



Rea & associates *a brighter way*

# Pearl Academy

## Cuyahoga County, Ohio

### *Audited Financial Statements*

For the Fiscal Year Ended  
June 30, 2013





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Directors  
Pearl Academy  
4850 Pearl Road  
Cleveland, Ohio 44144

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Pearl Academy, Cuyahoga County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2013. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Pearl Academy is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

January 29, 2014

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PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	3
Basic Financial Statements	7
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	10
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	19
Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed Upon Procedures	21

December 8, 2013

To the Board of Directors  
Pearl Academy  
4850 Pearl Road  
Cleveland, OH 44144

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Pearl Academy, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the School, as of June 30, 2013, and the respective changes in financial position, and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-6 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 8, 2013 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Medina, Ohio

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

The discussion and analysis of the Pearl Academy's (the School) financial performance provides an overall review of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their **Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments** issued June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

**Financial Highlights**

- In total, Net Position decreased \$778 which represents an 11.2 percent decrease from 2012.
- Total assets decreased \$89,080 which represents a 44.8 percent decrease from 2012. This decrease was due to a decrease in grant funding receivable.
- Liabilities decreased \$88,302 which represents a 46.1 percent decrease from 2012. This decrease was due to a decrease in grant funding payable.

**Using this Financial Report**

This report consists of three parts, the MD&A, the financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. The financial statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows.



**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**Statement of Net Position**

The Statement of Net Position answers the question of how the School performed financially during 2013. This statement includes all assets, liabilities, and Net Position, both financial and capital and current and long-term, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when the cash is received or expended.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School's Net Position for fiscal year 2013 and fiscal year 2012.

(Table 1)

**Statement of Net Position**

	2013	2012
<b>Assets</b>		
Current Assets	\$ 109,593	\$ 198,673
Total Assets	109,593	198,673
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current Liabilities	103,391	191,693
<b>Net Position</b>		
Unrestricted	6,202	6,980
Total Net Position	\$ 6,202	\$ 6,980

Total assets were \$109,593, primarily comprised of cash & cash equivalents and grant funding receivable. Liabilities were \$103,391 due to the large grants funding payable amounts at year-end. The School operates under a management agreement with Seneca Community School, LLC. Under the terms of the management agreement, Seneca Community School, LLC is paid a 100% of the School's grant funding that is received (see notes to the financial statements, note 7).

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

Table 2 shows the change in Net Position for fiscal year 2013. In future years, a comparison will be made to the previous year.

(Table 2)  
**Change in Net Position**

	2013	2012
<b>Operating Revenue</b>		
State Aid	\$ 1,977,453	\$ 1,525,038
<b>Non-Operating Revenues</b>		
Grants	392,284	318,954
Miscellaneous	486	-
Total Revenues	<u>2,370,223</u>	<u>1,843,992</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>		
Purchased Services: Management Fees	1,895,014	1,464,037
Purchased Services: Grant Programs	392,284	318,954
Sponsorship Fees	59,152	45,751
Board of Education	8,593	-
Legal	2,340	1,447
Advertising	990	531
Insurance	6,529	6,292
Auditing and Accounting	6,072	-
Miscellaneous	27	-
Total Operating Expenses	<u>2,371,001</u>	<u>1,837,012</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ (778)</u>	<u>\$ 6,980</u>

The School's operating and non-operating revenues in 2013 were the result of the School's full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment and the School's federal grant funding received throughout the year. The School's most significant expenses, "Purchased services: management fees" are a result of the management agreement in place between the School and Seneca Community School, LLC. The agreement provides that specific percentages of the revenues received by the School will be paid to Seneca Community School, LLC to fund operations (see notes to the financial statements, note 7).

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2013 the School had no capital assets.

**Current Financial Issues**

Pearl Academy received revenue for 274 students in 2013. State law governing community schools allows for the School to have open enrollment across traditional school district boundaries.

The School receives its support almost entirely from state aid. Per pupil revenue from state aid for the School averaged \$7,217 in fiscal year 2013. The School receives additional revenues from grant subsidies.

Although there is a possibility that state aid will be cut in future years due to the economic climate, the School feels that the relationship with the management company will insulate them from any significant change.

**Contacting the School's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our readers with a general overview of the School's finances and to show the School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Fiscal Officer at 121 South Main Street, Suite 200, Akron, Ohio 44308.

PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2013

**ASSETS**

Current assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$	8,099
Grants funding receivable		<u>101,494</u>

**Total assets**

109,593

**LIABILITIES**

Current liabilities

Accounts payable		195
Grants funding payable		<u>103,196</u>

**Total liabilities**

103,391

**NET POSITION**

Unrestricted		<u>6,202</u>
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**Total net position**

\$ 6,202

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**OPERATING REVENUE**

State aid	\$ 1,977,453
<b>Total operating revenue</b>	<b><u>1,977,453</u></b>

**OPERATING EXPENSES**

Purchased services: management fees	1,895,014
Purchased services: grant programs	392,284
Sponsorship Fees	59,152
Legal	2,340
Advertising	990
Insurance	6,529
Auditing and Accounting	6,072
Board of Education	8,593
Miscellaneous	27
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b><u>2,371,001</u></b>
<b>Operating loss</b>	<b><u>(393,548)</u></b>

**NON-OPERATING REVENUE**

Grants	392,284
Miscellaneous	486
<b>Total non-operating revenues</b>	<b><u>392,770</u></b>
<b>Change in net position</b>	<b>(778)</b>
<b>Net position, July 1, 2012</b>	<b><u>6,980</u></b>
<b>Net position, June 30, 2013</b>	<b><u>\$ 6,202</u></b>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

**INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

**CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Cash received from state and federal sources	\$ 1,996,202
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	<u>(2,459,303)</u>
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>(463,101)</u>

**CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

Cash received from grant programs	<u>440,167</u>
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(22,934)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>31,033</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>\$ 8,099</u>

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH  
USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating loss	<u>\$ (393,548)</u>
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**ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING LOSS TO NET  
CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Changes in assets and liabilities:	
State funding receivable	18,749
Sponsorship fees payable	(562)
Accounts payable	74
Grants funding payable	(69,815)
Continuing fees payable	<u>(17,999)</u>
Total adjustments	<u>(69,553)</u>
Net cash used for operating activities	<u>\$ (463,101)</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013**

**1. DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY**

Pearl Academy (the School) is a federal 501(c)(3) tax-exempt, state nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to maintain and provide a school exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any school district. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School.

The School contracts with Seneca Community School, LLC for most of its functions (see note 7).

The School signed a contract with Buckeye Community Hope Foundation (Sponsor) to operate for a period from July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2015. The School operates under a self-appointing, five-member Board of Directors (the Board). The School's Code of Regulations specify that vacancies that arise on the Board will be filled by the appointment of a successor director by a majority vote of the then existing directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract with the Sponsor, which include, but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. The School has one instructional/support facility, which is leased by Seneca Community School, LLC. The facility is staffed with teaching personnel employed by Seneca Community School, LLC, who provide services to 274 students.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School's accounting policies are described on the following pages.

**A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The School's financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows. Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in Net Position, financial position and cash flows.

Auditor of State of Ohio Bulletin No. 2000-005 requires the presentation of all financial activity to be reported within one enterprise fund for year-end reporting purposes. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**B. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the Statement of Net Position. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total Net Position. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

**C. BUDGETARY PROCESS**

Unlike traditional public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705, unless specifically provided in the School's contract with its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor requires a detailed school budget for each year of the contract. In addition, the Board adopted an operating budget at the beginning of fiscal year 2013. However, the budget does not have to follow the provisions of Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705, except for section 5705.391 as it relates to five-year forecasts.

**D. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

All cash received by the School is maintained in a demand deposit account.

**E. INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES**

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program which is reflected under "State aid" on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Revenue received from this program is recognized as operating revenue in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and contributions. Grants, entitlements, and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis. Amounts awarded under the above programs for the 2013 school year totaled \$2,369,737.

**F. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION**

For purposes of recording capital assets, the Board has a capitalization threshold of \$5,000.

As of June 30, 2013, the School had no capital assets.



**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**G. USE OF ESTIMATES**

In preparing the financial statements, management is sometimes required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**H. OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the School's primary activities. For the School, these revenues are primarily state aid payments. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods and services that are the primary activities of the School. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

**I. CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES**

For 2013, the School has implemented GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position". GASB Statement No. 63 provides financial and reporting guidance for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources which are financial statement elements that are distinct from assets and liabilities. GASB Statement No. 63 standardizes the presentation of deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources and their effects on a government's net position. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 63 has changed the presentation of the School's financial statements to incorporate the concepts of net position, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

**3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

**A. Deposits with Financial Institutions**

At June 30, 2013, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$8,099. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2013, none of the School's bank balance of \$10,197 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, since all of the bank balance was covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the School.

**B. Investments**

As of June 30, 2013, the School had no investments.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**4. GRANTS FUNDING RECEIVABLE/PAYABLE**

The School has recorded "Grants funding receivable" in the amount of \$101,494 to account for the remainder of State and Federal awards allocated to the School, but not received as of June 30, 2013.

Additionally, under the terms of the management agreement (see note 7), the School has recorded a liability to Seneca Community School, LLC in the amount of \$103,196 for 100 percent of any State and Federal monies uncollected or unpaid to Seneca Community School, LLC as of June 30, 2013.

**5. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION**

For the year ended June 30, 2013, the School had no capital assets.

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Property and Liability** - The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. As part of its management agreement with Seneca Community School, LLC, Seneca Community School, LLC has contracted with an insurance company for property and general liability insurance pursuant to the management agreement (see note 7). There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year and claims did not exceed coverage over the past two years.

**Director and Officer** - Coverage has been purchased by the School with a \$1,000,000 aggregate limit and a \$5,000 or \$10,000 deductible depending on the claim.

**7. AGREEMENT WITH SENECA COMMUNITY SCHOOL, LLC**

Effective March 2, 2011, the School entered into a management agreement (Agreement) with Seneca Community School, LLC, which is an educational consulting and management company. The term of the Agreement with Seneca Community School, LLC is for 5 years and will renew for two additional, successive five (5) year terms unless one party notifies the other party on or before the February 1<sup>st</sup> prior to the expiration of the then-current term of its intention to not renew the Agreement. Substantially all functions of the School have been contracted to Seneca Community School, LLC. Seneca Community School, LLC is responsible and accountable to the School's Board of Directors for the administration and operation of the School. The School is required to pay Seneca Community School, LLC a monthly continuing fee of 96 percent (amended to 95 percent effective May 2013) of the School's "Qualified Gross Revenues", defined in the Agreement as, all revenues and income received by the School except for charitable contributions and Seneca Community School, LLC shall receive 100 percent of any and all grants or funding of any kind generated by Seneca Community School, LLC, and its affiliates beyond the regular per pupil state funding received by the School, subject to any terms and conditions attached to the grants, if any. The continuing fee is paid to Seneca Community School, LLC based on the qualified gross revenues.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**7. AGREEMENT WITH SENECA COMMUNITY SCHOOL, LLC (Continued)**

The School had purchased service expenses for the year ended June 30, 2013, to Seneca Community School, LLC, of \$2,287,298 of which \$103,196 was payable to Seneca Community School, LLC at June 30, 2013. Seneca Community School, LLC will be responsible for all costs incurred in providing the educational program at the School, which include but are not limited to, salaries and benefits of all personnel, curriculum materials, textbooks, library books, computers and other equipment, software, supplies, building payments, maintenance, capital, and insurance.

**8. SPONSORSHIP FEES**

Included in the sponsor contract, the School will pay the Sponsor three percent (3%) of all state funds received each year, in consideration for the time, organization, oversight, fees and costs of the Sponsor. Such fees are paid to the Sponsor monthly. As indicated on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, the School incurred \$59,152 in sponsorship fees to the Sponsor.

**9. MANAGEMENT COMPANY EXPENSES**

For the year ended June 30, 2013, Seneca Community School, LLC and its affiliates incurred the following expenses on behalf of the School:

		<u><b>2013</b></u>
<b>Expenses</b>		
<b>Direct Expenses:</b>		
Salaries and wages	\$	883,441
Employees' benefits		209,870
Professional and technical services		428,129
Property services		216,706
Travel		6,026
Communications		38,691
Utilities		58,824
Books, periodicals, and films		87,987
Food and related supplies		110,856
Other supplies		66,398
Depreciation		70,172
Other direct costs		227,829
<b>Indirect Expenses:</b>		
Overhead		325,568
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$</b>	<u><u>2,730,497</u></u>

Overhead charges are assigned to the School based on a percentage of revenue. These charges represent the indirect cost of services provided in the operation of the School. Such services include, but are not limited to facilities management, equipment, operational support services, management and management consulting, board relations, human resources management, training and orientation, financial reporting and compliance, purchasing and procurement, education services, technology support, marketing and communications.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**10. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The School has contracted with Seneca Community School, LLC to provide employee services and to pay those employees. However, these contract services do not relieve the School of the obligation for remitting pension contributions. The retirement systems consider the School as the Employer-of-Record and the School ultimately responsible for remitting retirement contributions to each of the systems noted below (see note 7).

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Plan Description – Seneca Community School, LLC, on behalf of the School, contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits; annual cost-of-living adjustments; and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by state statute per Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report can be obtained by contacting SERS, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/ Audit Resources.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and Seneca Community School, LLC, on behalf of the School, is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund) of the System. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2013, the allocation to pension and death benefits is 12.7 percent. The remaining 1.3 percent of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is allocated to the Health Care and Medicare B Funds. The School's contributions to SERS for the years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 were \$26,738 and \$19,412, respectively, which equaled the required contributions each year.

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Plan Description – Seneca Community School, LLC, on behalf of the School, participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple employer public employee retirement plan. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Ohio Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on a member's lifetime contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**10. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The DB portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60; the DC portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. Seneca Community School, LLC, on behalf of the School, was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

Seneca Community School, LLC's required contributions on behalf of the School for pension obligations to STRS Ohio for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 were \$62,899 and \$69,198, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2013 and 2012. Contributions to the DC and Combined Plans for fiscal year 2013 were \$6,935 made by the School and \$4,953 made by the plan members.

**C. SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM**

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the School Retirement System. The contribution rate is 6.2 percent of wages. As of June 30, 2013, there were no members that elected Social Security.

**11. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Postemployment Benefits - In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) administers two postemployment benefit plans.

Medicare Part B Plan – The Medicare B plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Ohio Revised Code (ORC) 3309.69. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited by statute to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current premium. The Medicare Part B premium for calendar year 2013 was \$99.90 for most participants, but could be as high as \$319.70 per month depending on their income. SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**11. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)**

**A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the current employer contribution rate to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2013, the actuarially required allocation is .75 percent. Seneca Community School, LLC's contributions on behalf of the School for the years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 were \$1,432 and \$1,146, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

Health Care Plan- ORC 3309.375 and 3309.69 permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage.

SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively. The ORC provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment benefit plans. The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer 14 percent contribution to the Health Care Fund. For the year ended June 30, 2013, the health care allocation is .55 percent. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2013, the minimum compensation level was established at \$35,800. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. Seneca Community School, LLC's contributions on behalf of the School assigned to health care for the years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 were \$3,386 and \$3,898, respectively.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

The financial reports of SERS' Health Care and Medicare B plans are included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The report can be obtained by contacting SERS, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

Plan Description – Seneca Community School, LLC, on behalf of the School contributes to the cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS Ohio. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS Ohio which may be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

**PEARL ACADEMY  
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013  
(Continued)**

**11. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)**

**B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

Funding Policy – Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For 2013, STRS Ohio allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. The School's contribution for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 were \$6,290 and \$5,323, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2013 and 2012.

**12. CONTINGENCES**

**Grants**

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts which may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, in the opinion of the School, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School.

**Enrollment FTE**

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The conclusions of this review could result in state funding being adjusted. Adjustments to the state funding received during fiscal year 2013 have not been calculated and will be included in the financial activity for fiscal year 2014.

December 8, 2013

To the Board of Directors  
Pearl Academy  
4850 Pearl Road  
Cleveland, OH 44144

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Pearl Academy, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 8, 2013.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Medina, Ohio

December 8, 2013

To the Board of Directors  
Pearl Academy  
4850 Pearl Road  
Cleveland, OH 44144

### **Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.53 states "the auditor of state shall identify whether the school district or community school has adopted an anti-harassment policy in accordance with Section 3313.666 of the Revised Code. This determination shall be recorded in the audit report. The auditor of state shall not prescribe the content or operation of any anti-harassment policy adopted by a school district or community school."

Accordingly, we have performed the procedure enumerated below, which was agreed to by the Board, solely to assist the Board in evaluating whether Pearl Academy, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the School) has updated its anti-harassment policy in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code Section 3313.666. Management is responsible for complying with this requirement. This agreed-upon procedure engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of this procedure is solely the responsibility of the Board. Consequently; we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedure described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

1. We noted the Board adopted its anti-harassment policy at its meeting on October 17, 2012 to include prohibiting harassment, intimidation, or bullying of any student "on a school bus" or by an "electronic act."

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on compliance with the anti-harassment policy. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and School's sponsor and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Rea & Associates, Inc.*

Medina, Ohio



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**PEARL ACADEMY**

**CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
FEBRUARY 11, 2014**