

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE**  
**MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO**

**SINGLE AUDIT**

**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2020**



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
KEITH FABER



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Members of the Board  
Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance  
2800 Old Springfield Road, Suite E  
Vandalia, Ohio 45377

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, Montgomery County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Keith Faber".

Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

**May 07, 2021**

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**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO**

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## Independent Auditor's Report

Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance  
Montgomery County  
2800 Old Springfield Road, Suite E  
Vandalia, Ohio 45377

To the Board of Directors:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type and the related notes of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, Montgomery County, Ohio, as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), as described in Note 1. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### ***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 1, the financial statements are prepared by the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, to meet the requirements of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D).

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles" paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, as of September 30, 2020, or changes in net position for the fiscal year then ended.

***Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, as of September 30, 2020, for the fiscal year then ended, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) as described in Note 1.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As described in Note 11 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance. As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance adopted a change in accounting principle to their cash basis reporting model. Our opinions are not modified with respect to these matters.

***Other Matters***

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 22, 2021, on our consideration of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Julian & Grube, Inc.*



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**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH  
BASIS) ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Intergovernmental	\$ 7,796	\$ 1,938,620	\$ 1,946,416
Membership Fees	117,151		117,151
Earnings on Investments	39		39
Entry Level Test	1,195		1,195
Other Receipts	1,478	13,667	15,145
Total Cash Receipts	<u>127,659</u>	<u>1,952,287</u>	<u>2,079,946</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
General Government	132,313	2,244,269	2,376,582
Total Cash Disbursements	<u>132,313</u>	<u>2,244,269</u>	<u>2,376,582</u>
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance	(4,654)	(291,982)	(296,636)
Fund Cash Balances, October 1	<u>208,604</u>	<u>954,798</u>	<u>1,163,402</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, September 30</b>			
Restricted		662,816	662,816
Unassigned (Deficit)	203,950		203,950
Fund Cash Balances, September 30	<u>\$ 203,950</u>	<u>\$ 662,816</u>	<u>\$ 866,766</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF ADDITIONS, DEDUCTIONS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS)  
ALL FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020**

	<b>Custodial Funds</b>
<b>Additions:</b>	
Intergovernmental	\$ 8,913
Membership Fees	113,064
Earnings on Investments	906
Other Receipts	13,808
Total Additions	136,691
 <b>Deductions:</b>	
Distributions as Fiscal Agent	161,391
Total Deductions	161,391
Net Change in Fund Cash Balance	(24,700)
Fund Cash Balances, October 1	406,564
Fund Cash Balances, September 30	\$ 381,864

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, Montgomery County, (the Alliance), has been established as a Regional Council of Governments pursuant to the constitution and laws of Ohio, including, but not limited to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 167. The purpose of the Alliance hereby established is to foster cooperation among the political subdivisions through the establishment of an organization, which will promote programs and recommend matters, which will result in more efficient methods of delivering fire and emergency medical services in the region. By-Laws were adopted on February 8, 1995. Ultimate authority of the Alliance shall be vested in a Fire/EMS Alliance Board. The Board consists of a representative from each political subdivision that has paid the "per capita" fee assessed against it or has contractually paid the "per capita" fee assessed against another political subdivision from which it receives Fire/EMS services. Each political subdivision may have one delegate and one alternate to the Board who shall be appointed by the legislative authority of said political subdivision.

The Alliance's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Alliance is financially accountable.

**B. Accounting Basis**

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D). The basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Alliance recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

**C. Deposits**

The Alliance's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Alliance values certificates of deposit at cost.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Alliance uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The Alliance classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund is available to the Alliance for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general law of Ohio.

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Alliance had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

**Ohio Task Force 1** is one of 28 National Urban Search and Rescue Task Forces administered through FEMA. The mission of the Task Force is to provide a resource capable of locating, extricating, and providing medical care for victims entrapped in collapsed structures and to protect emergency responders when such an entrapment or protection exceeds the local emergency responders' operational capability.

**3. Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary funds account for and report private purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Private purpose trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments which are not available to support the Alliance's own programs.

Custodial funds are used to hold resources for individuals, organizations, or other governments. The Alliance disburses these funds as directed by the individual, organization or other government. The Alliance's custodial fund accounts are the Dayton Regional Hazardous Materials Response Team and Ohio Region 3 Rescue Strike Team.

**E. Budgetary Process**

Ohio Revised Code Chapter 167 does not address the budgetary process of Regional Council of Governments but allows the government to adopt by-laws that may address budgetary matters. The Alliance's by-laws require that the Alliance Board must adopt an Annual Budget. This budget is to be prepared by the Executive Director for the fiscal year beginning in the next October 1 and submitted to the Alliance Board two weeks prior to the last quarterly meeting for approval.

**F. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Alliance must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**1. Nonspendable**

The Alliance classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

**2. Restricted**

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**3. Committed**

The Board can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Alliance must adhere to these commitments unless the Board amends the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**4. Assigned**

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by the Alliance's Board or an Alliance official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

**5. Unassigned**

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Alliance applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**G. Property, Plant, and Equipment**

The Alliance records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**H. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

**I. Basis of Presentation**

The Alliance's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, and a combined statement of additions, deductions, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020  
(Continued)**

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED DEPOSITS**

The Alliance maintains a cash pool that all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at September 30, 2020 was as follows:

	2020
Demand deposits	<u>\$1,122,423</u>
Certificates of deposit	<u>126,207</u>
Total deposits	<u><u>\$1,248,630</u></u>

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

**3. DEBT**

The Alliance opened a Promissory Note (Line of Credit) with Security National Bank on November 19, 2008. The principal amount authorized is \$200,000. However, the Alliance did not make any draws on the line of credit or have a balance during the fiscal year. The Line of Credit was established to pay deployment costs of the Ohio Task Force One for deployments during hurricane season.

**4. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

The Alliance's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multi-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postemployment healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS member employees contributed 10% of their gross salaries. The Alliance contributed an amount equal to 14% of the participants' gross salaries. The Alliance has paid all contributions required through September 30, 2020.

**5. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

OPERS offers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plan, which includes multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to healthcare for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 0.0 percent during calendar year 2020.

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020  
(Continued)**

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Commercial Insurance**

The Alliance has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

**7. WORKERS' COMPENSATION**

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Alliance pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium base on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

**8. DAYTON REGIONAL HAZARDOUS MATERIALS RESPONSE TEAM**

As of January 1, 2003, the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance is the fiscal agent for the Dayton Regional Hazardous Materials Response Team. Transactions for the Dayton Regional Hazardous Materials Response Team are included in the attached financial statements as a custodial fund. A separate report is available by contacting the Alliance at 2800 Old Springfield Road, Suite E, Vandalia, Ohio 45377 or by telephone at (937) 512-5103.

**9. OHIO REGION 3 RESCUE STRIKE TEAM**

The Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance is the fiscal agent for the Ohio Region 3 Rescue Strike Team. Transactions for the Ohio Region 3 Rescue Strike Team are included in the attached financial statements as a custodial fund. A separate report is available by contacting the Alliance at 2800 Old Springfield Road, Suite E, Vandalia, Ohio 45377 or by telephone at (937) 512-5103.

**10. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Alliance are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**11. COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the Alliance. The Alliance's investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plans are subject to increased market volatility, which could result in a significant decline in fair value, consistent with the general decline in financial markets. However, because the values of individual investments fluctuate with market conditions, the amount of losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the Alliance's future operating costs, revenues, and any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.



**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020  
(Continued)**

**12. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE**

For 2020, the Alliance has made changes to their cash basis reporting model. These changes include modifications to the definition of fiduciary funds and adding a separate combined statement of additions, deductions, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) – all fiduciary fund types.

This change had no effect on beginning cash balance of the Alliance.

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020**

<b>FEDERAL GRANTOR/ SUB GRANTOR/ PROGRAM TITLE</b>	<b>CFDA NUMBER</b>	<b>PASS-THROUGH GRANT NUMBER</b>	<b>(A) CASH FEDERAL DISBURSEMENTS</b>
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY</b>			
<b>Direct Award:</b>			
National Urban Search and Rescue (US&R) Response System	97.025	N/A	<u>\$ 2,106,172</u>
<b>Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security and Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<u><u>\$ 2,106,172</u></u>

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS:**

- (A) The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Miami Valley Fire EMS/Alliance under programs of the federal government for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020 and is prepared in accordance with the cash basis of accounting. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because this Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Miami Valley Fire EMS/Alliance, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in fund balances of the Miami Valley Fire EMS/Alliance.
- (B) CFR Section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance allows a non-federal entity that has never received a negotiated indirect cost rate to charge a de minimis rate of 10% of modified total direct costs to indirect costs. The Alliance has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

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**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other  
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with  
*Government Auditing Standards***

Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance  
Montgomery County  
2800 Old Springfield Road, Suite E  
Vandalia, Ohio 45377

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance, Montgomery County, Ohio, as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 22, 2021, wherein we noted as described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Furthermore, as described in Note 11 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods. As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance adopted a change in accounting principle to their cash basis reporting model.

***Internal Control over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance  
Montgomery County

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Julian & Grube, Inc.  
February 22, 2021

**Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for the Major Program  
and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance  
Montgomery County  
2800 Old Springfield Road, Suite E  
Vandalia, Ohio 45377

To the Board of Directors:

***Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's major federal program for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020. The Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's compliance.

***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020.

***Report on Internal Control over Compliance***

Management of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Miami Valley Fire/EMS Alliance's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Julian & Grube, Inc.  
February 22, 2021



**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMS ALLIANCE  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR § 200.515  
SEPTEMBER 30, 2020**

<b>1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS</b>		
<i>(d)(1)(i)</i>	<i>Type of Financial Statement Opinions</i>	Adverse under GAAP, unmodified under the regulatory basis.
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	<i>Were there any material control weaknesses reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</i>	No
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	<i>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</i>	No
<i>(d)(1)(iii)</i>	<i>Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</i>	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	<i>Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?</i>	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	<i>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?</i>	No
<i>(d)(1)(v)</i>	<i>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</i>	Unmodified
<i>(d)(1)(vi)</i>	<i>Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR §200.516(a)?</i>	No
<i>(d)(1)(vii)</i>	<i>Major Program (listed):</i>	National Urban Search and Rescue (US&R) Response System (CFDA #97.025)
<i>(d)(1)(viii)</i>	<i>Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs</i>	Type A: >\$750,000 Type B: all others
<i>(d)(1)(ix)</i>	<i>Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?</i>	No

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None

**3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**MIAMI VALLEY FIRE/EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES ALLIANCE**

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 5/20/2021**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)