17,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from last fiscal year.

**Workers' Compensation**

For fiscal year 2022, the School District participated in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (Note 18). The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers' compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP's selection criteria. The firm of Comp Management, Inc. provides administrative, cost control, and actuarial services to the GRP.

**Employee Medical Benefits**

Medical/prescription drug/surgical and dental insurance are offered to employees through a self-insurance internal service fund. Monthly premiums are paid to the fiscal agent who in turn pays the claims on the School District's behalf. The medical coverage premiums covered by the Board of Education are \$640.77 monthly for single and \$1,556.28 monthly for family. The dental coverage premiums covered by the Board of Education are \$39.93 monthly for single and \$45.21 for family. The claims liability of \$481,300 reported in the internal service fund at June 30, 2022, is based on an estimate provided by the third party administrator and the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 30, which requires that a liability for unpaid claim costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses. The School District purchases an aggregate stop-loss coverage policy in the amount of \$4,757,492 annually. In addition, the School District has contracted for an excess stop-loss coverage with a maximum allowable covered expense per individual of \$100,000 annually.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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Changes in the fund's claims liability amount in fiscal years 2021 and 2022 were:

	Balance at Beginning of Fiscal Year	Current Year Claims	Claim Payments	Balance at End of Fiscal Year
2021	\$207,964	\$3,470,075	\$3,135,545	\$542,494
2022	542,494	3,661,521	3,722,715	481,300

**Note 12 - Employee Benefits**

**Compensated Absences**

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn ten to twenty days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated, unused vacation time is paid to classified employees and administrators upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time. The liability for vacation benefits is recorded as vacation benefits payable, rather than long-term liabilities, as the balances earned by employees on their anniversary hire date must be used within one year.

Teachers earn sick leave at the rate of one day per month. Administrators and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of 250 days for teachers, administrators, and classified employees. Upon retirement, certified personnel receive \$100 per day of accrued, but unused sick leave credit to a maximum of 250 days. Classified personnel receive payment for fifty percent of accrued, but unused sick leave credit up to a maximum of 250 days.

**Insurance**

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through The Lincoln National Life Insurance Company.

**Note 13 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

***Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)***

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.



**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
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The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represents the School District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset* or long-term *net pension/OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 14 for the required OPEB disclosures.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

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Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. New benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. The COLA is indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. The Retirement Board approved a 0.5 percent COLA for calendar year 2021.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2022, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$586,451 for fiscal year 2022. Of this amount, \$83,423 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
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New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

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Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2022 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2022, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District’s contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,668,638 for fiscal year 2022. Of this amount, \$369,152 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	SERS	STRS	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.10840690%	0.08708760%	
Prior Measurement Date	0.09296060%	0.08389243%	
Change in Proportionate Share	0.01544630%	0.00319517%	
Proportionate Share of the Net			Total
Pension Liability	\$3,999,900	\$11,134,932	\$15,134,832
Pension Expense	\$208,322	(\$244,197)	(\$35,875)

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At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$386	\$344,016	\$344,402
Changes of assumptions	84,226	3,089,030	3,173,256
Changes in Proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	591,002	634,727	1,225,729
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>586,451</u>	<u>1,668,638</u>	<u>2,255,089</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$1,262,065</u>	<u>\$5,736,411</u>	<u>\$6,998,476</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$103,734	\$69,793	\$173,527
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,060,065	9,596,180	11,656,245
Changes in Proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>68,162</u>	<u>120,156</u>	<u>188,318</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$2,231,961</u>	<u>\$9,786,129</u>	<u>\$12,018,090</u>

\$2,255,089 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2023	(\$203,695)	(\$1,477,819)	(\$1,681,514)
2024	(230,527)	(1,199,102)	(1,429,629)
2025	(489,810)	(1,268,328)	(1,758,138)
2026	<u>(632,315)</u>	<u>(1,773,107)</u>	<u>(2,405,422)</u>
Total	<u>(\$1,556,347)</u>	<u>(\$5,718,356)</u>	<u>(\$7,274,703)</u>

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2021, compared with June 30, 2020, are presented below:

	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent 2.0 percent, on or after April 1, 2018, COLAs for future retirees will be delayed for three years following commencement	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent 2.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of System expenses	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates for 2021 were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Mortality rates for 2020 were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums

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for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	(0.33) %
US Equity	24.75	5.72
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	6.55
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	8.54
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	1.14
Private Equity	11.00	10.03
Real Estate/Real Assets	16.00	5.41
Multi-Asset Strategy	4.00	3.47
Private Debt/Private Credit	3.00	5.28
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability for 2021 was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent. The discount rate for 2020 was 7.5 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.00 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$6,654,852	\$3,999,900	\$1,760,864

**Actuarial Assumptions – STRS**

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation compared to those used in the June 30, 2020, actuarial valuation are presented below:

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	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.45 percent
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent	3.00 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent	0.0 percent,

Post-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

\* 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent, and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2021, and was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended



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to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2021.

***Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate*** The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.00 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.00 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
County's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$20,851,561	\$11,134,932	\$2,924,402

***Changes Between the Measurement Date and the Reporting date*** In February 2022, the Board approved changes to demographic measures that will impact the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation. These demographic measures include retirement, salary increase, disability/termination and mortality assumptions. In March 2022, the STRS Board approved benefit plan changes to take effect on July 1, 2022. These changes include a one-time three percent cost-of-living increase (COLA) to be paid to eligible benefit recipients and the elimination of the age 60 requirement for retirement age and service eligibility that was set to take effect in 2026. The effect on the net pension liability is unknown.

**Social Security System**

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System / State Teachers Retirement System. As of June 30, 2022, four members of the Board of Education elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

**Note 14 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans**

See Note 13 for a description of the net OPEB liability.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. The following types of credit purchased after January 29, 1981 do not count toward health care coverage eligibility: military, federal, out-of-state, municipal, private school, exempted, and early retirement incentive credit. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents

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choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2022, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2022, this amount was \$25,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2022, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$71,558.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$71,558 for fiscal year 2022 and is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

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***OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	0.11153260%	0.08708760%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>0.09500410%</u>	<u>0.08389243%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.01652850%</u>	<u>0.00319517%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the:			<u>Total</u>
Net OPEB Liability	\$2,110,847	\$0	\$2,110,847
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	(\$1,836,172)	(\$1,836,172)
OPEB Expense	\$14,995	(\$168,609)	(\$153,614)

At June 30, 2022, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$22,500	\$65,380	\$87,880
Changes of assumptions	331,142	117,287	448,429
Changes in Proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	480,851	2,955	483,806
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>71,558</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>71,558</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$906,051</u>	<u>\$185,622</u>	<u>\$1,091,673</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$1,051,296	\$336,420	\$1,387,716
Changes of assumptions	289,063	1,095,410	1,384,473
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	45,859	508,955	554,814
Changes in Proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>199,156</u>	<u>85,638</u>	<u>284,794</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$1,585,374</u>	<u>\$2,026,423</u>	<u>\$3,611,797</u>

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\$71,558 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2023	(\$200,050)	(\$541,893)	(\$741,943)
2024	(200,371)	(529,157)	(729,528)
2025	(178,233)	(486,025)	(664,258)
2026	(139,776)	(213,909)	(353,685)
2027	(41,134)	(71,754)	(112,888)
2028	8,683	1,937	10,620
Total	(\$750,881)	(\$1,840,801)	(\$2,591,682)

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2021, compared with June 30, 2020, are presented below:

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	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Inflation	2.40 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation Wage Increases	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:		
Measurement Date	1.92 percent	2.45 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.45 percent	3.13 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation		
Measurement Date	2.27 percent	2.63 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.63 percent	3.22 percent
Medical Trend Assumption		
Medicare	5.125 to 4.40 percent	5.25 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	6.75 to 4.40 percent	7.00 to 4.75 percent

For 2021, mortality rates among healthy retirees were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Mortality rates for contingent survivors were based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5 percent for males and adjusted 122.5 percent for females. Mortality rates for actives is based on PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.

For 2020, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2015 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board in 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

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The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 13.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021 was 2.27 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2021, was 2.63 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current System members by SERS actuaries. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the SEIR for both the June 30, 2020 and the June 30, 2021 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is 1.92 percent at June 30, 2021 and 2.45 percent at June 30, 2020.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates** The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (1.27%) and higher (3.27%) than the current discount rate (2.27%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (1.27%)	Current Discount Rate (2.27%)	1% Increase (3.27%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$2,615,594	\$2,110,847	\$1,707,617
	1% Decrease (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%)	Current Trend Rate (6.75% decreasing to 4.40%)	1% Increase (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$1,625,178	\$2,110,847	\$2,759,549

**Actuarial Assumptions – STRS**

Key methods and assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, actuarial valuation and the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation are presented below:

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	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.00 percent	7.45 percent
Health Care Cost Trends		
Medical		
Pre-Medicare	5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	5.00 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	-16.18 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	-6.69 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug		
Pre-Medicare	6.50 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate	6.50 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	29.98 initial, 4 percent ultimate	11.87 initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022 from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 13.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00 percent as of June 30, 2021, and was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.00 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

***Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate*** The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.00 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$1,549,444)	(\$1,836,172)	(\$2,075,688)

  

	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$2,065,983)	(\$1,836,172)	(\$1,551,987)

***Changes Between the Measurement Date and the Reporting date*** In February 2022, the Board approved changes to demographic measures that will impact the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation. The effect on the net OPEB liability is unknown.

**Note 15 - Long-Term Obligations**

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year consist of the following:

	Principal Outstanding 06/30/2021	Additions	Reductions	Principal Outstanding 06/30/2022	Amounts Due in One Year
2012 School Building Construction Refunding Bonds:					
Term Bonds - 2.35%-3.0%	\$1,545,000	\$0	\$1,545,000	\$0	\$0
Premium on Bonds	164,323	0	164,323	0	0
Original Issue of Capital Appreciation Bonds - 28.74-32.98%	10,000	0	10,000	0	0
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	112,471	17,529	130,000	0	0
Total Bonds	1,831,794	17,529	1,849,323	0	0
Net Pension Liability:					
STRS	20,298,983	0	9,164,051	11,134,932	0
SERS	6,148,610	0	2,148,710	3,999,900	0
Total Net Pension Liability	26,447,593	0	11,312,761	15,134,832	0
Net OPEB Liability:					
SERS	2,064,749	46,098	0	2,110,847	0
Sick Leave Benefits Payable	1,663,279	195,414	105,844	1,752,849	9,394
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Liabilities	\$32,007,415	\$259,041	\$13,267,928	\$18,998,528	\$9,394



**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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Sick leave benefits are paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries are paid, which includes the General Fund and Lunchroom Special Revenue Funds. There are no repayment schedules for the net pension and net OPEB liabilities. However, employee pension contributions are made from the following funds: the General Fund and the Latchkey, Athletic and Music, Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) Grant, Title IDEA-B Grant, Title I Grant, Title II-A Grant, and Food Service Special Revenue Funds. For additional information related to the net pension and net OPEB asset / liabilities, see Notes 13 and 14.

On July 24, 2012, the School District issued refunding bonds of \$2,060,000 consisting of \$475,000 in serial bonds, \$40,000 in capital appreciation bonds, and \$1,545,000 in term bonds. These bonds were issued to advance refund some of the 2004 School Building Construction Term Bonds. The advance refunded portion of the bonds, as well as the unamortized premium and discount of these advance refunded bonds, were removed from the financial statements of the School District. The refunding resulted in a difference between the net carrying amount of the debt and the acquisition price of \$216,787. At the date of the refunding, \$2,289,117 (including underwriter fees and other issuance costs) was deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded 2004 bonds. On December 1, 2014, the refunded bonds were called and paid in full and the irrevocable trust account was closed.

The capital appreciation bonds fully matured in fiscal year 2022. For the fiscal year 2022, \$17,529 was accreted and \$130,000 was paid, to complete the School District's obligation.

The overall debt margin of the School District as of June 30, 2022, was \$45,141,071, with an unvoted debt margin of \$501,564.

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**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

**Note 16 - Significant Commitments**

**Encumbrances**

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next fiscal year were as follows:

General Fund	\$85,732
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	<u>6,544,592</u>
Total	<u><u>\$6,630,324</u></u>

**Contractual Commitments**

During fiscal year 2022, the School District had contractual purchase commitments for the following project:

	Purchase Commitments	Amounts Expended	Amounts Remaining
Junior High School Building			
Renovations (Capital Projects Fund)	\$3,787,696	\$3,339,415	\$448,281
Duncan Falls Elementary and Philo Junior			
High Roof Projects (Capital Projects Fund)	310,221	262,921	47,300
Duncan Falls Elementary Building			
Renovations (Capital Projects Fund)	317,900	244,545	73,355
Philo High School Building			
Renovations (Capital Projects Fund)	<u>397,300</u>	<u>281,555</u>	<u>115,745</u>
Total	<u><u>\$4,813,117</u></u>	<u><u>\$4,128,436</u></u>	<u><u>\$684,681</u></u>

**Note 17 - Jointly Governed Organizations**

**Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency Information Technology Center Regional Council of Governments**

The School District participates in the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency Information Technology Center Regional Council of Governments (Council). The Council was created as a separate regional council of governments pursuant to State Statutes. The Council operates under the direction of a Board comprised of a representative from each participating school district. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each participants control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Council provides information technology and internet access to member districts, as well as cooperative purchasing programs. During fiscal year 2022, the total amount paid to OME-RESA from the School District was \$78,378 for technology services and financial accounting services and educational management information. The Jefferson County Educational Service Center serves as the fiscal agent. Financial information may be obtained from the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency at 2230 Sunset Blvd., Suite 2, Steubenville, Ohio 43952.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Mid-East Career and Technology Center**

The Mid-East Career and Technology Center is a jointly governed organization providing vocational services to its thirteen member school districts. The Career and Technology Center is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio operated under the direction of a Board consisting of one member from each of the participating school district's boards. The board possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. The continued existence of the Career and Technology Center is not dependent on the School District's continued participation. Financial information may be obtained from the Mid-East Career and Technology Center at 400 Richards Road, Zanesville, Ohio 43701.

**Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools**

The Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools (CORAS) is a jointly governed organization composed of over 130 school districts and other educational institutions in the 35-county region of Ohio designated as Appalachia. The Coalition is operated by a Board which is composed of nineteen members. One elected and one appointed from each of the eight regions into which the 35 Appalachian counties are divided; and three from Ohio University College of Education. The board exercised total control over the operations of CORAS including budgeting, appropriating contracting, and designating management. Each participant's control is limited to its representation on the board. The Coalition provides various in-service training programs for school district administrative personnel; gathers data regarding the level of education provided to children in the region; cooperates with other professional groups to assess and develop programs designed to meet the needs of member districts; and provides staff development programs for school district personnel. The Coalition is not dependent on the continued participation of the School District and the School District does not maintain an equity interest in or financial responsibility for the Coalition. During fiscal year 2022, the School District made a payment of \$325 for a membership fee. Financial information may be obtained from the Coalition of Rural and Appalachian Schools at 322 Patton Hall, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio 45701.

**Ohio Coalition of Equity and Adequacy of School Funding**

The Ohio Coalition of Equity and Adequacy of School Funding is organized as a council of governments pursuant to Chapter 167 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Coalition was organized to challenge the constitutionality of the Ohio school funding system. The purpose of the Coalition is to bring about greater equity and adequacy of public school funding in Ohio. The Coalition is governed by a Steering Committee of 90 school district representatives. Though most of the members are superintendents, some treasurers, board members, and administrators also serve. Several persons serve as ex officio members. The Committee exercised total control over the operations of the Coalition including budgeting, appropriating, contracting, and designating management. Each participant's control is limited to its representation on the board. The membership of the coalition includes over 500 school districts throughout the State of Ohio. Member school districts, joint vocational schools, and educational service centers pay annual dues and supplemental dues based on their pupil enrollment. The Coalition is not dependent on the continued participation of the School District and the School District does not maintain an equity interest or financial responsibility for the Coalition. During fiscal year 2021, the School District paid \$968 to the Coalition. The fiscal agent for the Coalition is the Muskingum Valley Educational Service Center. Financial information may be obtained from the Ohio Coalition of Equity and Adequacy of School Funding at 50 South Young Street, Suite M-102, Columbus, Ohio 43215.

**Note 18 - Insurance Purchasing Pools**

**Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program**

The School District participates in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool. The GRP's business and affairs are conducted by a three member Board of directors consisting of the President, the President-Elect, and the Immediate Past President of the OSBA. The Executive Director of the OSBA, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the program. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the costs of administering the program.

**Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority**

The School District participates in the Schools of Ohio Risk Sharing Authority (SORSA), a protected self-insurance purchasing pool under the authority of the Ohio Revised Code 2744. One hundred six school districts, educational service centers, and joint vocational school districts participate in the SORSA. SORSA is governed by a body elected by members. Members agree to jointly participate in coverages of losses and pay all contributions necessary for the specified insurance coverage's provided by SORSA. These coverage's include comprehensive general liability, automobile liability, certain property insurance, and public officials errors and omissions liability insurance.

**Ohio School Boards Association Insurance Trust**

The School District participates in the Ohio School Boards Association (OSBA) Insurance Trust, an insurance purchasing pool. The OSBA Insurance Trust helps its members purchase life insurance at a discounted rate. The organization is composed of 11 members, which includes school districts and educational service centers. The governing board of the OSBA Insurance Trust is composed of a three member Board of Directors consisting of the President, the President-Elect, and the Immediate Past President of the OSBA. The Executive Director of the OSBA, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the program.

**Ohio School Benefits Cooperative**

The School District participates in the Ohio School Benefits Cooperative, a claims servicing and group purchasing pool comprised of more than fifteen members. The Ohio School Benefits Cooperative (OSBC) is created and organized pursuant to and as authorized by Section 9.833 of the Ohio Revised Code. OSBC is governed by a nine member Board of Directors, all of whom must be school district and/or educational service center administrators. The Muskingum Valley Educational Service Center serves as the fiscal agent for OSBC. OSBC is an unincorporated, non-profit association of its members which was created for the purpose of enabling members of the Plan to maximize benefits and/or reduce costs of medical, prescription drug, vision, dental, life, and/or other group insurance coverage for their employees, and the eligible dependents and designated beneficiaries of such employees.

Participants pay an initial \$500 membership fee to OSBC. OSBC offers two options to participants. Participants may enroll in the joint insurance purchasing program for medical, prescription drug, vision dental and/or life insurance. A second option is available for self-insured participants that provides for the purchase of stop loss insurance coverage through OSBC's third party administrator. Medical Mutual/Antares is the Administrator of the OSBC. During fiscal year 2022, the School District elected to participate in the self-insured joint insurance program for medical, prescription drug, dental, and vision coverage.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Note 19 - Set-asides**

The School District is required by State statute to annually set-aside in the General Fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by fiscal year end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years. In prior fiscal years, the School District was also required to set-aside money for budget stabilization and textbooks.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set-aside amounts for capital improvements. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capital Improvements Reserve
Set-aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2021	\$0
Current Year Set-aside Requirement	353,337
Current Year Offsets	(1,332,228)
Qualifying Disbursements	(106,426)
Total	(\$1,085,317)
Set-aside Balance Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	\$0

The School District had qualifying disbursements and offsets during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount below zero. The excess in the capital maintenance set-aside may not be carried forward to reduce the set-aside requirement in future fiscal years.

**Note 20 - Contingencies**

**Grants**

The School District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2022.

**School Foundation**

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2022 have been finalized. The impact of FTE adjustments is not significant to the School District.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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**Litigation**

As of June 30, 2022, the School District is not a party to any lawsuits.

**Note 21 - Change in Accounting Principle**

For fiscal year 2022, the School District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases and related guidance from (GASB) Implementation Guide No. 2019-3, Leases.

GASB Statement 87 enhances the relevance and consistency of information of the government's leasing activities. It establishes requirements for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right to use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. These changes were incorporated into the School District's 2022 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position as the School District has no leases meeting the definition.

The School District is also implementing Implementation Guide No. 2020-1, GASB Statement No. 92 Omnibus 2020, and GASB Statement No. 97 Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans. These changes were incorporated in the School District's 2022 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

For fiscal year 2022, the School District modified its approach related to the eligibility requirements of certain School District grants; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

**Note 22 - COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During fiscal year 2022, the School District received COVID-19 funding in the form of Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief and American Rescue Plan funding. The School District's investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plans in which the School District participates fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the School District's future operating costs, revenues, and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

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**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)*

	2022	2021	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.10840690%	0.09296060%	0.09807980%	0.09322450%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$3,999,900	\$6,148,610	\$5,868,286	\$5,339,140
School District's Covered Payroll	\$3,790,536	\$3,279,071	\$3,241,148	\$3,166,104
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	105.52%	187.51%	181.06%	168.63%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	82.86%	68.55%	70.85%	71.36%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information



2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.09958300%	0.09691620%	0.10015230%	0.10316400%	0.10316400%
\$5,949,864	\$7,093,371	\$5,714,787	\$5,221,071	\$6,134,832
\$3,183,679	\$3,024,821	\$2,989,560	\$2,830,079	\$3,060,351
186.89%	234.51%	191.16%	184.48%	200.46%
69.50%	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Six Fiscal Years (1)*

	2022	2021	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.11153260%	0.09500410%	0.10004040%	0.09468580%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$2,110,847	\$2,064,749	\$2,515,807	\$2,626,840
School District's Covered Payroll	\$3,790,536	\$3,279,071	\$3,241,148	\$3,166,104
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	55.69%	62.97%	77.62%	82.97%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	24.08%	18.17%	15.57%	13.57%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2018	2017
0.10092960%	0.09817860%
\$2,708,685	\$2,798,453
\$3,183,679	\$3,024,821
85.08%	92.52%
12.46%	11.49%

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Nine Fiscal Years (1)*

	2022	2021	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.08708760%	0.08389243%	0.08273438%	0.08369804%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$11,134,932	\$20,298,983	\$18,296,211	\$18,403,321
School District's Covered Payroll	\$10,847,629	\$10,175,457	\$9,766,486	\$9,538,343
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	102.65%	199.49%	187.34%	192.94%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	87.80%	75.50%	77.40%	77.30%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.08433844%	0.08895376%	0.09023920%	0.09364744%	0.09364744%
\$20,034,777	\$29,775,504	\$24,939,475	\$22,778,298	\$27,133,360
\$9,301,686	\$9,342,693	\$9,415,186	\$9,521,862	\$9,993,000
215.39%	318.70%	264.89%	239.22%	271.52%
75.30%	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability*  
*State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Six Fiscal Years (1)*

	2022	2021	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	0.08708760%	0.08389243%	0.08273438%	0.08369804%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	(\$1,836,172)	(\$1,474,408)	(\$1,370,280)	(\$1,344,943)
School District's Covered Payroll	\$10,847,629	\$10,175,457	\$9,766,486	\$9,538,343
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-16.93%	-14.49%	-14.03%	-14.10%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB (Asset) Liability	174.70%	182.10%	174.70%	176.00%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2018	2017
0.08433844%	0.08895376%
\$3,290,575	\$4,757,270
\$9,301,686	\$9,342,693
35.38%	50.92%
47.10%	37.30%

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Contributions*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$586,451	\$530,675	\$459,070	\$437,555
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(586,451)</u>	<u>(530,675)</u>	<u>(459,070)</u>	<u>(437,555)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$4,188,936	\$3,790,536	\$3,279,071	\$3,241,148
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	\$71,558	\$70,499	\$54,123	\$75,055
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(71,558)</u>	<u>(70,499)</u>	<u>(54,123)</u>	<u>(75,055)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>1.71%</u>	<u>1.86%</u>	<u>1.65%</u>	<u>2.32%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u>15.71%</u>	<u>15.86%</u>	<u>15.65%</u>	<u>15.82%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes Surcharge

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information



2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$427,424	\$445,715	\$423,475	\$394,024	\$392,249	\$423,553
<u>(427,424)</u>	<u>(445,715)</u>	<u>(423,475)</u>	<u>(394,024)</u>	<u>(392,249)</u>	<u>(423,553)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$3,166,104	\$3,183,679	\$3,024,821	\$2,989,560	\$2,830,079	\$3,060,351
<u>13.50%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.18%</u>	<u>13.86%</u>	<u>13.84%</u>
\$67,471	\$54,435	\$49,527	\$73,950	\$52,680	\$46,977
<u>(67,471)</u>	<u>(54,435)</u>	<u>(49,527)</u>	<u>(73,950)</u>	<u>(52,680)</u>	<u>(46,977)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>2.13%</u>	<u>1.71%</u>	<u>1.64%</u>	<u>2.47%</u>	<u>1.86%</u>	<u>1.54%</u>
<u>15.63%</u>	<u>15.71%</u>	<u>15.64%</u>	<u>15.65%</u>	<u>15.72%</u>	<u>15.38%</u>

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Contributions*  
*State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$1,668,638	\$1,518,668	\$1,424,564	\$1,367,308
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(1,668,638)</u>	<u>(1,518,668)</u>	<u>(1,424,564)</u>	<u>(1,367,308)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$11,918,843	\$10,847,629	\$10,175,457	\$9,766,486
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
\$1,335,368	\$1,302,236	\$1,307,977	\$1,318,126	\$1,237,842	\$1,299,090
(1,335,368)	(1,302,236)	(1,307,977)	(1,318,126)	(1,237,842)	(1,299,090)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$9,538,343	\$9,301,686	\$9,342,693	\$9,415,186	\$9,521,862	\$9,993,000
14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$95,219	\$99,930
0	0	0	0	(95,219)	(99,930)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%
14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

**Net Pension Liability**

**Changes in Assumptions – SERS**

Beginning in fiscal year 2022, an assumption of 2.0 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc Cola. For fiscal years 2018 through 2021, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Amounts reported in 2022 incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in prior years are presented below:

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 2021-2017	Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	2.4 percent	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.0 percent net of system expenses	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Amounts reported for 2022 use mortality rates based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20 percent for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35 percent for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3 percent for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8 percent for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

Amounts report for 2017 through 2021 use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

**Changes in Assumptions - STRS**

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal years 2018-2021 and fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 2021-2018	Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males’ ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

**Net OPEB Liability**

**Changes in Assumptions – SERS**

Beginning with fiscal year 2022, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by SERS in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2021 and prior are presented below:

	2022	2021 and Prior
Inflation	2.40 percent	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation		
Wage Increases	3.25 percent to 13.58 percent	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 percent net of investment expense, including inflation	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Fiscal year 2022	1.92 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.45 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Fiscal year 2022	2.27 percent
Fiscal year 2021	2.63 percent
Fiscal year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

**Changes in Assumptions – STRS**

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

For fiscal year 2022, the discount rate was decreased from 7.45 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.00.

**Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS OPEB**

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

**Franklin Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

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For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

For fiscal year 2021, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 premium based on June 30, 2020 enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021 from 1.984 percent to 2.055 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

For fiscal year 2022, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were updated to reflect the projected fiscal year ending June 30, 2022 premium based on June 30, 2021 enrollment distribution. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022 from 2.055 percent to 2.1 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D Subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY 2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.

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**FRANKLIN LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

<b>FEDERAL GRANTOR Passed Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title</b>	<b>Federal AL Number</b>	<b>Pass Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Total Federal Receipts</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>				
<b>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</b>				
Child Nutrition Cluster:				
Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution)				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	2021/2022	\$9,117	\$9,117
National School Lunch Program	10.555	2021/2022	82,052	82,052
Non-Cash Assistance Subtotal:			<u>91,169</u>	<u>91,169</u>
Cash Assistance				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	2021/2022	427,651	366,446
National School Lunch Program	10.555	2021/2022	938,510	803,458
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	2021/2022	77,213	68,090
Cash Assistance Subtotal:			<u>1,443,374</u>	<u>1,237,994</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>1,534,543</u>	<u>1,329,163</u>
COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs	10.649	2022	3,063	3,063
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>1,537,606</u>	<u>1,332,226</u>
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>				
<b>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</b>				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	2021 2022	123,694 454,866	76,794 500,889
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies			<u>578,560</u>	<u>577,683</u>
Special Education Cluster:				
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	2021 2022	78,181 357,443	66,590 397,702
COVID-19 Special Education - Grants to States		2022	4,164	69,729
Total Special Education - Grants to States			<u>439,788</u>	<u>534,021</u>
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	2022	16,279	16,279
COVID-19 Special Education - Preschool Grants		2022	2,703	3,407
Total Special Education - Preschool Grants			<u>18,982</u>	<u>19,686</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			458,770	553,707
Rural Education	84.358	2021 2022	32,309 9,430	13,074 9,430
Total Rural Education			<u>41,739</u>	<u>22,504</u>
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	2021 2022	22,248 54,414	16,972 60,111
Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants			<u>76,662</u>	<u>77,083</u>
Student Support and Academic Enrichment State Grants	84.424	2021 2022	10,000 36,090	- 45,090
Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment State Grants			<u>46,090</u>	<u>45,090</u>
Education Stabilization Fund				
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER I and II)	84.425D	2021	1,038,879	782,093
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSER)	84.425U	2022	235,311	250,616
Total Education Stabilization Fund			<u>1,274,190</u>	<u>1,032,709</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>2,476,011</u>	<u>2,308,776</u>
<b>Total Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<u><u>\$4,013,617</u></u>	<u><u>\$3,641,002</u></u>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.*

**FRANKLIN LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Franklin Local School District, Muskingum County, Ohio (the School District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School District.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Receipts and expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

**NOTE C – INDIRECT COST RATE**

The School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

The School District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the School District assumes it expends federal monies first.

**NOTE E – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM**

The School District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The School District allocated donated food commodities to the respective programs that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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Columbus, Ohio 43215  
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(800) 282-0370

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Franklin Local School District  
Muskingum County  
360 Cedar Street  
P.O. Box 428  
Duncan Falls, Ohio 43734

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Franklin Local School District, Muskingum County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 6, 2023.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of This Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

March 6, 2023

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Franklin Local School District  
Muskingum County  
360 Cedar Street  
P.O. Box 428  
Duncan Falls, Ohio 43734

To the Board of Education:

### Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

#### *Opinion on the Major Federal Program*

We have audited Franklin Local School District's, Muskingum County, Ohio (the School District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on Franklin Local School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2022. Franklin Local School District's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

In our opinion, Franklin Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2022.

#### *Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program*

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

The School District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

March 6, 2023

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**FRANKLIN LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR § 200.515  
JUNE 30, 2022**

<b>1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS</b>
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<b>(d)(1)(i)</b>	<b>Type of Financial Statement Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iii)</b>	<b>Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(v)</b>	<b>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<b>(d)(1)(vi)</b>	<b>Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(vii)</b>	<b>Major Programs (list):</b>	Education Stabilization Fund - AL# 84.425D/84.425U
<b>(d)(1)(viii)</b>	<b>Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs</b>	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
<b>(d)(1)(ix)</b>	<b>Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?</b>	Yes

<b>2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS</b>
---

None

<b>3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS</b>
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None

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**FRANKLIN LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 3/16/2023**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)