



**bhm cpa group, inc.**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
SCIOTO COUNTY

SINGLE AUDIT

For the Year Ended June 30, 2018  
Fiscal Year Audited Under GAGAS: 2018



# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



Board of Directors  
Sciotoville Community School  
224 Marshall Avenue  
Sciotoville, Ohio 45662

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Sciotoville Community School, Scioto County, prepared by BHM CPA Group, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Sciotoville Community School is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Keith Faber".

Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 28, 2019

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**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Sciotoville Community School  
Scioto County  
224 Marshall Avenue  
Sciotoville, Ohio 45662

To the Board of Directors:

***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Sciotoville Community School, Scioto County, Ohio (the Community School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Community School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Community School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Community School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Sciotoville Community School, Scioto County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 16 to the financial statements, during 2018, the Community School adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial reporting for Postemployment Benefits other than Pensions*. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

***Supplementary and Other Information***

Our audit was conducted to opine on the Community School's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The schedules are management's responsibility, and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.



***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 19, 2018, on our consideration of the Community School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Community School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Handwritten signature in black ink that reads "BHM CPA Group". The letters are cursive and somewhat stylized.

BHM CPA Group  
Piketon, Ohio  
December 19, 2018

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018  
Unaudited

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The discussion and analysis of the Sciotoville Community School's (the "School") financial performance provides an overall review of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

For fiscal year 2018, the net pension liability decreased \$2,117,067 and total net position increased due to the large decrease in net pension liability.

**Using this Financial Report**

This report consists of four parts, Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A), the basic financial statements, notes to those statements, and the required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position answer the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2018?" These statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are reported, both short and long-term. These statements use the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues and expenses during the fiscal year, regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School's net position for fiscal year 2018 and fiscal year 2017:

(Table 1)  
**Net Position**

	2018	2017	Increase/ (Decrease)
<b>Assets:</b>			
Current Assets	\$818,234	\$1,068,723	(\$250,489)
Land	378,902	378,902	0
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	2,183,991	2,173,270	10,721
<i>Total Assets</i>	\$3,381,127	\$3,620,895	(\$239,768)

(continued)

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Unaudited

(Table 1)  
**Net Position**  
(continued)

	2018	Restated 2017	Increase/ (Decrease)
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</b>			
Pension	\$1,546,707	\$1,389,149	\$157,558
OPEB	74,015	11,593	62,422
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>1,620,722</u>	<u>1,400,742</u>	<u>219,980</u>
<b>Liabilities:</b>			
Current Liabilities	427,147	489,842	(62,695)
Non-Current Liabilities:			
Compensated Absences Payable	93,049	41,385	51,664
Net Pension Liability	4,732,915	6,849,982	(2,117,067)
Net OPEB Liability	1,141,182	1,432,040	(290,858)
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>6,394,293</u>	<u>8,813,249</u>	<u>(2,418,956)</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>			
Pension	811,170	385,714	425,456
OPEB	195,055	0	195,055
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>1,006,225</u>	<u>385,714</u>	<u>620,511</u>
<b>Net Position:</b>			
Invested in Capital Assets	2,562,893	2,552,172	10,721
Restricted for Other Purposes	97,964	103,586	(5,622)
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(5,059,526)</u>	<u>(6,833,084)</u>	<u>1,773,558</u>
<i>Total Net Position (Deficit)</i>	<u>(\$2,398,669)</u>	<u>(\$4,177,326)</u>	<u>\$1,778,657</u>

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the Community School at June 30, 2018, and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27." For fiscal year 2018, the Community School adopted GASB Statement 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions," which significantly revises accounting for costs and liabilities related to other postemployment benefits (OPEB). For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the Community School's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018  
Unaudited

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funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension liability or net OPEB liability. GASB 68 and GASB 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and State law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to equal the Community School's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the Community School is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan as against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018  
Unaudited

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the Community School's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's change in net pension liability and net OPEB liability, respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

As a result of implementing GASB 75, the Community School is reporting a net OPEB liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to OPEB on the accrual basis of accounting. This implementation also had the effect of restating net position at June 30, 2017, from (\$2,756,879) to (\$4,177,326).

Total assets decreased \$239,768 and are partially due to a decrease in cash and cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents decreased due to the closing of the Sciotoville Elementary which was a component unit of the School.

Total liabilities decreased \$2,418,956. Long-term liabilities decreased mainly due to changes in assumptions for the net pension liability from pension systems.

Total net position increased \$1,778,657 compared to the prior fiscal year mainly due to the large decrease in net pension liability.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2018 and fiscal year 2017, as well as a listing of revenues and expenses.

(Table 2)  
**Change in Net Position**

	2018	2017	Increase/ (Decrease)
<b>Operating Revenues:</b>			
Extracurricular and Lunchroom Sales	\$10,586	\$25,404	(\$14,818)
Foundation Payments	3,072,780	3,353,842	(281,062)
Charges for Sales and Services	6,183	50,110	(43,927)
Other Revenues	154,719	216,386	(61,667)
<b>Non-Operating Revenues:</b>			
Federal Donated Commodities	20,531	23,067	(2,536)
Federal and State Meal Subsidies	311,144	332,707	(21,563)
Other Federal and State Grants	781,156	576,832	204,324
Other Grants	0	40,476	(40,476)
Other Non-Operating Revenues	33,574	271	33,303
<b>Total Revenues</b>	4,390,673	4,619,095	(228,422)

(continued)

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018  
Unaudited

**Operating Expenses:**

Salaries	2,339,399	2,308,134	31,265
Fringe Benefits	(1,029,625)	1,211,671	(2,241,296)
Purchased Services	706,389	677,624	28,765
Materials and Supplies	340,473	286,024	54,449
Cost of Sales	32,670	97,878	(65,208)
Depreciation	117,846	120,187	(2,341)
Other Expenses	104,864	94,142	10,722
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>2,612,016</u>	<u>4,795,660</u>	<u>(2,183,644)</u>
 Change in Net Position	 1,778,657	 (176,565)	 1,955,222
 <i>Net Position (Deficit) at Beginning of Year - Restated</i>	 <u>(4,177,326)</u>	 <u>N/A</u>	 <u>N/A</u>
 <i>Net Position (Deficit) at End of Year</i>	 <u><u>(\$2,398,669)</u></u>	 <u><u>(\$4,177,326)</u></u>	 <u><u>\$1,778,657</u></u>

The information necessary to restate the 2017 beginning balances and the 2017 OPEB expense amounts for the effects of the initial implementation of GASB 75 is not available. Therefore, 2017 functional expenses still include OPEB expense of \$11,593 computed under GASB 45. GASB 45 required recognizing pension expense equal to the contractually required contributions to the plan. Under GASB 75, OPEB expense represents additional amounts earned, adjusted by deferred inflows/outflows. The contractually required contribution is no longer a component of OPEB expense. Under GASB 75, the 2018 statements report negative OPEB expense of \$142,966. Consequently, in order to compare 2018 total program expenses to 2017, the following adjustments are needed:

Total 2018 program expenses under GASB 75	\$2,561,568
Negative OPEB expense under GASB 75	142,966
2018 contractually required contribution	<u>15,258</u>
Adjusted 2018 program expenses	2,719,792
Total 2017 program expenses under GASB 45	<u>4,795,660</u>
Decrease in program expenses not related to OPEB	<u><u>(\$2,075,868)</u></u>

The largest component of the decrease in program expenses results from changes in assumptions and benefit terms related to pensions. STRS adopted certain assumption changes, including a reduction in their discount rate, and also voted to suspend cost of living adjustments (COLA). SERS decreased their COLA assumption. (See Note 7) As a result of these changes, pension expense decreased from \$518,468 in fiscal year 2017 to a negative pension expense of \$1,502,446 for fiscal year 2018.

Net Position increased \$1,778,657 compared to the prior fiscal year mainly due to the decrease in the Net Pension Liability from the changes in assumptions from the pension systems.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018  
Unaudited

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There was an immaterial decrease in total revenues of \$228,422. Overall, there was a decrease in total expenses of \$2,183,644, which resulted mainly from an decrease in fringe benefits from Net Pension Liability.

**Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2018, the School had \$2,562,893 invested in land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment, and vehicles, which represent a increase of \$10,721 from fiscal year 2017. The increase was primarily due to current fiscal year additions exceeding depreciation.

For more information on capital assets see Note 5 to the basic financial statements.

**Contacting the School's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens with a general overview of the School's finances and to show the School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Nathan Webb, Treasurer by calling (740) 776-6777, writing to the Sciotoville Community School, 224 Marshall Street, Sciotoville, Ohio 45662 or e-mail at [Nathan.webb@tartan.k12.oh.us](mailto:Nathan.webb@tartan.k12.oh.us).

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2018

**Assets:**

**Current Assets:**

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$627,725
Intergovernmental Receivables	186,470
Inventory Held for Resale	2,148
Materials and Supplies Inventory	235
Prepaid Items	1,656
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	<u>818,234</u>

**Non-Current Assets:**

Capital Assets:	
Land	378,902
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	2,183,991
<i>Total Non-Current Assets</i>	<u>2,562,893</u>

*Total Assets* 3,381,127

**Deferred Outflows of Resources:**

Pension	1,546,707
OPEB	74,015
<i>Total Deferred</i>	<u>1,620,722</u>

**Liabilities:**

**Current Liabilities:**

Accounts Payable	28,346
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	311,316
Intergovernmental Payable	53,023
Compensated Absences Payable	12,247
Undistributed Monies	22,215
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	<u>427,147</u>

**Non-Current Liabilities:**

Compensated Absences Payable	93,049
Due In More Than One Year	
Net Pension Liability (See Note 7)	4,732,915
Net OPEB Liability (See Note 8)	1,141,182
<i>Total Non-Current Liabilities</i>	<u>5,967,146</u>

*Total Liabilities* 6,394,293

**Deferred Inflows of Resources:**

Pension	811,170
OPEB	195,055
	<u>1,006,225</u>

**Net Position:**

Invested in Capital Assets	2,562,893
Restricted for Other Purposes	97,964
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(5,059,526)</u>

*Total Net Position (Deficit)* (\$2,398,669)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements



**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and  
Changes in Net Position  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

<b>Operating Revenues:</b>	
Extracurricular and Lunchroom Sales	\$10,586
Foundation Payments	3,072,780
Charges for Sales and Services	6,183
Other Revenues	<u>154,719</u>
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	<u>3,244,268</u>
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>	
Salaries	2,339,399
Fringe Benefits	(1,029,625)
Purchased Services	706,389
Materials and Supplies	340,473
Cost of Sales	32,670
Depreciation	117,846
Other Expenses	<u>104,864</u>
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>2,612,016</u>
<i>Operating Income</i>	<u>632,252</u>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues:</b>	
Federal Donated Commodities	20,531
Federal and State Meal Subsidies	311,144
Other Federal and State Grants	781,156
Other Non-Operating Revenues	<u>33,574</u>
<i>Total Non-Operating Revenues</i>	<u>1,146,405</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	1,778,657
<i>Net Position (Deficit) at Beginning of Year - Restated See Note 16</i>	<u>(4,177,326)</u>
<i>Net Position (Deficit) at End of Year</i>	<u><u>(\$2,398,669)</u></u>
See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements	

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

**Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents:**

**Cash Flows from Operating Activities:**

Cash Received from Customers	\$16,769
Cash Received from Others	154,719
Cash Received from Foundation Payments	3,072,780
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(1,136,189)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(2,350,569)
Cash Payments for Employee Benefits	(991,991)

*Net Cash Used for Operating Activities* (1,234,481)

**Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:**

Other Non-Operating Revenues	44,690
Federal and State Subsidies Received	314,224
Other Federal and State Grants Received	<u>781,156</u>

*Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities* 1,140,070

**Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:**

Payments for Capital Acquisitions	<u>(128,567)</u>
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*Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents* (222,978)

*Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year* 850,703

*Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year* \$627,725  
(continued)

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

(continued)

**Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net**

**Cash Used for Operating Activities:**

Operating Income \$632,252

**Adjustments to Reconcile Operating**

**Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:**

Depreciation 117,846

Donated Commodities Received During the Year 20,531

**Changes in Assets and Liabilities:**

Decrease in Deferred Outflows Pension 606,604

Decrease in Deferred Outflows OPEB 11,155

Increase in Intergovernmental Receivable (82)

Decrease in Prepaid Items 2,319

Decrease in Inventory Held for Resale 12,139

Decrease in Materials and Supplies Inventory 479

Increase in Accounts Payable 15,058

Decrease in Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable (63,453)

Decrease in Intergovernmental Payable (10,035)

Decrease in Net Pension Liability (737,681)

Decrease in Net OPEB Liability (45,231)

Decrease in Deferred Inflows Pension (1,884,505)

Increase in Deferred Inflows OPEB 42,264

Increase in Compensated Absences Payable 45,859

*Total Adjustments* (1,866,733)

*Net Cash Used for Operating Activities* (\$1,234,481)

**Non-Cash Transactions:**

During fiscal year 2018, the School received \$20,531 in donated commodities.

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

Sciotoville Community School (the "School") is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to address the needs of students in grades seven through 12. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any Community School and is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School. Sciotoville Community School qualifies as an exempt organization under Section 501c (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the School's tax exempt status.

On May 1, 2011, the Thomas B. Fordham Institute signed a contract with the School to be the School's Sponsor effective July 1, 2011. On May 30, 2013, the Board of Directors approved a two year renewal agreement for the period of July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2015. Also on June 25, 2015, the Thomas B. Fordham Institute signed a contract with the School to be the School's Sponsor effective July 1, 2015. The agreement is for the period of July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018. On June 18, 2018, the Thomas B. Fordham Institute signed a contract with the School to be the School's Sponsor effective July 1, 2018 through July 1, 2020. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the School and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The School operates under the direction of a five-member Board of Directors. The Board members are elected at-large by the citizens of the community for staggered four-year terms. The Board of Directors is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract which include, but are not limited to, State-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. The Board of Directors controls the School's support facilities staffed by certified and classified full-time teaching personnel who provide services to students.

**Reporting Entity**

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the School consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School. For the Sciotoville Community School, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School is financially accountable. The School is financially accountable for an organization if the School appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School in that the School approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the School. The Sciotoville Elementary Academy (the “Academy”), which began operations July 1, 2008 and ended operations on July 1, 2017, was governed by the same Board of Directors as the Sciotoville Community School. Since the Sciotoville Elementary has closed, the School no longer has a component unit.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the Sciotoville Community School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted account principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standards-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School’s accounting policies are described below.

**Basis Of Presentation**

The School’s basic financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows.

During the fiscal year, the School segregates transactions related to certain School functions or activities into separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. For financial reporting, the School uses a single enterprise fund presentation.

Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in net position, financial position and cash flows. An enterprise fund may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods and services.

**Measurement Focus**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment of the School’s financial transactions is determined by the School’s measurement focus. Enterprise fund accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position. The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the School finances and meets its cash flow needs.

**Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported on the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made. The School’s financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place.

## **SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

### Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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Non-exchange transactions, in which the School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis.

Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The School's Business Manager accounts for all monies received by the School. The School maintains a non-interest bearing depository account and all funds of the School are maintained in this account. This account is presented on the Statement of Net Position as "Cash and Cash Equivalents". For purposes of the Statement of Net Position, investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School are considered to be cash equivalents.

### **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for deferred charge on refunding and pension and OPEB plans. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are explained in Note 7 and 8.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School, deferred inflows of resources included pension and OPEB plans. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Note 7 and 8).

### **Budgetary Process**

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided in the contract between the School and its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor does not prescribe a budgetary process for the School; therefore, no budgetary information is presented in the financial statements.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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**Prepaid Items**

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2018, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the fiscal year in which services are consumed.

**Inventory**

Inventory is stated at lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories consist of donated and purchased food held for resale, as well as supplies, all of which are expensed when used.

**Capital Assets**

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost, which is determined by indexing the current replacement cost back to the year of acquisition) and updated for additions and retirements during the fiscal year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The School maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000 for all capital assets. The School does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except land, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	15 - 20 years
Buildings and Improvements	15 - 50 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	3 - 20 years
Vehicles	5 - 10 years

**Compensated Absences**

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it- is probable that the School will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

## **SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

### Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the School has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year-end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the School's termination policy. The School records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for employees with at least five years of current service for all positions (including certified and non-certified staff).

### **Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

### **Net Position**

Net Position represents the difference between total assets and deferred outflows of resources and total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net Position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net Position restricted for other purposes include food service and federal and State grants restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

The School applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

### **Operating Revenues and Expenses**

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activities of the School. These revenues consist of certain intergovernmental revenues and sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the School. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

### **Intergovernmental Revenues**

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program and the State Special Education Program. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

The remaining grants and entitlements received by the School are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which eligibility requirements have been met.



**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**NOTE 3 - CASH DEPOSITS**

At June 30, 2018, the carrying amount of all Sciotoville Community Schools deposits was \$627,725 and the bank balance was \$667,530.

Protection of the School's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

The School had no investments during fiscal year 2018.

**NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2018, consist of intergovernmental grants. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the stable condition of State programs and the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds. All receivable amounts are expected to be received within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	<u>Amounts</u>
Title I Grant	\$44,030
Improving Teacher Quality Grant	67,493
Special Education Grant	38,299
Federal and State Subsidies	29,727
SERS Overpayment	3,629
High Schools That Work Grant	3,210
Worker's Compensation Refund	82
Total Intergovernmental Receivables	<u><u>\$186,470</u></u>

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
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**NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/17	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/18
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$378,902	\$0	\$0	\$378,902
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Land Improvements	173,665	69,720	0	243,385
Buildings and Improvements	2,669,239	0	0	2,669,239
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	1,038,911	9,947	0	1,048,858
Vehicles	51,500	48,900	0	100,400
Total Capital Assets				
Being Depreciated	3,933,315	128,567	0	4,061,882
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	(95,427)	(12,457)	0	(107,884)
Buildings and Improvements	(785,120)	(54,523)	0	(839,643)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(847,230)	(40,671)	0	(887,901)
Vehicles	(32,268)	(10,195)	0	(42,463)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(1,760,045)	(117,846)	0	(1,877,891)
Total Capital Assets				
Being Depreciated, Net	2,173,270	10,721	0	2,183,991
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$2,552,172	\$10,721	\$0	\$2,562,893

**NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Property and Liability**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2018, the School contracted with Cincinnati Insurance Company for general liability, property insurance, and educational errors and omissions insurance through Wright Specialty/Catlin Insurance Company.

Settled claims have not exceeded the commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from last fiscal year.

**Workers' Compensation**

The School pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the annual total gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

**NOTE 7 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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**Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability**

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability represent the School's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the School does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term net pension/OPEB liability on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in intergovernmental payable on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 8 for the required OPEB disclosures.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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**Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)**

Plan Description – School non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 13.5 percent. The remaining .5 percent was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

The School’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$98,149 for fiscal year 2018. Of this amount, \$10,092 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

**Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)**

Plan Description – School licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Effective July 1, 2017, the cost-of-living adjustment was reduced to zero. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 26 years of service, or 31 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent goes to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the employer rate was 14 percent and the plan members were also required to contribute 14 percent of covered salary. The fiscal year 2018 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The School's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$248,575 for fiscal year 2018. Of this amount, \$28,234 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Prior Measurement Date	0.01959440%	0.01617976%	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.02087020%</u>	<u>0.01467454%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00127580%</u>	<u>-0.00150522%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$1,246,948	\$3,485,967	\$4,732,915
Pension Expense	\$18,962	(\$1,521,408)	(\$1,502,446)

At June 30, 2018, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

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For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$53,665	\$134,611	\$188,276
Changes of assumptions	64,480	762,419	826,899
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	126,527	58,281	184,808
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date	98,149	248,575	346,724
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$342,821</u>	<u>\$1,203,886</u>	<u>\$1,546,707</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$28,096	\$28,096
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	5,919	115,041	120,960
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	0	662,114	662,114
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$5,919</u>	<u>\$805,251</u>	<u>\$811,170</u>

\$346,724 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2019	\$116,924	(\$18,514)	\$98,410
2020	116,212	137,978	254,190
2021	34,686	65,887	100,573
2022	(29,069)	(35,291)	(64,360)
Total	<u>\$238,753</u>	<u>\$150,060</u>	<u>\$388,813</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2017, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal

Prior to 2017, an assumption of 3 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc COLA.

For 2017, the mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.



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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-US Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$1,730,440	\$1,246,948	\$841,925

**Actuarial Assumptions - STRS**

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2017, actuarial valuation, compared with July 1, 2016, are presented below:

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Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
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	July 1, 2017	July 1, 2016
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

For the July 1, 2017, actuarial valuation, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For the July 1, 2016, actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1 2017, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016. Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Domestic Equity	28.00 %	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	

\* 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2017. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2017. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2017.

**Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.45 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.45 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$4,997,017	\$3,485,967	\$2,213,137

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

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**NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS**

See Note 7 for a description of the net OPEB liability.

**Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)**

Health Care Plan Description - The School contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2018, .5 percent of covered payroll was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2018, this amount was \$23,700. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2018, the School's surcharge obligation was \$11,624.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$15,259 for fiscal year 2018. Of this amount, \$11,998, is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

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**Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)**

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians’ fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2020. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the School's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability			
Prior Measurement Date	0.01988310%	0.01617976%	
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability			
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.02118820%</u>	<u>0.01467454%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00130510%</u>	<u>-0.00150522%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
OPEB Liability	\$568,635	\$572,547	\$1,141,182
OPEB Expense	\$43,244	(\$186,210)	(\$142,966)

At June 30, 2018, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

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Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$33,051	\$33,051
Changes in proportionate Share and difference between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	25,705	0	25,705
School contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>15,259</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15,259</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$40,964</u>	<u>\$33,051</u>	<u>\$74,015</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>			
Changes of assumptions	\$53,961	\$46,120	\$100,081
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,502	24,472	25,974
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference between School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>0</u>	<u>69,000</u>	<u>69,000</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$55,463</u>	<u>\$139,592</u>	<u>\$195,055</u>

\$15,259 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2019	(\$10,613)	(\$19,796)	(\$30,409)
2020	(10,613)	(19,796)	(30,409)
2021	(8,155)	(19,796)	(27,951)
2022	(377)	(19,796)	(20,173)
2023	0	(13,678)	(13,678)
Thereafter	<u>0</u>	<u>(13,679)</u>	<u>(13,679)</u>
Total	<u>(\$29,758)</u>	<u>(\$106,541)</u>	<u>(\$136,299)</u>

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2017, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.56 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Measurement Date	3.63 percent
Prior Measurement Date	2.98 percent
Medical Trend Assumption	
Medicare	5.50 to 5.00 percent
Pre-Medicare	7.50 to 5.00 percent

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015, and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to

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Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as pension plan, see Note 7.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2017, was 3.63 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2017, was 2.98 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the state statute contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.56 percent, as of June 30, 2017 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

**Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates** The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.63%) and higher (4.63%) than the current discount rate (3.63%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.5% decreasing to 4.0%) and higher (8.5% decreasing to 6.0%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.63%)	Current Discount Rate (3.63%)	1% Increase (4.63%)
School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$686,700	\$568,635	\$475,099

  

	1% Decrease (6.5 % decreasing to 4.0 %)	Current Trend Rate (7.5 % decreasing to 5.0 %)	1% Increase (8.5 % decreasing to 6.0 %)
School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$461,405	\$568,635	\$710,557



**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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**Actuarial Assumptions – STRS**

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2017, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017
Blended Discount Rate of Return	4.13 percent
Health Care Cost Trends	6 to 11 percent initial, 4.5 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

Since the prior measurement date, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

Also since the prior measurement date, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2019. Subsequent to the current measurement date, the date for discontinuing remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements was extended to January 2020.

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Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 7.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.13 percent as of June 30, 2017. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS Ohio continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. The OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2037. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to determine the present value of the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2036, and the Bond Buyer 20-year municipal bond rate of 3.58 percent as of June 30, 2017 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to determine the present value of the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The blended discount rate of 4.13 percent, which represents the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent for the funded benefit payments and the Bond Buyer 20-year municipal bond rate of 3.58 percent for the unfunded benefit payments, was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017. A blended discount rate of 3.26 percent which represents the long term expected rate of return of 7.75 percent for the funded benefit payments and the Bond Buyer 20-year municipal bond rate of 2.85 percent for the unfunded benefit payments was used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2016.

**Sensitivity of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate** The following table represents the net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 4.13 percent, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (3.13 percent) or one percentage point higher (5.13 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB liability as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease (3.13%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (4.13%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (5.13%)</u>
School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$768,634	\$572,547	\$417,573
		<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$397,781	\$572,547	\$802,559

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

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**NOTE 9 - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

**Compensated Absences**

The criteria for determining vacation benefits are derived from policies and procedures approved by the Board of Directors. Non-certified employees earn 10 to 20 days of vacation per fiscal year, depending upon their length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to non-certified employees upon termination of employment up to a maximum payment of 50 days. Teachers do not earn vacation.

Teachers, administrators, and non-certified employees earn sick leave at a rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of 215 days. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation for those employees with five years of continuous service and who apply and qualify for retirement under SERS or STRS Ohio.

**Insurance Benefits**

The School provides prescription, and medical/surgical benefits to most employees through Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield and life insurance through American SHP-MMO. The School also provides vision benefits to most employees through Vision Service Plan. Dental benefits are provided to most employees through Delta Dental.

**Deferred Compensation**

School employees may participate in the Ohio Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan. This plan was created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Participation is on a voluntary payroll deduction basis. The plan permits deferral of compensation until future years. According to the plan, the deferred compensation is not available until termination, retirement, death or an unforeseeable emergency.

**NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS**

The changes in the School's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2018 were as follows:

<u>Long-Term Obligations</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding 6/30/17</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding 6/30/18</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Net Pension Liability:					
STRS	\$5,415,853	\$0	\$1,929,886	\$3,485,967	\$0
SERS	1,434,129	0	187,181	1,246,948	0
Total Net Pension Liability	<u>\$6,849,982</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,117,067</u>	<u>\$4,732,915</u>	<u>\$0</u>

(continued)

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Long-Term Obligations	Amount Outstanding 6/30/17	Additions	Deductions	Amount Outstanding 6/30/18	Current Portion
Net OPEB Liability:					
STRS	\$865,298	\$0	\$292,751	\$572,547	\$0
SERS	566,742	1,893	0	568,635	0
Total Net Pension Liability	1,432,040	1,893	292,751	1,141,182	0
Compensated Absences	59,437	59,855	13,996	105,296	12,247
Total Long-Term Obligations	\$8,341,459	\$61,748	\$2,423,814	\$5,979,393	\$12,247

The School pays obligations relating to employee compensation from the fund benefitting from their service. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension/OPEB liability. However, employer pension/OPEB contributions are made from the General Fund. For additional information related to the net pension/OPEB liability see Note 7 and Note 8.

**NOTE 11 - LEASES - LEASEE DISCLOSURE**

Sciotoville Elementary Academy leased land and a gymnasium from the Sciotoville Christian Church under an operating lease. Once the Academy closed, the School was obligated under the lease agreement to pay \$9,000 in fiscal year 2018. Operating lease payments are reported as operating expenses on the financial statements. Total operating lease payments in fiscal year 2018 were \$9,000.

**NOTE 12 - CONTINGENCIES**

**Grants**

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the Grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts that may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, in the opinion of the School, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School.

**School Foundation**

School foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. However, there is an important nexus between attendance and enrollment for Foundation funding purposes. Schools must provide documentation that clearly demonstrates students have participated in learning opportunities. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end.

Under Ohio Rev. Code Section 3314.08, ODE may also perform a FTE Review subsequent to the fiscal year end that may result in an additional adjustment to the enrollment information as well as claw backs of Foundation funding due to a lack of evidence to support student participation and other matters of noncompliance. ODE performed such a review on the School for fiscal year 2018 and determined the School was overpaid by \$1,540. This amount is reported as an intergovernmental payable on the statement of net position.

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

Notes To The Basic Financial Statements

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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In addition, the School's contracts with the Thomas B. Fordham Institute and SCOCA require payment based on revenues received from the State. The impact on the fiscal year 2018 financial statements, related to additional reconciliation necessary with these contracts, is not determinable. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or liability of, the School.

**Litigation**

The School is not party to any legal proceedings.

**NOTE 13 – FINANCIAL SERVICES**

On August 10, 2015, the Board of Directors approved an agreement with the South Central Ohio Educational Service Center to provide full financial services for fiscal year 2018. The agreement stipulated that the Educational Service Center was responsible to fully initiate and conduct all requirements of the Treasurer's office. These services were provided at a cost of \$33,500 for fiscal year 2018.

**NOTE 14 – PUBLIC ENTITY SHARED RISK POOL**

**Optimal Health Initiatives Consortium**

The School is a member of the Optimal Health Initiatives Consortium (the "Consortium"), a public entity shared risk pool, consisting of Community Schools whose self-insurance programs for health care benefits were administered previously under the Scioto County Schools Council of Governments, the Northern Buckeye Education Council, and the Butler Health Plan. The overall objective of the Consortium is to enable its members to purchase employee benefits and related products and services using the Consortium's economies of scale to create cost-savings. The Council's business and affairs are managed by an Executive Board of Trustees, consisting of the chairperson of each division's board of trustees and the chairperson of the Butler Health Plan. The participants pay an administrative fee to the fiscal agent to cover the costs of administering the Consortium. To obtain financial information, write to the fiscal agent, Jennifer Jostworth, CoWorth Financial Services at 10999 Reed Hartman Highway, Suite 304-E, Cincinnati, Ohio 45242.

**NOTE 15 – JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS**

**Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META)**

The School is a participant in the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META), which is a computer consortium and a regional council of governments. META is an educational solutions partner providing services across Ohio. META provides cost-effective fiscal, network, technology, and student services, a purchasing cooperative, and other individual services based on each client's needs.

The governing board of META consists of a president, vice president and twelve board members who represent the members of META. The Board works with META's Chief Executive Officer, and Chief Financial Officer to manage operations and ensure the continued progress of the

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Notes To The Basic Financial Statements  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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organization’s mission, vision, and values. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Association including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each School District’s degree of control is limited to its representation on the Board. The School paid META \$42,750 for services provided during the fiscal year. Financial information can be obtained from META Solutions, David Varda, CFO, 100 Executive Drive, Marion Ohio 43302.

**NOTE 16 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE AND RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

For fiscal year 2018, the School implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*. GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions* and related guidance from (GASB) Implementation Guide No. 2017-3, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions (and Certain Issues Related to OPEB Plan Reporting)*.

For fiscal year 2018, the School also implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board’s (GASB) *Implementation Guide No. 2017-1*. These changes were incorporated in the School’s fiscal year 2018 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

GASB 85 addresses a variety of topics including issues related to blending component units, goodwill, fair value measurement and application, and postemployment benefits (pensions and other postemployment benefits (OPEB)). These changes were incorporated in the School’s fiscal year 2018 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

GASB 75 established standards for measuring and recognizing Postemployment benefit liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and expense/expenditure. The effect of this implementation on net position as reported at June 30, 2017 is presented in the following table:

Net Position June 30, 2017	(\$2,756,879)
Adjustments:	
Net OPEB Liability	(1,432,040)
Deferred Outflow - Payments Subsequent to Measurement Date	<u>11,593</u>
Restated Net Position June 30, 2017	<u><u>(\$4,177,326)</u></u>

Other than employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, the School made no restatement for deferred inflows/outflows of resources as the information needed to generate these restatements was not available.

Sciotoville Community School

Required Supplementary Information

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
 Required Supplementary Information  
 Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio  
 Last Five Fiscal Years (1)

	2018	2017	2016
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.02087020%	0.01959440%	0.01796770%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$1,246,948	\$1,434,129	\$1,025,254
School District's Covered Payroll	\$680,114	\$603,693	\$557,886
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	183.34%	237.56%	183.77%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	69.50%	62.98%	69.16%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Community School's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information



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<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
0.01640900%	0.01640900%
\$830,450	\$975,791
\$470,476	\$536,922
176.51%	181.74%
71.70%	65.52%

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**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
 Required Supplementary Information  
 Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability  
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio  
 Last Two Fiscal Years (1)

	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.02118820%	0.01988310%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$568,635	\$566,742
School District's Covered Payroll	\$680,114	\$603,693
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	83.61%	93.88%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	12.46%	11.49%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Community School's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
 Required Supplementary Information  
 Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  
 School Teachers Retirement System of Ohio  
 Last Five Fiscal Years (1)

	2018	2017	2016
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.01467454%	0.01617976%	0.01727294%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$3,485,967	\$5,415,853	\$4,773,738
School District's Covered Payroll	\$1,345,315	\$1,784,043	\$1,810,100
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	259.12%	303.57%	263.73%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	75.30%	66.80%	72.10%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Community School's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2015	2014
0.17589400%	0.01758940%
\$4,278,352	\$5,096,344
\$1,852,477	\$1,805,277
230.95%	282.30%
74.70%	69.30%

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**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
 Required Supplementary Information  
 Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability  
 School Teachers Retirement System of Ohio  
 Last Two Fiscal Years (1)

	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.01467454%	0.01617976%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$572,547	\$865,298
School District's Covered Payroll	\$1,345,315	\$1,784,043
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered - Payroll	42.56%	48.50%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	47.10%	37.30%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

\*Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the Community School's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Required Supplementary Information  
Schedule of the School's Contributions  
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio  
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$98,149	\$95,216	\$84,517	\$73,529
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(98,149)</u>	<u>(95,216)</u>	<u>(84,517)</u>	<u>(73,529)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$727,030	\$680,114	\$603,693	\$557,886
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.18%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	15,259	11,593	10,174	14,174
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(15,259)</u>	<u>(11,593)</u>	<u>(10,174)</u>	<u>(14,174)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>2.10%</u>	<u>1.70%</u>	<u>1.69%</u>	<u>2.54%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u>15.60%</u>	<u>15.70%</u>	<u>15.69%</u>	<u>15.72%</u>

(1) The Community School's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes Surcharge

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information



2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
\$65,208	\$74,310	\$64,465	\$62,157	\$67,407	\$44,648
<u>(65,208)</u>	<u>(74,310)</u>	<u>(64,465)</u>	<u>(62,157)</u>	<u>(67,407)</u>	<u>(44,648)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$470,476	\$536,922	\$479,294	\$494,487	\$497,836	\$453,740
<u>13.86%</u>	<u>13.84%</u>	<u>13.45%</u>	<u>12.57%</u>	<u>13.54%</u>	<u>9.84%</u>
9,064	10,231	10,754	15,200	10,019	25,723
<u>(9,064)</u>	<u>(10,231)</u>	<u>(10,754)</u>	<u>(15,200)</u>	<u>(10,019)</u>	<u>(25,723)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>1.93%</u>	<u>1.91%</u>	<u>2.24%</u>	<u>3.07%</u>	<u>2.01%</u>	<u>5.67%</u>
<u>15.79%</u>	<u>15.75%</u>	<u>15.69%</u>	<u>15.64%</u>	<u>15.55%</u>	<u>15.51%</u>

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**  
Required Supplementary Information  
Schedule of the School's Contributions  
School Teachers Retirement System of Ohio  
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
<b>Net Pension Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$248,575	\$188,344	\$249,766	\$253,414
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(248,575)</u>	<u>(188,344)</u>	<u>(249,766)</u>	<u>(253,414)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll	\$1,775,536	\$1,345,315	\$1,784,043	\$1,810,100
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
\$240,822	\$234,686	\$240,485	\$250,590	\$220,494	\$227,208
<u>(240,822)</u>	<u>(234,686)</u>	<u>(240,485)</u>	<u>(250,590)</u>	<u>(220,494)</u>	<u>(227,208)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$1,852,477	\$1,805,277	\$1,849,885	\$1,927,615	\$1,696,108	\$1,747,754
<u>13.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>	<u>13.00%</u>
\$18,525	\$18,053	\$18,499	\$19,276	\$16,961	\$17,478
<u>(18,525)</u>	<u>(18,053)</u>	<u>(18,499)</u>	<u>(19,276)</u>	<u>(16,961)</u>	<u>(17,478)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>1.00%</u>	<u>1.00%</u>	<u>1.00%</u>	<u>1.00%</u>	<u>1.00%</u>	<u>1.00%</u>
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

# SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL

Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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## NET PENSION LIABILITY

### Changes in Assumptions - SERS

For fiscal year 2018, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc Cola. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2016 and prior are presented below:

	<u>Fiscal Year 2017</u>	<u>Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior</u>
Wage Inflation	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, mortality assumptions use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

### Changes in Assumptions - STRS

Amounts reported for fiscal year 2018 incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

	<u>Fiscal Year 2018</u>	<u>Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior</u>
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

## SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL

Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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For fiscal year 2018 post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70% of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

### **NET OPEB LIABILITY**

#### **Changes in Assumptions – SERS**

Amounts reported for fiscal year 2018 incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

#### **Changes in Assumptions – STRS**

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

Also for fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2019.

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**Sciotoville Community School**  
**Scioto County**  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Pass Through Entity Number	Federal CFDA Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Disbursements
<b>United States Department of Agriculture</b>				
<i>Passed through the Ohio Department of Education</i>				
<i>Nutrition Cluster:</i>				
School Breakfast Program, 17-18	3L70	10.553	\$ -	\$ 76,769
National School Lunch Program, 17-18	3L60	10.555	-	226,184
Total Nutrition Cluster			-	302,953
Total United States Department of Agriculture			-	302,953
<b>United States Department of Education</b>				
<i>Passed through the Ohio Department of Education</i>				
<i>Title I, Part A Cluster:</i>				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies, 16-17	3M00	84.010	-	27,819
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies, 17-18	3M00	84.010	-	456,463
Total Title I, Part A Cluster			-	484,282
<i>Special Education Cluster:</i>				
Special Education- Grants to States, 16-17	3M20	84.027	-	11,562
Special Education- Grants to States, 17-18	3M20	84.027	-	100,652
Total Special Education Cluster			-	112,214
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants, 16-17	3Y60	84.367	-	3,386
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants, 17-18	3Y60	84.367	-	69,569
			-	72,955
Title IVA Student Sppt Academic		84.424	-	1,274
Total United States Department of Education			-	670,725
<b>Total Federal Financial Assistance</b>			<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 973,678</b>

See Accompanying Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

**Sciotoville Community School  
Scioto County**

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Sciotoville Community School (the Community School's) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Community School, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Community School.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The Community School has elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE C – FOOD DONATION**

Program regulations do not require the Community School to maintain separate inventory records for purchased food and food received from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. This non-monetary assistance (expenditures) is reported in the Schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received.

**NOTE D – NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH AND BREAKFAST PROGRAMS**

Federal funds received from the National School Lunch and Breakfast Programs were commingled with state subsidy and local revenue from the sale of meals. It was assumed that federal dollars were expended first.





**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Sciotoville Community School  
Scioto County  
224 Marshall Avenue  
Sciotoville, Ohio 45662

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Sciotoville Community School, Scioto County, Ohio (the Community School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Community School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 19, 2018, wherein we noted the school adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Community School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Community School's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Community School's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Sciotoville Community School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Community School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Community School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "BHM CPA Group". The letters are cursive and somewhat stylized.

BHM CPA Group Inc.  
Piketon, Ohio  
December 19, 2018



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS  
APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Sciotoville Community School  
Scioto County  
224 Marshall Avenue  
Sciotoville, Ohio 45662

To the Board of Directors:

***Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program***

We have audited Sciotoville Community School's (the Community School) compliance with the applicable requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect Sciotoville Community School's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2018. The *Summary of Auditor's Results* in the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the Community School's major federal program.

***Management's Responsibility***

The Community School's Management is responsible for complying with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal program.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on the Community School's compliance for the Community School's major federal programs based on our audit of the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). These standards and the Uniform Guidance require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Community School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our compliance opinion on the Community School's major program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Community School's compliance.

***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, Sciotoville Community School complied, in all material respects with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2018.

***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

The Community School's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our compliance audit, we considered the Community School's internal control over compliance with the applicable requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures appropriate for opining on each major federal program's compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Community School's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program's applicable compliance requirement. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with federal program's applicable compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This report only describes the scope of our internal control over compliance tests and the results of this testing based on Uniform Guidance requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*BHM CPA Group*

BHM CPA Group Inc.  
Piketon, Ohio  
December 19, 2018

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
SCIOTO COUNTY**

Schedule of Findings  
2 CFR § 200.515  
June 30, 2018

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal controls reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any other significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Program's Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR §200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	Title I
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR §200.520?	No

**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
SCIOTO COUNTY**

Schedule of Findings  
*2 CFR § 200.515*  
June 30, 2018

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**None**

**2. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

**None**

**Sciotoville Community School  
Scioto County**

Schedule of Prior Audit Findings  
June 30, 2018

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<b>Finding Number</b>	<b>Finding Summary</b>	<b>Fully Corrected?</b>	<b>Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:</b>
2017-001	Material Weakness – Statement of cash flow changes	Yes	
2017-002	Noncompliance and Material Weakness – Federal Schedule	Yes	

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**SCIOTOVILLE COMMUNITY SCHOOL**

**SCIOTO COUNTY**

## **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
FEBRUARY 12, 2019**