



**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY**

REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005



**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY

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**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Mahoning County
3405 Market Street
Youngstown, Ohio 44507

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the basic financial statements of the Life Skills Center of Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio, (the School) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, and have issued our report thereon dated December 16, 2005. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting to determine our auditing procedures in order to express our opinion on the financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*. In a separate letter to the School's management dated December 16, 2005, we reported a matter related to noncompliance we deemed immaterial.

Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Mahoning County
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*
Page 2

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management and the Board of Directors, and is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Betty Montgomery
Auditor of State

December 16, 2005

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

For the Year Ended June 30, 2005



Life Skills Center of Youngstown

Youngstown, Ohio

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**

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Introductory Section

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3405 Market Street
Youngstown, OH 44507

330-743-6698 [P]
330-743-6702 [F]

www.lifeskillscenters.com

December 31, 2005

Life Skills Center of Youngstown Community
Members of the Board of Directors

We are pleased to present the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Life Skills Center of Youngstown (the School) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005. The CAFR is designed to assist and guide the reader in understanding its contents. The report consists of three major sections:

Introductory Section

The Introductory Section includes the Transmittal Letter, a list of our Board members and GFOA Certificate of Achievement.

Financial Section

The Financial Section consists of the Independent Accountants' Report, Management's Discussion and Analysis, and the Basic Financial Statements as well as the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements that provide an overview of the School's financial position and operating results.

Statistical Section

The Statistical Section includes selected financial and demographic information about the School on a multi-year basis.

The School's management is responsible for the reliability of the data presented and the completeness of the presentation, including all disclosures. To the best of our knowledge, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the School. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the School's financial activities have been included.

Further, the School has established a comprehensive framework that is designed to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of its financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the School's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatements.

Ohio law requires independent audits be performed on all financial operations of the School either by the Auditor of State or an independent public accounting firm in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and generally accepted auditing standards (GAAS). The Auditor of State's Office rendered an opinion on the School's financial statements as of June 30, 2005 and the Independent Accountants' Report on the Basic Financial Statements is included in the Financial Section herein.

As required by GASB Statement No. 34, "Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments", management is also responsible for preparing a discussion and analysis of the School. This Letter of Transmittal is designed to complement the Management's Discussion and Analysis and should be read in conjunction with it. This discussion follows the Independent Accountants' Report and provides an assessment of the School's finances for fiscal year 2005 and the outlook for the future.

Profile of the Government

Ohio charter schools began operating after the passage of a 1997 State law. Charter schools, commonly referred to as “community schools” in Ohio, are public, non-profit, non-sectarian schools established to operate independently of any School District. These schools also are exempt from many of the education laws of the State allowing them to bring innovation and efficiency to the traditional education model. More importantly, the passage of this law made the concept of school choice a reality in Ohio. As required by law, each of these community schools must have a sponsor. Effective July 1, 2005, the School entered into a contract with a new sponsor, the Ohio Council for Community Schools (OCCS). OCCS provides oversight and advisory services to 46 community schools throughout the State serving nearly 22,000 children.

Life Skills Center of Youngstown is a School that brings an innovative approach to addressing the high school dropout epidemic head on. This alternative high school program offers at-risk students ages 16-21 years old an opportunity to have a second chance at obtaining a quality education and vocational training and placement. Participation in this program leads students to a high school diploma, not a GED and places them on a path to success (see more at www.lifeskillscenters.com). The School, which first opened its doors in November of 1999 in Youngstown, Ohio is run by an five member Board of Directors. The School looks to its six-year history of consistently graduating students from its program *twice* a year as a measure of its success. The School has contracted with White Hat Management, LLC and its subsidiaries (the Company) to operate the School on a day-to-day basis. White Hat Management is a national leader in professional education management that serves nearly 22,000 students across multiple states. The Company has managed the School since its inception.

Economic Issues

Since the enactment of community school legislation, the School has been funded solely on the per pupil funding set forth by State of Ohio (see Statistical Section for historical funding levels). Over the past six years the School has seen a 23% increase in the base level per pupil funding amount. However, this amount is still less than the amount that traditional school districts in the State receive per pupil, primarily because community schools are not authorized by statute to levy taxes in the communities that they operate in. By comparison, the Youngstown City School District receives over \$12,000 in average per pupil funding from all sources whereas the School, which is also located in the City of Youngstown, receives only about \$7,900. These disparities in funding are in part, the reason why contracting with a professional educational management firm like White Hat Management was an attractive option. By managing multiple schools, the Company is able to gain operational efficiencies that are more difficult to achieve in a stand-alone school. See Note 10 for a full description of services provided by the Company.

As discussed later, the School was funded on 394 full-time equivalent students for fiscal year 2005. As of the date of this letter, it should be noted that the School has experienced a decline in its current year enrollment which is expected to result in a 10-20% decline in the revenue for fiscal year 2006. This decline is inconsistent with enrollment levels that have been historically achieved.

Also, a result of legislative changes, management companies that operate schools in the State of Ohio are now required to provide more disclosure on how monies paid by the School to the company are spent. Auditor of State Bulletin No. 2004-009 provided the guidelines of how management companies are expected to comply with this new provision and Note 11 to the basic financial statements under the Financial Section includes the required information for fiscal year ended June 30, 2005.

Awards and Acknowledgments

The Government Finance Officer's Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Life Skills Center of Youngstown for its CAFR for the year ended June 30, 2004. This was the first year that the School has received the award. The School was also acknowledged by the Ohio Department of Education as being one of the first community schools in the State to ever receive such an award. The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award, recognizing conformance with the highest standards for preparation of state and local government financial reports.

In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized CAFR, whose contents conforms to program standards. The CAFR must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report, which is included herein, will conform to the high standards required by the Certificate of Achievement program.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report was prepared by the fiscal management team for the School. Their commitment to this process has helped to make this report possible. I would also like to thank Mr. Hill and other members of the Board of Directors for their support in this endeavor. It is truly appreciated.

Finally, we would like to thank our School community for entrusting us with the education of your children. **You** are the reason we are here. We are committed to bettering our students, their parents and the communities we serve by providing the very best alternative in public education.

Sincerely,



C. David Massa, CPA
Fiscal Officer
Life Skills Center of Youngstown

**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Board of Directors
June 30, 2005**

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Rodney E. Hill M.D. | Board President |
| Willis Taylor | Board Member |
| Bert Holt | Board Member |
| Daryl S. Cameron | Board Member |
| Trinette Roberson | Board Member |

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to
Life Skills
Center of Youngstown,
Ohio

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2004

A Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting is presented by the Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada to government units and public employee retirement systems whose comprehensive annual financial reports (CAFRs) achieve the highest standards in government accounting and financial reporting.



Nancy L. Zelle

President

Jeffrey R. Emer

Executive Director

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Financial Section

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**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Mahoning County
3405 Market Street
Youngstown, Ohio 44507

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the Life Skills Center of Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio (the School), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets of Life Skills Center of Youngstown, Mahoning County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2005, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 16, 2005, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Management Discussion and Analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

We conducted our audit to opine on the School's basic financial statements. The introductory and statistical sections provide additional information and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. We did not subject the introductory and statistical sections to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Betty Montgomery
Auditor of State

December 16, 2005

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Unaudited)**

The discussion and analysis of the Life Skills Center of Youngstown's (the School) financial performance provides an overall review of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* issued June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

- In total, net assets increased \$47,738, which represents a 78.3 percent increase from 2004. This was due in large to the increase in full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment over 2004 of 50 students.
- Total assets decreased \$28,151, which represents a 12 percent decrease from 2004. This decrease was due to receivables for 2005 being down over the previous year.
- Liabilities decreased \$75,889, which represents a 43.6 percent decrease from 2004. As explained later, the decrease in liabilities is a direct result of the decrease in State and Federal receivables, which directly decreases liabilities owed as management fees.

Using this Financial Report

This report consists of three parts, the MD&A, the basic financial statements, and notes to those statements. The basic financial statements include a Statement of Net Assets, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets, and a Statement of Cash Flows.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Unaudited)**

Statement of Net Assets

The Statement of Net Assets answers the question of how the School did financially during 2005. This statement includes all assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term using the accrual basis of accounting and economic resources focus, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School's net assets for fiscal year 2005 and fiscal year 2004.

(Table 1)
Net Assets

| | 2005 | 2004 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current Assets | \$ 202,582 | \$ 226,521 |
| Capital Assets, net | 4,213 | 8,425 |
| Total Assets | \$ 206,795 | \$ 234,946 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Current Liabilities | \$ 98,098 | \$ 173,987 |
| Net Assets | | |
| Invested in Capital Assets | \$ 4,213 | \$ 8,425 |
| Unrestricted | 104,484 | 52,534 |
| Total Net Assets | \$ 108,697 | \$ 60,959 |

Total assets decreased \$28,151. This decrease was primarily due to the School's ability to collect on several of its 2004 receivables and remit the appropriate percentage to WHLS of Ohio, LLC (WHLS) as required by its management agreement. As a result of these payments to WHLS, liabilities also decreased from 2004 by \$75,889. Under the terms of the management agreement, WHLS is paid a specific percentage of the State and Federal revenues the School receives.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Unaudited)**

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

Table 2 shows the changes in net assets for fiscal year 2004 and fiscal year 2005, as well as a listing of revenues and expenses.

(Table 2)
Change in Net Assets

| | <u>2005</u> | <u>2004</u> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Operating Revenues | | |
| State Aid | \$ 2,933,068 | \$ 2,280,044 |
| Non-Operating Revenues | | |
| Grants | 174,901 | 121,332 |
| Other | - | 500 |
| Total Revenues | <u>3,107,969</u> | <u>2,401,876</u> |
| Operating Expenses | | |
| Purchased Services: Management Fees | 2,845,076 | 2,211,643 |
| Purchased Services: Grant Programs | 174,901 | 121,332 |
| Legal | 20,230 | 18,571 |
| Insurance | 8,200 | 8,531 |
| Auditing and Accounting | 3,019 | 4,685 |
| Depreciation | 4,212 | 8,421 |
| Board of Education | 3,635 | 1,214 |
| Miscellaneous | 958 | 843 |
| Total Expenses | <u>3,060,231</u> | <u>2,375,240</u> |
| Change in Net Assets | <u>\$ 47,738</u> | <u>\$ 26,636</u> |

The primary reason for the increase in overall revenues from 2004 was due to the large increase in full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of 50 students. The School's most significant expenses, "Purchased Services" increased as well because of the management agreement in place between the School and WHLS. As stated previously, the agreement provides that specific percentages of the revenues received by the School will be paid to WHLS to fund operations. (See Notes to the Basic Financial Statements, Note 10.)

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Unaudited)**

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2005 the School had \$4,213 invested in equipment which represented a decrease of \$4,212 from 2004. Table 3 shows the balance of certain capital assets for fiscal year 2005 and fiscal year 2004.

(Table 3)
**Capital Assets
(Net of Depreciation)**

| | 2005 | 2004 |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Equipment | \$ 4,213 | \$ 8,425 |
| Totals | \$ 4,213 | \$ 8,425 |

For more information on capital assets, see Note 8 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

Current Financial Issues

The Life Skills Center of Youngstown received revenue for 384 students in 2005 and continues to enroll students on a daily basis. State law governing community schools allows for the School to have open enrollment across traditional school district boundaries.

The School receives its support almost entirely from State Aid. Per pupil revenue from State Aid for the School averaged \$7,638 in fiscal year 2005 with a 2.2 percent increase in State Basic Aid planned in fiscal year 2006. The School receives additional revenues from grant subsidies.

Further, with the enactment of House Bill 364 into law in April 2003, the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) will no longer be sponsoring community schools. The law provides that every community school sponsored by ODE, including the Life Skills Center of Youngstown, will be required to have new sponsorship in place by June 30, 2005. Effective July 1, 2005, the School contracted with the Ohio Council of Community Schools (OCCS) as its new sponsor. State law allows sponsors to assess the schools up to 3 percent of State revenues as an oversight fee, a cost that has not been incurred through the sponsorship by ODE. OCCS will charge a half-percent of State Aid to be paid by the School.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Unaudited)**

Contacting the School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our readers with a general overview of the School's finances and to show the School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Dave Massa, Fiscal Officer for the Life Skills Center of Youngstown, 159 South Main Street, Akron, Ohio 44308 or e-mail at david.massa@whitehatmgmt.com.

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**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
AS OF JUNE 30,2005**

ASSETS

Current Assets

| | | |
|----------------------------|----|---------|
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ | 131,869 |
| Continuing Fees Receivable | | 27,976 |
| Grants Funding Receivable | | 42,737 |
| | | 42,737 |
| Total Current Assets | | 202,582 |

Noncurrent Assets

| | | |
|---------------------|--|-------|
| Capital Assets, Net | | 4,213 |
| | | 4,213 |

Total Assets

\$ 206,795

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities

| | | |
|------------------------|--|--------|
| Grants Funding Payable | | 69,257 |
| State Funding Payable | | 28,841 |
| | | 28,841 |

Total Current Liabilities

\$ 98,098

NET ASSETS

| | | |
|----------------------------|----|---------|
| Invested in Capital Assets | \$ | 4,213 |
| Unrestricted Net Assets | | 104,484 |
| | | 104,484 |

Total Net Assets

\$ 108,697

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**

OPERATING REVENUES

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| State Aid | \$ 2,933,068 |
| Total Operating Revenues | <u>2,933,068</u> |

OPERATING EXPENSES

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Purchased Services: Management Fees | 2,845,076 |
| Purchased Services: Grant Administration | 174,901 |
| Legal | 20,230 |
| Insurance | 8,200 |
| Auditing and Accounting | 3,019 |
| Depreciation | 4,212 |
| Board of Education | 3,635 |
| Miscellaneous | 958 |
| Total Operating Expenses | <u>3,060,231</u> |
| Operating Loss | (127,163) |

NON-OPERATING REVENUES

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Grants | <u>174,901</u> |
| Total Non-Operating Revenues | 174,901 |
| Change in Net Assets | 47,738 |
| Net Assets, July 1, 2004 | <u>60,959</u> |
| Net Assets, June 30, 2005 | <u>\$ 108,697</u> |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**

INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

| | |
|---|--------------------|
| Cash Received from State Sources | \$ 3,056,604 |
| Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services | <u>(3,188,725)</u> |
| Net Cash Used for Operating Activities | (132,121) |

CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| Cash Received from Grant Programs | <u>169,931</u> |
| Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents | 37,810 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year | <u>94,059</u> |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year | <u><u>\$ 131,869</u></u> |

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH
USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

| | |
|----------------|--------------|
| Operating Loss | \$ (127,163) |
|----------------|--------------|

**ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING LOSS TO NET
CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| Depreciation | 4,212 |
| Changes in Assets and Liabilities: | |
| State Funding Receivable | 94,695 |
| Continuing Fees Receivable | (27,976) |
| Accounts Payable | (2,829) |
| State Funding Payable | 28,841 |
| Grants Funding Payable | (10,047) |
| Continuing Fees Payable | <u>(91,854)</u> |
| Total Adjustments | <u>(4,958)</u> |
| Net Cash Used for Operating Activities | <u><u>\$ (132,121)</u></u> |

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

Life Skills Center of Youngstown (the School) is a federal 501(c)(3) tax exempt, state nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to maintain and provide a school exclusively for any educational, literary, scientific and related teaching service. The School, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any school district. The School may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the School.

The School contracts with WHLS of Ohio, LLC (WHLS) for most of its functions. See Note 10.

The School was originally approved for operation under contract with the Ohio State Board of Education (Sponsor) for a period of five years from July 12, 1999, through June 30, 2004. The contract was also renewed with the Ohio State Board of Education for a subsequent one year period from July 1, 2004, through June 30, 2005. The School operates under a self-appointing, five-member Board of Directors (the Board). The School's Code of Regulations specify that vacancies that arise on the Board will be filled by the appointment of a successor director by a majority vote of the then existing directors. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract with the Sponsor, which includes, but is not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. The School has one instructional/support facility, which is leased by WHLS. The facility is staffed with teaching personnel employed by WHLS, who provides services to 384 students.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of the School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, provided they do not conflict with GASB pronouncements. The School does not apply FASB statements and interpretations issued after November 30, 1989. The more significant of the School's accounting policies are described below.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The School's basic financial statements consist of a Statement of Net Assets, a Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets, and a Statement of Cash Flows. Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in net assets, financial position and cash flows.

Auditor of State of Ohio Bulletin No. 2000-005 requires the presentation of all financial activity to be reported within one enterprise fund for year-end reporting purposes. Enterprise accounting is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the costs (expenses) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

B. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the Statement of Net Assets. Operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. The accrual basis of accounting is utilized for reporting purposes. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

C. BUDGETARY PROCESS

Unlike traditional public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705, unless specifically provided in the School's contract with its Sponsor. The contract between the School and its Sponsor requires a detailed school budget for each year of the contract; however, the budget does not have to follow the provisions of Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705, except for section 5705.391 as it relates to five-year forecasts and spending plans.

D. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

All cash received by the School is maintained in a demand deposit account. For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows and for presentation on the Statement of Net Assets, investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are considered to be cash equivalents.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES

The School currently participates in the State Foundation Program, the State Disadvantaged Pupil Impact Aid (DPIA) Program, and the Career Based Intervention (CBI) Program, which are reflected under "State Aid" on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. Revenues received from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and contributions. Grants entitlements, and contributions are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School on a reimbursement basis. Amounts awarded under the above programs for the 2005 school year totaled \$3,107,969.

F. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

For purposes of recording capital assets, the Board has a capitalization threshold of \$5,000.

The capital assets are recorded on the accompanying Statement of Net Assets at cost, net of accumulated depreciation of \$29,476. Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method over three years for "Computers & Software" and five years for "Equipment".

Aside from those mentioned above, the School has no other capital assets, as the School operates under a management agreement with WHLS. (See Note 10.)

G. USE OF ESTIMATES

In preparing the financial statements, management is sometimes required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

H. NET ASSETS

Net assets represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net assets consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and unrestricted net assets.

I. OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the School's primary activities. For the School, these revenues are primarily State Aid payments. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the goods and services that are the primary activities of the School. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

3. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

For fiscal year 2005, the School has implemented GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures" and GASB Technical Bulletin No. 2004-2, "Recognition of Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Expenditures/ Expenses and Liabilities by Cost-Sharing Employers".

GASB Statement No. 40 establishes and modified disclosure requirements related to investment risks: credit risk (including custodial credit risk and concentrations of credit risk) and interest rate risk. This statement also establishes and modified disclosure requirements for custodial credit risk on deposits.

GASB Technical Bulletin No. 2004-2 addresses the amount that should be recognized as expenditure/ expense and as a liability each period by employers participating in a cost-sharing multiple-employer pension and other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plans.

The implementation of each of these new principles did not have any effect on the financial statements of the School. Note 4 does however provide additional disclosure as it relates to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 40.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

4. DEPOSITS

At June 30, 2005, the carrying amount of all School deposits was \$131,869. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2005, \$35,440 of the School's bank balance of \$135,440 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$100,000 was covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the School.

5. STATE FUNDING PAYABLE

The School has recognized on its Statement of Net Assets a "State Funding Payable" for the amount of State Aid directly related to FTE, estimated to be repaid by the School to the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) based on the difference in the amount the School actually received versus the amount earned through student full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment as determined at the end of the year. A payable reflects that the School was funded on a higher estimated enrollment figure throughout the year than what the actual FTE enrollment figure was calculated to be at year-end. At June 30, 2005, the amount of "State Funding Payable" was \$28,841.

6. CONTINUING FEES PAYABLE

A "Continuing Fees Receivable" from WHLS has been recorded by the School in the amount of \$27,976 for 97 percent of the "State Funding Payable" due to the State for the FTE liability. (See Note 5.)

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

7. GRANTS FUNDING RECEIVABLE/PAYABLE

The School has recorded "Grants Funding Receivable" in the amount of \$42,737 to account for the remainder of State and Federal awards allocated to the School, but not received as of June 30, 2005.

Additionally, under the terms of the management agreement (See Note 10.), the School has recorded a liability to WHLS in the amount of \$69,257 for 100 percent of any State and Federal monies uncollected or unpaid to WHLS as of June 30, 2005.

8. CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION

For the year ended June 30, 2005, the School's capital assets consisted of the following:

| | Balance <u>06/30/04</u> | <u>Additions</u> | <u>Deletions</u> | Balance <u>06/30/05</u> |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated: | | | | |
| Equipment | \$21,062 | \$0 | \$0 | \$21,062 |
| Computers & Software | <u>12,627</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>12,627</u> |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated | <u>33,689</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>33,689</u> |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation: | | | | |
| Equipment | (12,637) | (4,212) | (0) | (16,849) |
| Computers & Software | <u>(12,627)</u> | <u>(0)</u> | <u>(0)</u> | <u>(12,627)</u> |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation | <u>(25,264)</u> | <u>(4,212)</u> | <u>(0)</u> | <u>(29,476)</u> |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net | <u>\$8,425</u> | <u>(\$4,212)</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$4,213</u> |

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

9. RISK MANAGEMENT

Property and Liability - The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft or damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. As part of its management agreement with WHLS, WHLS has contracted with an insurance company for property and general liability insurance pursuant to the Management Agreement. There was no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year and claims have not exceeded insurance coverage over the past three years. (See Note 10.)

Director and Officer - Coverage has been purchased by the School with a \$1,000,000 aggregate limit and no deductible.

10. AGREEMENT WITH WHLS

Effective October 22, 1999, the School entered into a revised five-year Management Agreement (Agreement) with WHLS, which is an educational consulting and management company. The Agreement's term coincides with the School's charter agreement and will renew for additional, successive five (5) year terms unless one party notifies the other party at least six (6) months prior to the expiration of the then-current term of its intention to not renew the agreement. Substantially all functions of the School have been contracted to WHLS. WHLS is responsible and accountable to the School's Board of Directors for the administration and operation. The School is required to pay WHLS a monthly continuing fee of 97 percent of the School's "Qualified Gross Revenues", defined in the Agreement as, "...all revenues and income received by the School except for charitable contributions" and "WHLS shall receive 100 percent of any and all grants or funding of any kind generated by WHLS, and its affiliates beyond the regular per pupil state funding received by the School, subject to any terms and conditions attached to the grants, if any." The continuing fee is paid to WHLS based on the previous month's qualified gross revenues. The School had purchased service expenses for the year ended June 30, 2005, to WHLS of \$3,019,977 of which \$69,257 was payable to WHLS at June 30, 2005. WHLS will be responsible for all costs incurred in providing the educational program at the School, which include but are not limited to, salaries and benefits of all personnel, curriculum materials, textbooks, library books, computers and other equipment, software, supplies, building payments, maintenance, capital, and insurance.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

11. MANAGEMENT COMPANY EXPENSES

For the year ended June 30, 2005, White Hat Ventures, LLC and its affiliates incurred the following expenses on behalf of the School.

| | 2005 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Expenses | |
| Direct Expenses: | |
| Salaries & wages | \$ 792,198 |
| Employees' benefits | 219,634 |
| Professional & technical services | 167,352 |
| Property services | 338,640 |
| Communications | 29,349 |
| Utilities | 28,755 |
| Books, periodicals, & films | 2,469 |
| Other supplies | 79,766 |
| Depreciation | 130,285 |
| Interest | 156 |
| Other direct costs | 81,577 |
| Indirect Expenses: | |
| Overhead | 666,912 |
| Total Expenses | \$ 2,537,093 |

Overhead charges are assigned to the School based on a percentage of revenue. These charges represent the indirect cost of services provided in the operation of the School. Such services include, but are not limited to facilities management, equipment, operational support services, management and management consulting, board relations, human resources management, training and orientation, financial reporting and compliance, purchasing and procurement, education services, technology support and marketing and communications.

12. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The School has contracted with WHLS to provide employee services and to pay those employees. However, these contract services do not relieve the School of the obligation for remitting pension contributions. The retirement systems consider the School as the Employer-of-Record and the School ultimately responsible for remitting retirement contributions to each of the systems noted below: (See Note 10.)

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

12. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

WHLS, on behalf of the School, contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by State Statute Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746.

Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current School rate is 14 percent of annual covered payroll. A portion of the School's contribution is used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits; for fiscal year 2005, 10.57 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2004, 9.09 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS Retirement Board. The School's required contributions for pension obligations to SERS for the years ended June 30, 2005, 2004, and 2003, were \$27,054, \$17,331, and \$9,761, respectively; of which 100 percent has been contributed.

B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM

WHLS, on behalf of the School, contributes to the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), which is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members, and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report, which may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3371 or by calling (614) 227-4090.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on member contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds times an actuarially determined annuity factor.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

12. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the Defined Benefit Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan. Existing members with less than five years of service credit as of June 30, 2001, were given the option of making a one time irrevocable decision to transfer their account balances from the existing DB Plan into the DC Plan or the Combined Plan. This option expired on December 31, 2001. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service that becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. The School was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The School's required contributions for pension obligations for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2005, 2004, and 2003, were \$67,546, \$51,508, and \$34,996, respectively; of which 100 percent has been contributed.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

13. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

WHLS, on behalf of the School, provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System (STRS), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs, and reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both systems are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis.

STRS retirees who participated in the DB or combined plans and their dependents are eligible for health care coverage. The STRS Board has statutory authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. All benefit recipients pay a portion of health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. By law, the cost of coverage paid from STRS funds is included in the employer contribution rate, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, the STRS Board allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Reserve Fund. For the School, this amount equaled \$5,196 for fiscal year 2005.

STRS pays health care benefits from the Health Care Stabilization Fund. At June 30, 2004, (the latest information available) the balance in the Fund was \$3.1 billion. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004, net health care costs paid by STRS were \$268,739,000 and STRS had 111,853 eligible benefit recipients.

For SERS, coverage is made available to service retirees with ten or more fiscal years of qualifying service credit, and to disability and survivor benefit recipients. All retirees and beneficiaries are required to pay a portion of their premium for health care. The portion is based on years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status. Premiums may be reduced for retirees whose household income falls below the poverty level.

After the allocation for basic benefits, the remainder of the employer's 14 percent contribution is allocated to providing health care benefits. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, employer contributions to fund health care benefits were 3.43 percent of covered payroll, a decrease of 1.48 percent from fiscal year 2004. In addition, SERS levies a surcharge to fund health care benefits equal to 14 percent of the difference between a minimum pay and the member's pay, pro-rated for partial service credit. For fiscal year 2005, the minimum pay was established at \$27,400. However, the surcharge is capped at 2 percent of each employer's SERS salaries. For the 2005 fiscal year, the School paid \$8,779 to fund health care benefits, including the surcharge.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

13. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, provides for maintenance of the asset target level for the health care fund. The target level for the health care reserve is 150 percent of annual health care expenses. Expenses for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004 (the latest information available), were \$223,443,805 and the target level was \$335.2 million. At June 30, 2004, SERS had net assets available for payment of health care benefits of \$300.8 million. SERS has approximately 62,000 participants currently receiving health care benefits.

14. CONTINGENCES

A. Grants

Amounts received from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. Any disallowed costs may require refunding to the grantor. Amounts which may be disallowed, if any, are not presently determinable. However, in the opinion of the School, any such adjustments will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School.

B. Pending Litigation

The suit was filed in Franklin County Common Pleas Court on May 14, 2001, alleging Ohio's Community (i.e., Charter) School's program violates the state Constitution and state laws. On April 21, 2003, the Court dismissed the counts containing constitutional claims and stayed the other counts pending appeal of the constitutional issues. The plaintiffs appealed to the Court of Appeals, the issues have been briefed and the case was heard on November 18, 2003. On August 24, 2004, the Court of Appeals rendered a decision that Community Schools are part of the state public educational system and this matter was sent to the Ohio Supreme Court. The Ohio Supreme Court accepted the appeal from the Court of Appeals for review on February 16, 2005. Oral argument occurred November 29, 2005. The effect of this suit, if any on the Life Skills Center of Youngstown is not presently determinable.

C. Full Time Equivalency

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment data and full-time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the schools. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated. The conclusions of this review could result in state funding being adjusted. However, in the opinion of the School, any such adjustments will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School.

**LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN
MAHONING COUNTY
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005
(Continued)**

15. STATE SCHOOL FUNDING DECISION

On December 11, 2002, the Ohio Supreme Court issued its latest opinion regarding the State's school funding plan. The decision reaffirmed earlier decisions that Ohio's current school-funding plan is unconstitutional.

The Supreme Court relinquished jurisdiction over the case and directed "...the Ohio General Assembly to enact a school-funding scheme that is thorough and efficient..." The School is currently unable to determine what effect, if any, this decision will have on its future State funding and on its financial operations.

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

A. CONTRACT WITH SPONSOR

Effective July 1, 2005, House Bill 364 required schools sponsored by the Ohio Department of Education to have new sponsorship in place by June 30, 2005. The School signed a contract with a new sponsor, Ohio Council of Community Schools, to operate for a period from July 1, 2005 through June 30, 2010.

B. MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT

The current management agreement with WHLS expired on June 30, 2005. As the School was still negotiating the terms of a new agreement at that time, extensions of the current agreement were granted until January 30, 2006.

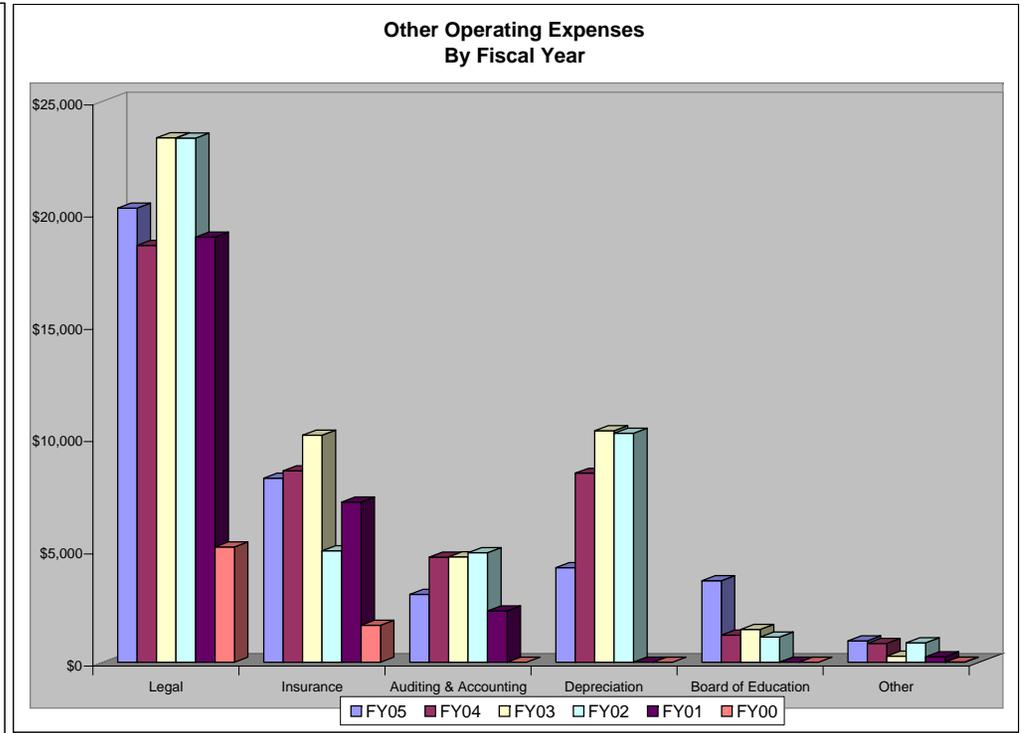
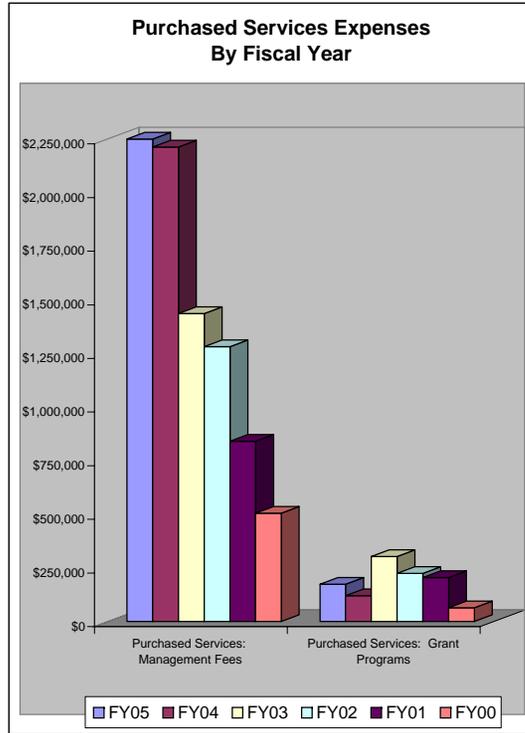
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Statistical Section

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**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Operating Expenses by Category
Last Six Fiscal Years**

| Year | Purchased Services: Management Fees | Purchased Services: Grant Programs | Legal | Insurance | Auditing & Accounting | Depreciation | Board of Education | Other | Total | FTE Enrollment | Per Pupil Expenditure |
|------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 2005 | \$ 2,845,076 | \$ 174,901 | \$ 20,230 | \$ 8,200 | \$ 3,019 | \$ 4,212 | \$ 3,635 | \$ 958 | \$ 3,060,231 | 384 | \$ 7,969 |
| 2004 | \$ 2,211,643 | \$ 121,332 | \$ 18,571 | \$ 8,531 | \$ 4,685 | \$ 8,421 | \$ 1,214 | \$ 843 | \$ 2,375,240 | 334 | \$ 7,111 |
| 2003 | \$ 1,436,029 | \$ 303,730 | \$ 23,361 | \$ 10,121 | \$ 4,704 | \$ 10,310 | \$ 1,460 | \$ 270 | \$ 1,789,985 | 241 | \$ 7,427 |
| 2002 | \$ 1,281,299 | \$ 224,130 | \$ 23,354 | \$ 4,966 | \$ 4,880 | \$ 10,202 | \$ 1,120 | \$ 864 | \$ 1,550,815 | 224 | \$ 6,923 |
| 2001 | \$ 841,372 | \$ 206,082 | \$ 18,942 | \$ 7,134 | \$ 2,289 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 320 | \$ 1,076,139 | 174 | \$ 6,185 |
| 2000 | \$ 505,371 | \$ 63,865 | \$ 5,134 | \$ 1,649 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 9 | \$ 576,028 | 118 | \$ 4,882 |

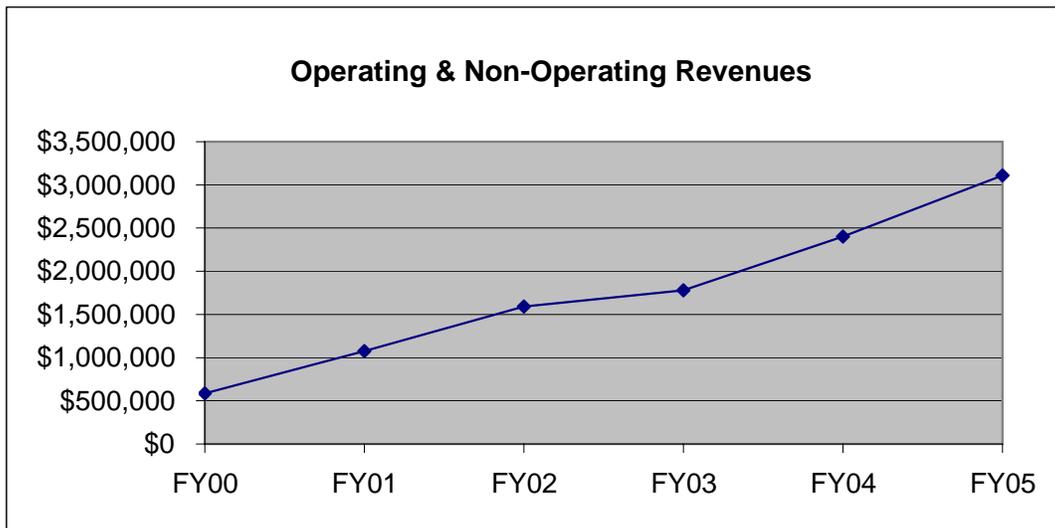


Note: The School began enrolling students in FY00.

Source: School Financial Records

**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Operating and Non-Operating Revenues
Last Six Fiscal Years**

| Year | State Aid | Grants | Other | Total |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2005 | \$ 2,933,068 | \$ 174,901 | \$ - | \$ 3,107,969 |
| 2004 | \$ 2,280,044 | \$ 121,332 | \$ 500 | \$ 2,401,876 |
| 2003 | \$ 1,480,442 | \$ 300,670 | \$ - | \$ 1,781,112 |
| 2002 | \$ 1,320,926 | \$ 269,559 | \$ - | \$ 1,590,485 |
| 2001 | \$ 868,237 | \$ 206,082 | \$ 100 | \$ 1,074,419 |
| 2000 | \$ 520,054 | \$ 63,865 | \$ 919 | \$ 584,838 |

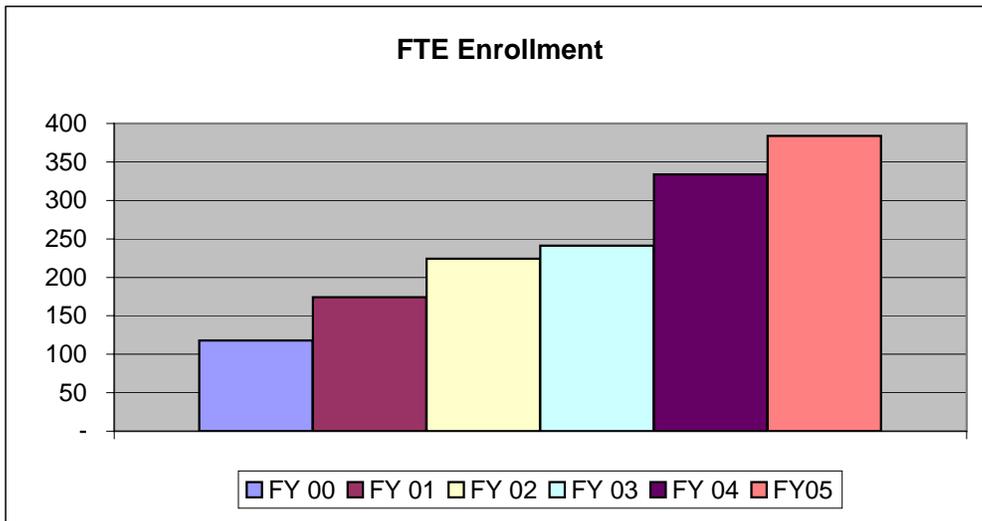


Note: The School began enrolling students in FY00.

Source: School Financial Records

**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Enrollment
Last Six Fiscal Years**

| Year | Enrollment |
|------|------------|
| 2005 | 384 |
| 2004 | 334 |
| 2003 | 241 |
| 2002 | 224 |
| 2001 | 174 |
| 2000 | 118 |

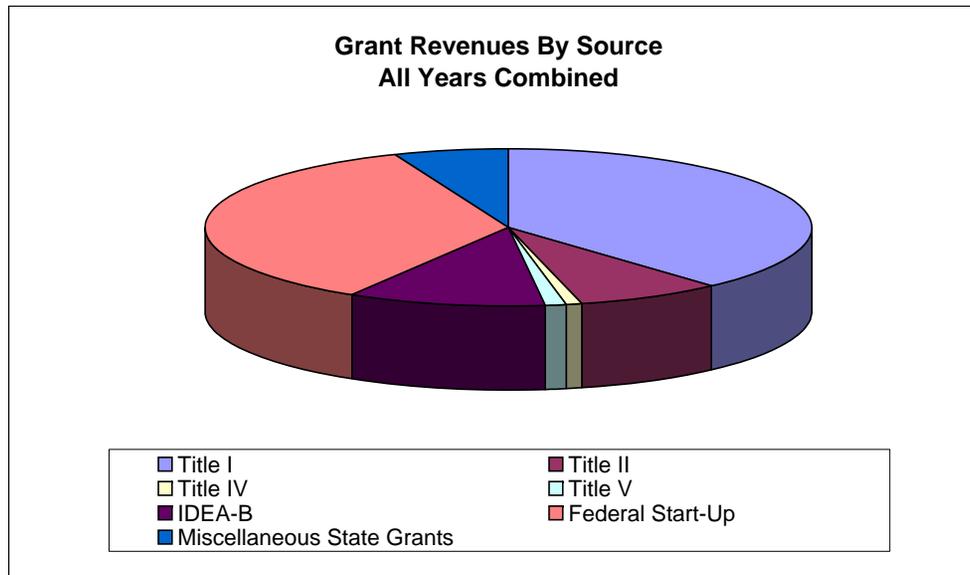


Note: The School began enrolling students in FY00.

Source: School Financial Records

**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Grant Revenues By Source
Last Six Fiscal Years**

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Title I</u> | <u>Title II</u> | <u>Title IV</u> | <u>Title V</u> | <u>IDEA-B</u> | <u>Federal Start-Up</u> | <u>Miscellaneous State Grants</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| 2005 | \$ 87,942 | \$ 16,479 | \$ 1,637 | \$ 1,292 | \$ 58,526 | \$ - | \$ 9,025 | \$ 174,901 |
| 2004 | \$ 59,959 | \$ 10,596 | \$ 2,604 | \$ 1,134 | \$ 36,114 | \$ - | \$ 10,925 | \$ 121,332 |
| 2003 | \$ 98,459 | \$ 29,396 | \$ 744 | \$ 1,091 | \$ 12,316 | \$ 150,000 | \$ 8,664 | \$ 300,670 |
| 2002 | \$ 80,000 | \$ 14,726 | \$ 821 | \$ 5,677 | \$ 7,160 | \$ 150,000 | \$ 11,175 | \$ 269,559 |
| 2001 | \$ 63,920 | \$ 10,719 | \$ 2,065 | \$ 1,260 | \$ 3,913 | \$ 100,000 | \$ 24,205 | \$ 206,082 |
| 2000 | \$ 45,993 | \$ 6,905 | \$ 1,196 | \$ 1,362 | \$ 3,409 | \$ - | \$ 5,000 | \$ 63,865 |

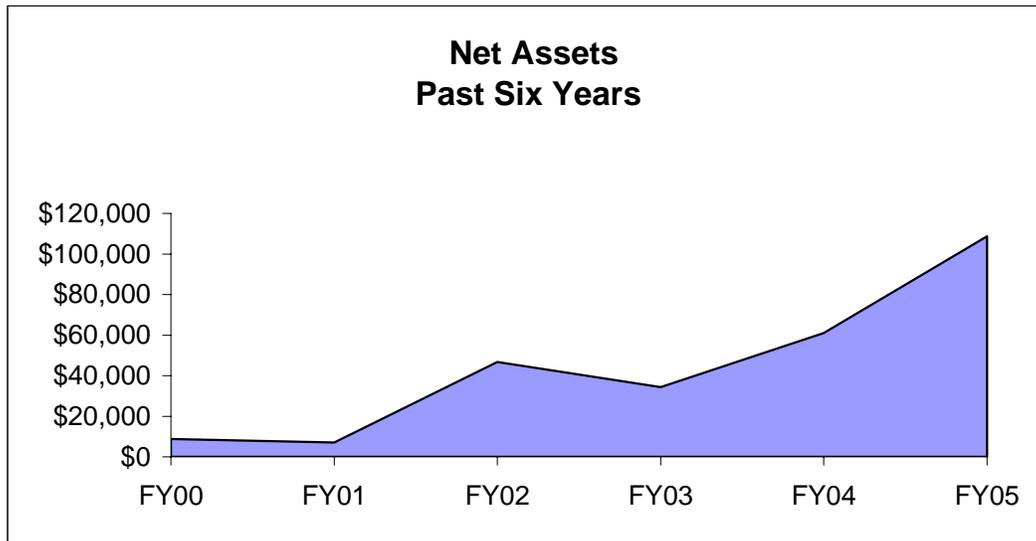


Note: The School began enrolling students in FY00.

Source: School Financial Records

Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Net Assets
Last Six Fiscal Years

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Invested in Capital Assets</u> | <u>Unrestricted</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Change in Net Assets</u> |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2005 | \$ 4,213 | \$ 104,484 | \$ 108,697 | \$ 47,738 |
| 2004 | \$ 8,425 | \$ 52,534 | \$ 60,959 | \$ 26,636 |
| 2003 | \$ 16,846 | \$ 17,477 | \$ 34,323 | \$ (8,873) (See Note 2) |
| 2002 | \$ 30,725 | \$ 16,035 | \$ 46,760 | \$ 39,670 |
| 2001 | \$ - | \$ 7,090 | \$ 7,090 | \$ (1,720) |
| 2000 | \$ - | \$ 8,810 | \$ 8,810 | \$ 8,810 |



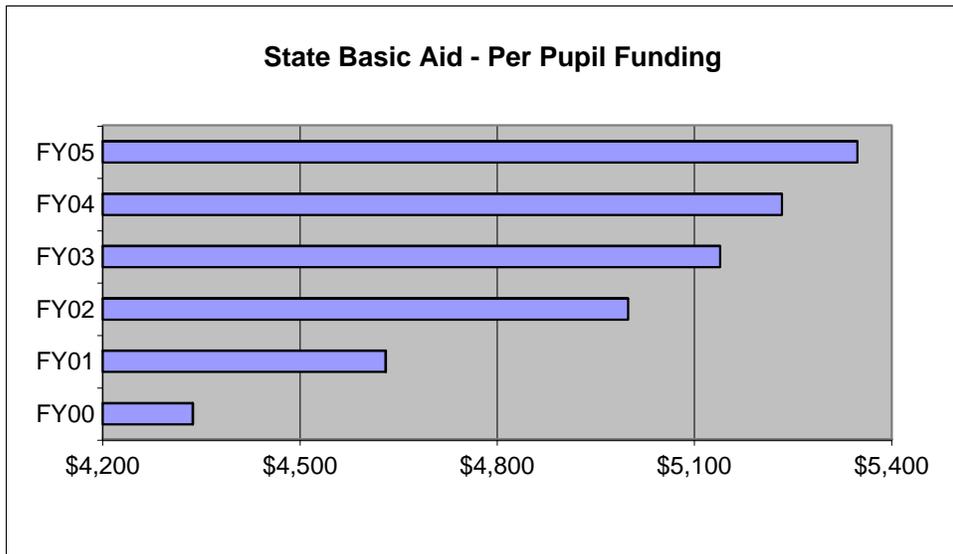
Note 1: The School began enrolling students in FY00.

Note 2: FY03 Net Assets were restated during FY04 as a result of a change in the School's capitalization threshold from \$1,000 to \$5,000.

Source: School Financial Records

Life Skills Center of Youngstown
State Basic Aid - Per Pupil Funding Amount
Last Six Fiscal Years

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Per Pupil Funding</u> | <u>Cost of Doing Business Factor</u> | <u>Total Per Pupil Funding</u> |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2005 | \$ 5,169 | 1.0346 | \$ 5,348 |
| 2004 | \$ 5,058 | 1.0346 | \$ 5,233 |
| 2003 | \$ 4,949 | 1.0384 | \$ 5,139 |
| 2002 | \$ 4,814 | 1.0384 | \$ 4,999 |
| 2001 | \$ 4,294 | 1.0784 | \$ 4,631 |
| 2000 | \$ 4,052 | 1.0704 | \$ 4,337 |



Note 1: In addition to the above, the School also receives other sources of State Aid including Career Based Intervention Funding, Disadvantaged Pupil Impact Aid, Parity Aid, and Special Education funding. These revenues have collectively been identified on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets as "State Aid".

The Cost of Doing Business Factors are determined by the State of Ohio and vary by region.

Note 2: The School began enrolling students in FY00.

Source: Ohio Department of Education

**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Student Population by Resident District
2005 Fiscal Year**

| <u>Resident District</u> | <u>%</u> |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Youngstown City Schools | 75.15% |
| Campbell School District | 4.12% |
| Struther School District | 3.79% |
| Austintown School District | 3.30% |
| Boardman School District | 5.12% |
| All Other Districts | 8.52% |

Note: The School has open enrollment and draws its student population from a large surrounding area. The traditional school district that the student resides in is referred to as the "Resident District".

Districts representing less than 2 percent of the student population have been combined under the heading "All Other Districts".

Source: Ohio Department of Education website.

**Life Skills Center of Youngstown
Miscellaneous Statistics**

School Address: 3405 Market Street
Youngstown, OH 44507

Square Footage: 10,072 sq. ft.

Date of Incorporation: 7/24/1999

**Number of FY05
Instructional Staff:** 18

Total FY05 Staff: 23

**Instructional Staff/
Student Ratio:** 21:1

} Note: All staff are employees of WHLS of Ohio, LLC. See Note 10
in Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

**Number of graduates
since inception:** 534

**Percent of
Free/Reduced Lunch:** 26.90% (Per Federal Statutes, only 16 and 17 year old students are
included in the calculation.)

Source: School Records



**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

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LIFE SKILLS CENTER OF YOUNGSTOWN

MAHONING COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
FEBRUARY 9, 2006**