CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: LORAIN COMMUNITY MIDDLE LORAIN COUNTY, OHIO

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013



Constellation Schools

"The Right Choice for Parents and a Real Chance for Children!"



Board of Trustees Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle 1110 West 4th Street Lorain, Ohio 44052

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle, Lorain County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2013. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

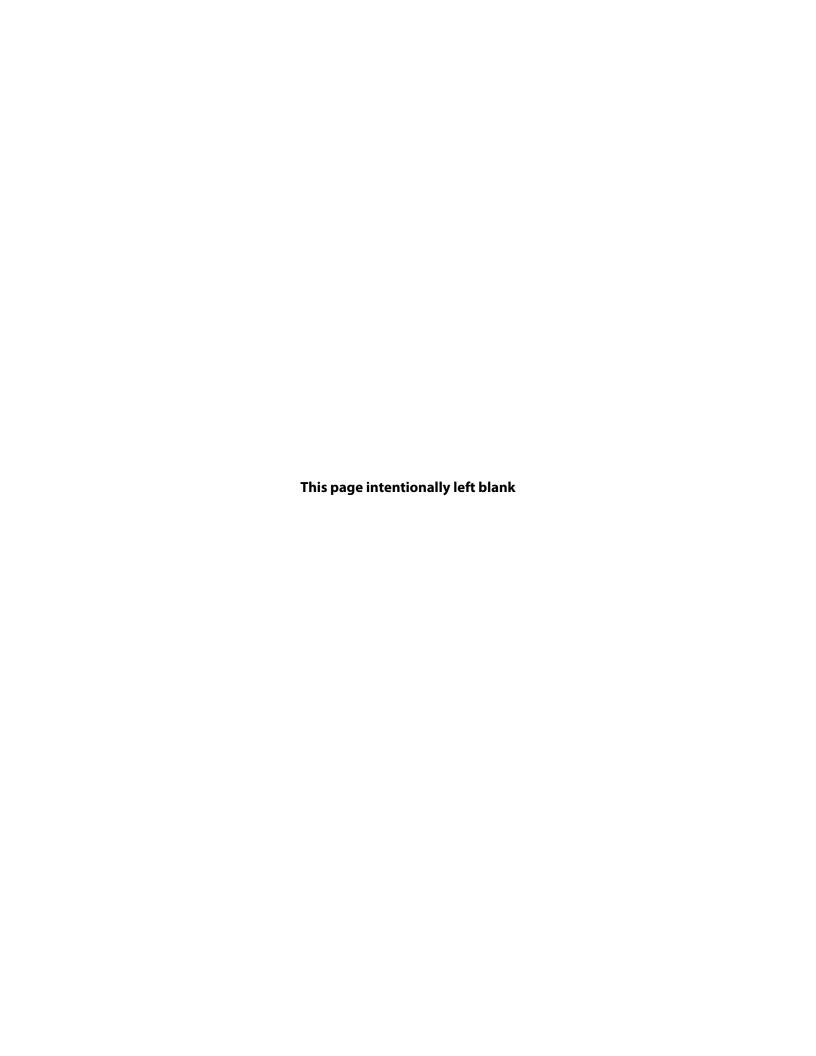
December 31, 2013



CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: LORAIN COMMUNITY MIDDLE LORAIN COUNTY

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

November 19, 2013

To the Board of Trustees Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle 1110 West 4th Street Lorain, OH 44052

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle, Lorain County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the School, as of June 30, 2013, and the respective changes in financial position, and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-7 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 19, 2013 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Kea & Chrociater, Inc.

Medina, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2013

The discussion and analysis of Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle's (LCM) financial performance provides an overall review of financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the financial performance of LCM as a whole. Readers should also review the Notes to the Financial Statements and the Financial Statements to enhance their understanding of the financial performance of LCM.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2013 include the following:

- In total, net position increased \$18,252, which represents an 11.8% increase from 2012. This is due to the increased receipt of state foundation support, and decreased federal funds and contributions offset by decreased operating costs
- Total assets increased \$20,289, which represents a 12.3% increase from 2012. This is due to increases in cash and due from other governments less decreases in prepaid expenses and capital assets.
- Liabilities increased by \$2,037, which represents a 20.9% increase from 2012. Increases occurring in accounts payable and were partially offset by decreases in deferred revenue and capital leases payable.
- Operating revenues decreased by \$22,351, which represents a 2.4% decrease from 2012. This
 is a result of decreased service income from other schools which was partially offset by
 increased state funding because of an enrollment increase and collection of Casino tax
 revenues.
- Expenses decreased by \$46,854 which represents a 4.2% decrease from 2012. Operating expense decreases are due to decreases in staff with increases occurring in all other expense categories for the school.
- Non-operating revenues decreased by \$23,539, which represents a 12.6% decrease from 2012. This is due to decreased federal grants and other minor state grants.

Using this Financial Report

This report consists of three parts, Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Financial Statements and the Notes to the Financial Statements. The Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and a Statement of Cash Flows.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2013

Statement of Net Position

The Statement of Net Position looks at how well LCM has performed financially through June 30, 2013. This statement includes all of the assets, liabilities and net position using the accrual basis of accounting, which is the accounting method used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year, regardless as to when the cash is received or expended.

The following schedule provides a summary Statement of Net Position for fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 for LCM.

	2013	2012	Change	%
Assets				
Cash	\$85,442	\$52,989	\$32,453	61.2%
Other Current Assets	8,473	13,920	(5,447)	-39.1%
Non-Current Assets	25,178	25,178	0	100.0%
Capital Assets	65,636	72,353	(6,717)	-9.3%
Total Assets	184,729	164,440	20,289	12.3%
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities	8,580	4,715	3,865	82.0%
Long-Term Liabilities	3,184	5,012	(1,828)	-36.5%
Total Liabilities	11,764	9,727	2,037	20.9%
Net Position				
Investment in Capital Assets	60,624	65,642	(5,018)	-7.6%
Unrestricted	112,341	89,071	23,270	26.1%
Total Net Position	\$172,965	\$154,713	\$18,252	11.8%

Net Position increased \$18,252, due primarily to increased operating revenue with reductions in federal grants and operating expenses during the year. For assets, cash increased \$32,453; due from other governments increased \$4,990; prepaid expenses decreased \$10,437 and net capital assets decreased \$6,717 from 2012. For liabilities, accounts payable increased \$5,140; interest payable decreased \$10; deferred revenues decreased \$1,420 and capital leases payable decreased \$1,699 from 2012.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2013

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position reports operating and non-operating activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2013.

The following schedule provides a summary of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for LCM for fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012.

	2013	2012	Change	<u></u> %
Revenues	_			
Foundation and Poverty Based				
Assistance Revenues	\$837,299	\$778,998	\$58,301	7.5%
Other Operating Revenues	80,507	161,159	(80,652)	-50.0%
Total Operating Revenues	917,806	940,157	(22,351)	-2.4%
Federal and State Grants	163,603	187,096	(23,493)	-12.6%
Private Grants and Contributions	54	100	(46)	-46.0%
Total Non-Operating Revenues	163,657	187,196	(23,539)	-12.6%
Total Davisson	1 001 462	1 127 252	(45,000)	4.10/
Total Revenues	1,081,463	1,127,353	(45,890)	-4.1%
Expenses				
Salaries	444,186	569,666	(125,480)	-22.0%
Fringe Benefits	144,173	188,670	(44,497)	-23.6%
Purchased Services	358,929	282,025	76,904	27.3%
Materials and Supplies	44,149	36,782	7,367	20.0%
Capital Outlay	31,404	2,999	28,405	947.1%
Depreciation and Amortization	20,886	17,499	3,387	19.4%
Other Expenses	19,484	12,424	7,060	56.8%
Total Expenses	1,063,211	1,110,065	(46,854)	-4.2%
Changes in Net Position	18,252	17,288	964	5.6%
Net Position: Beginning of the Year	154,713	137,425	17,288	12.6%
Net Position: End of Year	\$172,965	\$154,713	\$18,252	11.8%
Changes in Net Position Net Position: Beginning of the Year	18,252 154,713	17,288 137,425	964 17,288	

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2013

Net Position increased in both fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012. This is due to increased state foundation funding, and Casino tax collections plus decreased state and federal grants and decreased operating expenses. Although certain expenditures such as salaries will increase or decrease as the number of classes increase and decrease other costs remain fixed such as facilities costs resulting in more efficient operations. Additionally, grants have been received for capital improvements to our building and to purchase various educational programs and equipment.

The most significant changes in revenues from 2012 to 2013 are increases of \$55,749 in Foundation funding due to enrollment increases and \$2,552 in Casino taxes plus a decrease of \$23,493 in federal grant funding and minor state grants through the state of Ohio. A reduction of \$36,000 also occurred in service revenues to other schools.

Expenses decreased from 2012 to 2013 by \$46,854. Salaries and Fringe Benefits decreased \$169,977 due to staff decreases and annual salary increases. Purchased services increased \$76,904 due to changes in pupil support, administrative services, food services, occupancy costs and management fees for the year. Materials and Supplies increased \$7,367 and Capital Outlay increased \$28,405 due to increased purchases of text books, software, classroom supplies and classroom technology. Depreciation increased \$3,387 as a result of technology purchases during the year. Other Operating Expenses increased \$7,060 due to insurance increases during the year.

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2013, LCM had \$65,636 invested in technology, software, furniture and equipment, net of depreciation. This is a \$6,717 decrease from June 30, 2012.

The following schedule provides a summary of Capital Assets as of June 30, 2013 and 2012 for LCM.

_	2013	2012	Change	%
Capital Assets (net of depreciation)				
Technology and Software	\$18,268	\$12,789	\$5,479	42.8%
Furniture and Equipment	47,368	59,564	(12,196)	-20.5%
Net Capital Assets	\$65,636	\$72,353	(\$6,717)	-9.3%

For more information on capital assets see the Notes to the Financial Statements.

Equipment Lease

During fiscal year 2012 LCM entered into a lease agreement with Winthrop Resources Corporation for \$7,383 worth of technology equipment. The lease value has been recorded as capital equipment to recognize the asset, and as capital equipment lease payable to recognize the lease debt. The lease term is for a total of 48 months, carries an interest rate of 7.38% per annum and will expire in January 2016 at which time the equipment will have minimal value. The outstanding principal value as of June 30, 2013 on the lease payable is \$5,012.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2013

Current Financial Issues

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle opened in January of 2006. It has grown from 57 students, four teaching staff members and expenses of \$254,136 to a total of 117 students, 11 teaching staff members and expenses of \$1,063,211 (please note that the first year of operations was for only one-half of a school year). In January 2006 grades 5 through 8 were split off from Lorain Community School to form Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle. This is providing more flexibility in the curriculum for each student and improving our options for limited facilities space. During fiscal year 2013 the school moved into a building acquired and renovated by Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Elementary to whom rents paid and certain staff is shared.

During the past year as the nation continues to recover from a major economic downturn, the Board of Directors, school management and school staff have worked diligently to ensure that the school maintains the high level of educational services and financial integrity that we have always provided. Our goal is to provide a strong educational product for our students and families and to maintain the reputation we have developed during our previous years.

Contacting the School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our constituents with a general overview of the finances for LCM and to show accountability for the monies it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information please contact Treasurer/CFO Thomas F. Babb, CPA, by mail at Constellation Schools LLC, 5730 Broadview Road, Parma, Ohio 44134; by e-mail at babb.thomas@constellationschools.com; by calling 216.712.7600; or by faxing 216.712.7601.

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Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle Lorain County Statement of Net Position As of June 30, 2013

Assets:

Current Assets:	
Cash	\$85,442
Due from Other Governments	8,473
Total Current Assets	93,915
Non-Current Assets:	
Security Deposits	25,178
Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	65,636
Total Non-Current Assets	90,814
Total Assets	184,729
<u>Liabilities:</u>	
<u>Current Liabilities:</u>	
Accounts Payable	6,021
Interest Payable	31
Deferred Revenue	700
Capital Lease Equipment Payable	1,828
Total Current Liabilities	8,580
Long Term Liabilities:	
Capital Lease Equipment Payable	3,184
Total Long Term Liabilities	3,184
The Later College	
Total Liabilities	11,764
Not Position.	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	60.624
Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted	60,624
Officeatificied	112,341
Total Net Position	\$172,965

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle Lorain County Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

Operating Revenues:

Foundation and Poverty Based Assistance Revenues	\$837,299
Other Operating Revenues	80,507
Total Operating Revenues	917,806
Operating Expenses:	
Operating Expenses.	
Salaries	444,186
Fringe Benefits	144,173
Purchased Services	358,929
Materials and Supplies	44,149
Capital Outlay	31,404
Depreciation	20,886
Other Operating Expenses	19,056
Total Operating Expenses	1,062,783
Operating Loss	(144,977)
Non-Operating Revenues:	
Interest Expense	(428)
Federal and State Grants	163,603
Private Grants and Contributions	54
Total Non-Operating Revenues	163,229
Change in Net Position	18,252
Net Position at Beginning of the Year	154,713
Net Position at End of Year	\$172,965

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle Lorain County Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

Increase (Decrease) in Cash:

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:

Cash Received from State of Ohio	\$837,299
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(584,004)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(444,186)
Other Operating Revenues	79,087
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(111,804)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Private Grants and Contributions	54
Federal and State Grants Received	160,509
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	160,563
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:	
Payments for Capital Acquisitions	(14,169)
Equipment Lease Principal Payments	(1,699)
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Equipment Lease Interest Payments	(438)
Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities	(16,306)
Net Cash Osed for Capital and helated i mancing Activities	(10,300)
Net Increase in Cash	32,453
Cash at Beginning of Year	52,989
Cash at End of Year	\$85,442

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle Lorain County Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013 (Continued)

Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:

Operating Loss	(\$144,977)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	20,886
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase) in Due from Other Governments	(1,896)
Decrease in Prepaid Expenses	10,437
Increase in Accounts Payable	5,166
(Decrease) in Deferred Revenue	(1,420)
Total Adjustments	33,173
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(\$111,804)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

I. Description of the School and Reporting Entity

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle is a nonprofit corporation established on December 5, 2003 pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to maintain and provide a school exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service that qualifies as an exempt organization under §501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. On March 28, 2006, LCM was issued a determination letter of tax-exempt status with the Internal Revenue Service under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the tax-exempt status of LCM. LCM, which is part of Ohio's education program, is independent of any school district. LCM may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of LCM.

LCM was approved for operation as Mansfield Academy for Gifted Students (MAGS) under a contract dated January 20, 2004 between the Governing Authority (Board) of LCM and the Lucas County Educational Service Center (LCESC) (the Sponsor). On August 18, 2005 LCM (as MAGS) entered into a contract with Buckeye Community Hope Foundation (BCHF) to have BCHF replace LCESC as their sponsor. The contract has been renewed through June 30, 2015. Under the terms of the contract BHCF will provide sponsorship services for a fee. See Note XII for further discussion of the sponsor services.

LCM entered into an agreement with Constellation Schools (CS) to provide legal, financial, business and educational management services for the fiscal year. See Note XII for further discussion of this management agreement.

LCM operates under a five member Board of Directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include, but are not limited to, state mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualification of teachers. The Board of Directors controls LCM instructional facility staffed by eleven certificated full time teaching personnel and three support staff who provided services to 117 students. During 2013, the board members for LCM also serve as the board for Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Elementary, Constellation Schools: Elyria Community and Constellation Schools: Parma Community.

II. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of LCM have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of LCM's accounting policies are described below.

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

1. Basis of Presentation

Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges or where it has been decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the Statement of Net Position. Operating statements present increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net total position.

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. LCM prepares financial statements using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded when the exchange takes place. Revenues resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which LCM receives value without directly giving equal value in return, such as grants and entitlements, are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when the use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which LCM must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which resources are provided to LCM on a reimbursement basis. Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

3. Change in Accounting Principles

For 2013, LCM has implemented GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position".

GASB Statement No. 63 provides financial and reporting guidance for *deferred outflows* of resources and *deferred inflows of resources* which are financial statement elements that are distinct from assets and liabilities. GASB Statement No. 63 standardizes the presentation of deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources and their effects on a government's net position. The implementation of GASB Statement

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

No. 63 has changed the presentation of LCM's financial statements to incorporate the concepts of net position, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

4. Cash

All monies received by LCM are deposited in demand deposit Accounts.

5. Budgetary Process

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705.391 LCM prepares and adopts an annual budget which includes estimated revenues and expenditures for the fiscal year and a five year forecast of revenues and expenditures. LCM will from time to time adopt budget revisions as necessary.

6. Due From Other Governments

Moneys due LCM for the year ended June 30, 2013 are recorded as Due From Other Governments. A current asset for the receivable amount is recorded at the time of the event causing the monies to be due.

7. Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the dates received. All items with a useful life of one year or greater and a value of \$1,000 or more are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All capital assets are depreciated. Depreciation of technology, software, furniture and equipment is computed using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives. Improvements to fixed assets are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related fixed assets or less. Estimated useful lives are as follows:

Capital Asset Classification	Years	
Technology & Software	3 to 5	
Furniture and Equipment	10	

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

8. Intergovernmental Revenues

LCM currently participates in the State Foundation Program, the State Poverty Based Assistance Program and Casino Tax Distribution. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. LCM also participates in Federal Entitlement Programs, the Federal Lunch Reimbursement Program, Race to the Top and various State Grant Programs. State and Federal Grants and Entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met. Amounts awarded under the above named programs for the 2013 school year totaled \$1,000,902.

9. Private Grants and Contributions

LCM receives grants and contributions from private sources to support the school's programs. Private grants and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which they are received. LCM received \$54 in grants for fiscal year 2013.

10. Compensated Absences

Vacation is taken in a manner which corresponds with the school calendar; therefore, LCM does not accrue vacation time as a liability.

Sick leave benefits are earned at the rate of one and one-quarter day per month and can be accrued up to a maximum of one hundred twenty days. LCM will accept the transfer of sick days from another school district up to the maximum accrual amount. No financial accrual for sick time is made since unused sick time is not paid to employees upon employment termination.

11. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

12. Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. The deferred revenue for LCM consists of materials fees received in the current year which pertains to the next school year.

III. Deposits

At fiscal year end June 30, 2013, the carrying amount of LCM' deposits totaled \$85,442 and its bank balance was \$95,815. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure," as of June 30, 2013, none of the bank balance was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$95,815 was covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, LCM will not be able to recover the deposits. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at the Federal Reserve Banks or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of LCM.

IV. Purchased Services

Purchased Services include the following:

Instruction	\$53,279
Pupil Support Services	39,093
Staff Development & Support	3,249
Administrative	105,559
Occupancy Costs	113,362
Food Services	44,387
Total Purchased Services	\$358,929

CONSTELLATION SCHOOLS: LORAIN COMMUNITY MIDDLE - A Community School Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

V. Capital Assets

A summary of capital assets at June 30, 2013 follows:

	Balance			Balance
	6/30/12	Additions	Deletions	6/30/13
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Technology and Software	\$97,450	\$14,169	(\$42,033)	\$69,586
Furniture and Equipment	122,646	0	0	122,646
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	220,096	14,169	(42,033)	192,232
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Technology and Software	(84,661)	(8,690)	42,033	(51,318)
Furniture and Equipment	(63,082)	(12,196)	0	(75,278)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(147,743)	(20,886)	42,033	(126,596)
Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	\$72,353	(\$6,717)	\$0	\$65,636

VI. Capital Equipment Lease Payable

During fiscal year 2012, LCM entered into a four year lease for technology equipment. This lease meets the criteria of a capital lease as defined by accounting standards, which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers the benefits and risks of ownership of the lessee.

Assets of technology equipment totaling \$7,383 have been capitalized. This amount represents the actual purchase price of the equipment and is the same as the net present value of the minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition. Principal payments during fiscal year 2013 totaled \$1,699 and interest paid totaled \$438. Future minimum lease payments for principal and interest under the capital lease are as follows:

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

Year	Principal	Interest	Total
2014	\$1,828	\$309	\$2,137
2015	1,967	170	2,137
2016	1,217	30	1,247
Total	\$5,012	\$509	\$5,521

VII. Operating Leases

Effective July 1, 2009 LCM assumed the lease at 309 Seventh Street, Lorain from Constellation Schools: Lorain Gifted Academy at St. Mary Church. Under terms of the lease the rental of the facility continued until June 30, 2011 and was subsequently renewed for fiscal year 2012. Rents paid to St. Mary's Church during the fiscal year totaled \$17,569. The lease was not renewed for the 2013 fiscal year; however LCM continued to pay rent to Saint Mary's Church through August 2012.

Effective August 15, 2012 LCM leases its facility from Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Elementary (LCE) under a one-year sub-lease agreement with the ability to renew annually. Under the terms of the lease LCM made monthly lease payments of \$6,500. LCE charged a total of \$68,250 from LCM for rent during the year. As of June 30, 2013, all monies due LCE from LCM have been paid.

VIII. Risk Management

1. Property and Liability Insurance

LCM is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. For fiscal year 2013, LCM contracted with Indiana Insurance Company for all of its' insurance.

General property and liability is covered at \$10,000,000 single occurrence limit and \$11,000,000 aggregated. Hired and Non-Owned Vehicles are covered at \$1,000,000 combined single limit of liability. Other coverage includes Employee Crime, School Leaders Errors & Omissions, Sexual Abuse and Misconduct, Electronic Data Processing and Business Interruption. Settled claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three years, nor has there been any significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year.

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

2. Workers' Compensation

LCM makes premium payments to the Ohio Worker's Compensation System for employee injury coverage. There has been one claim filed by LCM employees with the Ohio Worker's Compensation System between January 1, 2008 and June 30, 2013. The total payments made for these claims have been \$200. In the opinion of management, these claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of LCM as June 30, 2013.

3. Employee Medical, Dental, Vision and Life Benefits

LCM provides medical, dental, vision and life insurance benefits to all full time employees. Employees participate in premium payments through pretax payroll deductions. Total insurance benefits paid by LCM for the fiscal year is \$68,907.

IX. Defined Benefit Pension Plans

1. State Teachers Retirement System

LCM participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone comprehensive annual financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, Ohio 43215-3371, by calling toll-free 1-888-227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plan options. In addition to the Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, new members are offered a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DC Plan allows members to allocate all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5% of earned compensation among various investment choices. The Combined Plan offers features of the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated to investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. Contributions into the DC Plan and the Combined Plan are credited to member accounts as employers submit their payroll information to STRS Ohio, generally on a biweekly basis. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the DB plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan.

The DB Plan benefits are established under Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. Any member may retire who has (i) five years of service credit and attained age 60; (ii) 25 years of service credit and attained age 55; or (iii) 30 years of service credit

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

regardless of age. The annual retirement allowance, payable for life, is the greater of the "formula benefit" or the "money-purchase benefit" calculation. Under the "formula benefit," the retirement allowance is based on years of credited service and final average salary, which is the average of the members' three highest salary years. The annual allowance is calculated by using a base percentage of 2.2% multiplied by the total number of years of service credit (including Ohio-valued purchased credit) times the final average salary. The 31st year of earned Ohio service credit is calculated at 2.5%. An additional one-tenth of a percent is added to the calculation for every year of earned Ohio service over 31 years until 100% of the final average salary is reached. For members with 35 or more years of Ohio contributing service, the first 30 years will be calculated at 2.5% instead of 2.2%. Under the "money-purchase benefit" calculation, a member's lifetime contributions plus interest at specified rates are matched by an equal amount from other STRS Ohio funds. The total is then divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor to determine the maximum annual retirement allowance. Benefits are increased annually by 3% of the original base amount for DB Plan participants.

DC Plan benefits are established under Sections 3307.80 to 3307.89 of the Ohio Revised Code. For members who select the DC Plan, all member contributions and employer contributions at a rate of 10.5% are placed in an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal. Employer contributions into members' accounts are vested after the first anniversary of the first day of paid service. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the members' designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Member contributions in the Combined Plan are allocated by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment. A members' defined benefit is determined by multiplying 1% of the members' final average salary by the members' years of service credit. The defined portion of the Combined Plan is payable to a member on or after age 60. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

A retiree of STRS Ohio or another Ohio public retirement system is eligible for reemployment following the elapse of two months from the date of retirement. Contributions are made by the reemployed member and employer during reemployment. Upon termination of reemployment or age 65, whichever comes later, the retiree is eligible for an annuity benefit or equivalent lump-sum payment in addition to the original retirement allowance. A reemployed retiree may alternatively

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

receive a refund of only member contributions with interest before age 65, once employment is terminated.

The DB and Combined Plan offer access to health coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the plans and their eligible dependents. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. By Ohio law, health care benefits are not guaranteed.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years' credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. A death benefit of \$1,000 is payable to the beneficiary of each deceased retired member who participated in the DB Plan. Death benefit coverage up to \$2,000 can be purchased by participants in the DB, DC or Combined Plans. Various other benefits are available to members' beneficiaries.

Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendation of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10% for members and 14% for employers. Contribution requirements and the contributions actually made for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 (the latest year available), were 10% of covered payroll for members and 14% for employers. The amount required to fund pension obligations during the year is 13%.

LCM's required contributions for pension obligations for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 were \$49,871, \$66,703 and \$79,310 respectively; 100% has been contributed for fiscal years 2013, 2012 and 2011. Member and employer contributions actually made for DB, DC and Combined Plan participants will be provided upon written request.

2. School Employees Retirement System

LCM contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits; annual cost-of-living adjustments; and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by state statute per Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

Plan members are required to contribute 10% of their annual covered salary and EC is required to contribute 14% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund and Health Care Fund) of the System. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2012 (the latest year available), the allocation to pension and death benefits is 13.10%. The remaining 0.90% of the 14% employer contribution rate is allocated to the Health Care and Medicare B Funds. LCM's contributions to SERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 were \$8,479, \$7,918 and \$7,446, respectively; 100% has been contributed for fiscal years 2013, 2012 and 2011.

X. Post-Employment Benefits Other than Pension Benefits

1. State Teachers Retirement System

Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer a cost-sharing, multiple employer health care plans. STRS Ohio provides access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the Defined Benefit or Combined Plans. Coverage under the current program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums.

Pursuant to Section 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code, the Retirement Board has discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the associated health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

Under Ohio law funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. Of the 14% employer contribution rate, 1% of covered payroll was allocated to post-employment health care. The 14% employer contribution rate is the maximum rate established under Ohio law. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 LCM's contributions to post-employment health care were \$3,836, \$5,131 and \$6,101, respectively; 100% has been contributed for fiscal years 2013, 2012 and 2011.

2. School Employees Retirement System

In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio administers two post-employment benefit plans. The Medicare B Plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Ohio Revised Code 3309.69. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited by statute to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current premium. The Medicare Part B premium for calendar year 2013 was \$104.90 for most participants, but could be as high as \$335.70 per month depending on their income. SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50.

The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the current employer contribution rate to the Medicare Part B Fund. For fiscal year 2012 the actuarially required allocation is .74%. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 EC contributions to Medicare Part B \$448, \$430 and \$404, respectively; 100% has been contributed for fiscal years 2013, 2012 and 2011.

Ohio Revised Code 3309.375 and 3309.69 permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively. The Ohio Revised Code provides a statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employee contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment plans.

The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer 14% contribution to the Health Care Fund. For the year ended June 30, 2012 the health care allocation is 0.16%. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2013, the minimum compensation level was established at \$20,525. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14% employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, 2012 and 2011 LCM contributions to the Health Care Plan, including the surcharge were \$1,153, \$1,663 and \$1,564, respectively; 8.41% has been contributed for fiscal year 2013 and 100% for fiscal years 2012 and 2011. \$1,056 representing the unpaid surcharge due for fiscal year 2013 is recorded as a liability within the respective funds.

- A Community School -Lorain County

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

XI. Contingencies

1. Grants

LCM received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs requires compliance with terms and conditions, specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of LCM. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of LCM at June 30, 2013.

2. Enrollment FTE

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The conclusions of this review could result in state funding being adjusted. Adjustments to the state funding received during fiscal year 2013 have not been calculated as of the audit date and will be included in the financial activity for fiscal year 2014.

XII. Sponsorship and Management Agreements

LCM entered into an agreement with Buckeye Community Hope Foundation (BCHF) to provide sponsorship and oversight services as required by law. The agreement is effective through June 30, 2015. Sponsorship fees are calculated as 3% of the Fiscal Year 2013 Foundation payments received by LCM, from the State of Ohio. The total amount due from LCM for fiscal year 2013 was \$25,042, all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2013.

LCM entered into an agreement with Constellation Schools (CS) to provide legal, financial, and business management services for fiscal year 2013. The agreement was for a period of one year, effective July 1, 2012. Management fees are calculated as 6.25% of the Fiscal Year 2013 Foundation payments received by LCM from the State of Ohio plus a fixed fee of \$57,750. In June 2013 CS issued a \$50,000 credit to LCM to reduce total management fees. After application of the credit, the total amount due from LCM for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2013 was \$59,922 all of which was paid prior to June 30, 2013.

XIII. Subsequent Event

On September 30, 2013 LCM finalized a lease for technology equipment. The principal amount of lease is \$83,043 with a term of three years and an interest rate of 0.5%

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November 19, 2013

To the Board of Trustees Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle 1110 West 4th Street Lorain, OH 44052

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle, Lorain County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2013, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 19, 2013.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle
Independent Auditors Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio



November 19, 2013

Board of Trustees Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle 1110 West 4th Street Lorain, OH 44052

Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.53 states "the auditor of state shall identify whether the school district or community school has adopted an anti-harassment policy in accordance with Section 3313.666 of the Revised Code. This determination shall be recorded in the audit report. The auditor of state shall not prescribe the content or operation of any anti-harassment policy adopted by a school district or community school."

Accordingly, we have performed the procedure enumerated below, which was agreed to by the Board, solely to assist the Board in evaluating whether Constellation Schools: Lorain Community Middle (the School) has updated its anti-harassment policy in accordance with Ohio Rev. Code Section 3313.666. Management is responsible for complying with this requirement. This agreed-upon procedure engagement was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The sufficiency of this procedure is solely the responsibility of the Board. Consequently; we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedure described below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

1. We noted the Board adopted its anti-harassment policy at its meeting on June 17, 2010 to include prohibiting harassment, intimidation, or bullying of any student "on a school bus" or by an "electronic act."

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on compliance with the anti-harassment policy. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and School's sponsor and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Les Hassociates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio





LORAIN COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JANUARY 14, 2014